

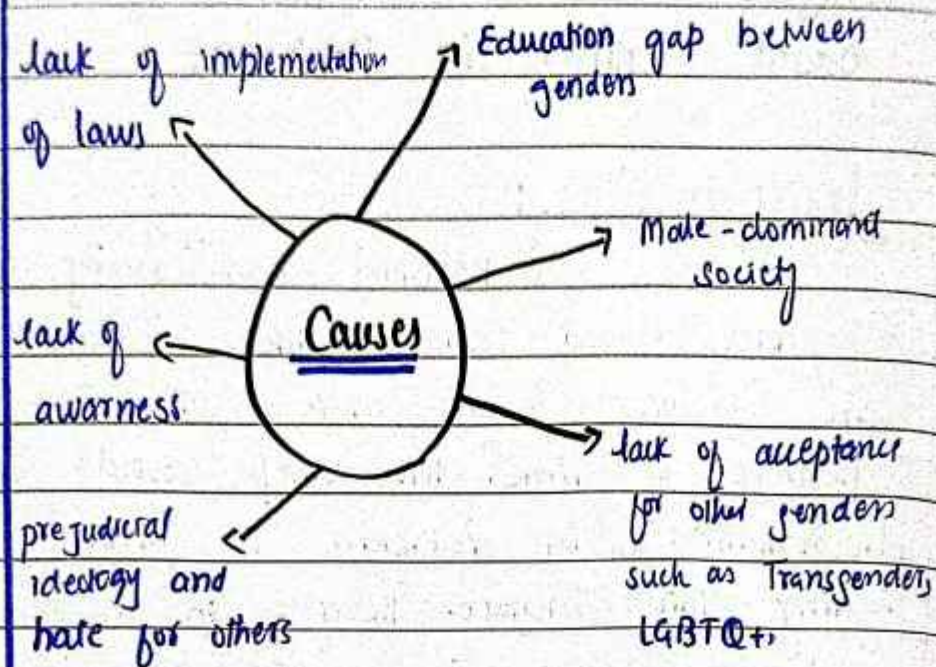
Question No 1

Suggest measures to control gender based crimes in Pakistan?

2) Introduction:

Pakistan has ^{longer} facing gender based crimes. These crimes are growing even more with the passage of time. The deep-rooted gender discrimination in Pakistan is further igniting this menace. Therefore in In The World Economic Forum (WEF) 2023 Global Gender Gap Report, Pakistan ranked last (148th out of 148 countries) with a 56.7% gender parity score, a decline from the previous years indicates the gender discrimination in larger scale. This gender discrimination open doors for gender based violence, honor killing, economic disparities for women and several more hurdles from a female child to adult, even old. Women are not safe in Pakistan. Although the current situation of gender based crimes is worse in Pakistan, however, strategic measures, if implements in letter and spirit, can reduce gender based crimes in Pakistan.

2) Causes of Gender-Based Violence



3) What Measures Can Mitigate Gender Based Crimes

Although the gender based violence is rapidly increasing in Pakistan, however taking prudent measures can ensure the mitigation of gender based violence - Following are the measures which can aid in reducing gender based crimes

3.1) Ensuring the implementation of laws against Gender Based

Violence

In order to mitigate gender based violence immediately, Pakistan should strengthen its law enforcement institutions. Those who promote gender based violence should be punished very harshly so that others may take lessons.

3.2) Propagation of Universal Education

"According to the recent report of Pakistan Institute of Education (PIE) 2025 noted 1,084 transgender children were among Pakistan's over 25 million out of school children"

These facts are alarming. The deteriorating situation which Pakistan is going to face. Therefore, in order to mitigate gender-based violence Pakistan should promote universal education. In this way, the youth can be aware of their rights.

3.3) Providing Job Opportunities to Marginalized Gender

After the propagation of education, it is



WarQnotes

important to provide job opportunities to marginalized genders in order to make them empower. The gender empowerment can return them from being subjugated in front of domination and authorities.

3) Banning Transgenders in Private Dance Parties

18 years old transgender was brutally beaten, - left with several injuries and a broken spinal cord after performing at private dance party in South Punjab.

~ Dawn 2025 ~

Violence against transgenders became common, after performing at dance parties, several transgenders are compelled to beg or perform in private dance parties which ends with violence, rap and murders. Thus, the government should keep strong check and balance in private parties and the entry of transgenders should be banned.

3.5) Strengthening both Government and Non-Governmental Organizations to Start Movements Against Gender Violence

Owing to the diversity of ideas and male dominant society, gender violence is often overlooked, Government should strengthen its organization and support and fund NGOs as well.

3.6) Raising Awareness Through Social media.

Social media is one of the most using digital tool in Pakistan and world wide. Pakistan should set the algorithm of Pak social media which can aware people about gender violence and the action which people can take if they ever face violence.

3.7) Conducting Seminars in Rural Places and Awaring them About the Safety Measures and the Consequences of

Initiating Violence

In the rural areas the law enforcement agencies are not comparatively less active and the people are not likely to report violence cases. Thus, it is important to teach them about to be safe from violence and what are the harsh consequences people may get face if they initiate any sort of violence.

