

QUESTION : 02

, reitatem

Topic: The specialization of knowledge: And intellectual expertise paradox

Precis:

The expertise of knowledge has made it difficult for man to deal with basic problems. We turn to experts to organize societies, for development and welfare, no forgetting that they are experts of their particular fields and view the world through their respective disciplines. The biologist, economists and psychologists view humans as carriers of genes, rational creatures and unconscious impulses respectively but do not understand life as a whole. This fragmentation has made it difficult to solve problems unfittable into one specific category. For example Climate change is a social, political, cultural, scientific, moral, economic and a scientific problems but in our efforts to address it into pieces with different subject experts, the language of one is not understood by others. The medieval thinkers had all different kinds of knowledge but today's world thinkers don't have a holistic picture knowledge of life. Moreover, our overdependence on experts have ~~weakened us~~ ^{making} in common sense, human judgement and basic life decision. e.g. We should move back to wholeness in thinking, while not disregarding specialized knowledge but to bring together ideas from various areas to solve complicated problems. We need universities and schools that teach to think broadly as well as deeply, and need to restore our faith in culturally shaped ordinary intelligence to make a good decision, otherwise we will enter a civilization where experts will know more about less and will be unable to solve complicated problems.

LUCKY

QUESTION: Q4

Sentence correction.

institutions (A)

(i)

The committee, appointed to investigate the matter, submitted its report last week.

(ii)

He has been living in this city for ten years and knows every corner of it.

(iv)

Each of the students is required to submit his/her assignment before the deadline.

(vi)

He and the number of unemployed graduates is increasing every year in the country.

(vii)

The committee has been deliberating on the proposal since morning but have not yet arrived at any consensus.

(v)

He distributed sweets not only among the children but also among the elderly.

QUESTION: 05

(A) Punctuation:

The minister, addressing the gathering, said,

"My fellow citizens! We stand today at a critical juncture in our nation's history.

We must ask ourselves, are we prepared to face the challenges? Or shall we succumb to despotism and inaction? Dr. Ahmed, the renowned economist, had warned us last year that unless immediate reforms are undertaken, the economy will collapse.

However, his advice was not heeded. Now we find ourselves in precisely the predicament he had predicted. Therefore, I urge you all support the government's new economic policy, which, though painful in short-term, will yield beneficial results in the long-term. Let's not, "he continued to, "repeat the mistakes of the past. Let's move forward with determination and courage."

(v)

QUESTION: 05(B)

(B)

(i)

The judge ~~as~~ acquitted him from the charge of theft.

(ii)

We must abide by the rules of the institution.

(iii)

(iv)

He is deficient in common sense despite his education.

(v)

The new policy is prejudicial of the interests of small farmers and landless labourers.

(vii)

The minister expressed his disapproval for the manner in which the enquiry was conducted.

QUESTION: 06(A)

Pair of words.

(i)

Venal: The venal judge was abhored by the public due to his disregard for justice.

Venial:

He kept ^{indulging into sins} ~~sinning~~ more and more thinking his previous sins were venial.

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(v)

Ingenuous:

The jewlery he bought from the exhibition was ingenuous.

Ingenious:

The ingenious scientist worked for NASA where he made great discoveries.

(vii)

(iii)

Councillor:

The town's councillor was known the work he had done for the welfare of people.

Counsellor:

Our education systems should include career counsellors at all levels to help students choose their future pathways.

(viii)

Eminent:

Her demure and modesty signat hinted that she belonged to an eminent family.

Imminent:

The world needs to take effective measures to mitigate and control the imminent climatic disasters.

(iv)

Prescribe:

The doctor prescribed him the medication for flu.

Proscribe:

He didn't proscribed ^{against} for the sale because he was of the view that sales are ~~obliged to~~ make people buy more and lead to mass consumerism.

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QUESTION: 07

Translation:

Ques: मोर्त्तेशुवा

Literature is the nerve pulse of any society which reflects its moral and spiritual conditions. When a nation's literature leads to nadar understand that the nation is moving towards its end. But it is sad that today literature has become a market and the mafia has it controlled. The author who sells his pen for money actually sells his conscience. A real author is the one who despite whatever sacrifices he has to give, raises voice for the right truth and writes against the wrong. But in today's era such courageous writers are almost equal to none. Most of the writers prostrate to the power and indulge in unachievable efforts to make the powerful elite happy. This is a dishonesty to the literature and unfaith inf unfaithfulness to the nation.

LUCKY