4) Conclusion:

Pakistan is among the top list of countries where gender discrimination and gender-based violence is common. Honor killing, acid attacks, infanticide, domestic violence is significantly common. Women and transgenders have to face harassment in public and work places. In order to reduce gender based violation, Pakistan should strengthen its law enforcement agency, empowerment of women and propagation of universal education.

Question NO 5

Introduction :

"Our greatest glory is not in
never falling, but rising
again after failure."
~ Confucius ~

Rehabilitation centers is comprising a very concept in Pakistan among other countries. Rehabilitation centers play a significant role in the reformatory treatment of criminals by treating them a normal and common people of a society. This treatment restores the criminals' deep rooted civic sense within themselves.

Rehabilitation center provide a safe and secure environment to criminals. This safety and security reconnect them with society and they consider themselves as a normal people like others. This feeling deeply heal them with the passage of time. These centers largely contribute to the reintegration of offenders into society.



by understanding their behaviour
and treat them accordingly

2) Role of Rehabilitation Centers

Role of Rehabilitation Centers in the Reformative treatment of Criminals

1) Identification of
the root cause of
Crimes

2) Understanding
criminal behaviour
and providing them
therapies

3) keeping them
busy and shifting their
thoughts to learn skills
and arts

4) Empowering them
economically and socially

1) Identifying the root Cause of Crimes

The Rehabilitation centers play a significant
role in understanding the root cause

of crimes. The psychologists and psychiatrists



WhatQuotes

Identify that what most commonly triggers the criminal and work on their triggers without pointing out their flaws.

2.2) Understanding Criminal Behaviour and providing them Therapies

The rehabilitation centers first understand the criminal behaviour and provide them therapies, exercises and other activities which help them to heal and adopt best therapies.

2.3) Keeping them Busy Learning Skills and Activities

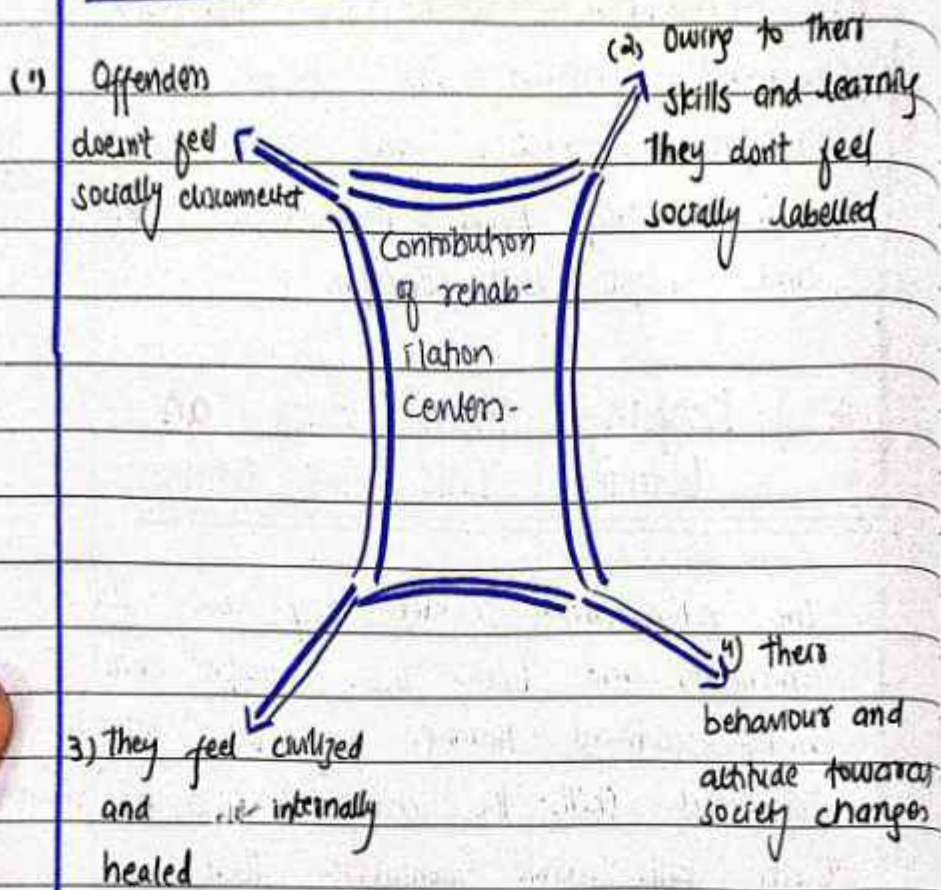
The rehabilitation centers keep busy the criminals and teach them multiple skills and vocational training. They take interests in such skills. The rehabilitation center teaches them skills while considering their age, education and other limitation. It inhibits the criminals to constantly think about the crime they committed.

2.4) Educating them and Empowering them

The rehabilitation centers provide education as well, teaching them skills and

empower them. It helps them to be financially independent and logical and also ~~discourage~~ ^{encourage} them to commit crimes in future.

3) How Rehabilitation Centers Contribute to the reintegration of Offenders in Society.



3.1) Offenders don't feel Socially Disconnected.

Rehabilitation centers don't treat offenders as a very harsh and inhumane

creator, they treat them as a human and part of society, thus the offenders don't feel socially alienated. It helps them to reintegrate with society.

3.2) Offenders Don't feel Socially labelled

The Rehabilitation centers teach the offenders valuable and socially beneficial skills. They educate them empower them by teaching them skills. It surprisingly helps the offenders to work and contribute socially.

"One of the prisoner 'artworks' was put on display at Besant Hall exhibition was highly praised by the public."

~Dawn~

Such skills and activities feel the offenders that they are part of society.

3.3) Ignites Sense of Civilization and Internally Healed

The Therapies provided by Rehabilitation centers helps the offenders to ignite their sense of civilization and he also heal their internal issues and traumas.

3.4) Positive Change in Offenders Attitude

After coming out from the Rehabilitation center, the offender attitude change with positivity and empathy. The shift the hate and negativity with positivity and ~~can~~ easily reintegrated with society.

4) Conclusion:

Rehabilitation centers play a crucial role in reformative treatment of offenders by providing them a safe and secure environment, working on their mental health and trauma. Eventually, it helps the offenders to easily reintegrate with society without feeling shameful, guilty and socially labeled.

Question No #9

Write short note on

- 1) Cyber space and Youth crime
- 2) Smuggling as a transnational crime.

1) Cyber Space:

Introduction:

Cyberspace is a virtual environment where individuals, groups and gangs connected with other citizens or officials through using electronic tools without revealing their true identities. Cyber-space crimes is also a digital kind of crimes. Considering the change of contemporary era, Cyber space crimes are more likely dangerous than other crimes. Cyber space crimes are mainly committed by educated people.

Examples of Cyber Space Crime

1) Hacking:

These crimes are mainly committed by hacking personal data, private information

bank accounts and other credentials. Criminals mostly blackmail people by using their personal informations against them.

2) Scamming:

Cyber space criminals scam people by sending them deceptive codes, websites and emails. people get scammed by them and share their personal information. Resultantly, people lose their valuables

e.g) the Jecto - Pakistan fake msgs, digital loan apps.

3) Cyber Stalking and Cyber Bullying

Cyber stalking and cyber bullying is also happened by cyber-space crimes. Using electronic media to harass any single individual, or victim.

4) Identity Theft

Identity Theft has become common by the emergence of social media, & the criminals hack the personal or official and upload snapshots stuff.

2) Youth Crimes

1) Introduction:

Youth crimes refer to the crimes committed by young generation including children and teens. Owing to the extra usage of social media and watching harmful stuff has exacerbated the youth crimes in Pakistan.

2) Examples of Youth Crimes:

2.1) Assault:

Considering the recent situation of Pakistan, the youth of Pakistan is largely involved in committing assaults and other anti-human acts. 22-year-old boy Umar Kaka (Tiktoker) killed 16-year-old Sana Yousuf in Islamabad, 2025.

2.2) Street Crimes:

Youth are also involved in committing street crimes including theft, robbery, and harassment.

2.3) Involvement in Drugs:

The current dilemma which Pakistan faces today is its youth facing drug addiction and also involved in distribution.

drugs to other

2 Part - 2

Smuggling as a transnational Crime

1) Introduction:

The term smuggling refer as the illegal movement of people, things^{and} items from one place to another place mainly using illegal means. Smuggling is also a kind of crime which is not limited to any particular country or place. Both places from where the people and things are moving out and the place where these illegal items and people get enter are equally responsible. It manifests the poor check and balance of the state and society.

1) Key Characteristics of Smuggling as a transnational crime

→ Cross-Border Operations

→ Organized criminal groups

→ profit motive

→ Link to other crimes.

1) Cross Border Operation

Smuggling means the illegal movement of people, weapons, natural resources, drugs from one place to another, thus cross border operations play a key role in keeping an eye on the movement of people or things.

2) Organized Criminal Groups

Smuggling is not something which happens overnight, proper groups and organization are dedicated for such activities. These groups use illegal means and do proper planning before committing any crime.

3) Profit Motives

The smugglers are motivated by profit after fulfilling the task. They are trapped by showing them dreams of huge amount, visas and other multifaceted benefits.

4) Links to other Crimes

Smuggling is not an isolated crime

It is deeply integrated with other crimes as well. The smuggling of drugs can create more drug addicts in society, the smuggling of people create more criminals and the smuggling of weapon create more terror activities in society.

"95% of Opium, Heroin and other drugs are illegally provided by Afghanistan through using Pakistan's borders."

~ UK report ~

Conclusion:

Smuggling is not limited to any particular country or nation but it beyond one's border. Its impacts are further making the already high criminal ratio worse. It gave birth to several other social and economical evils. It is against of international law of human rights.