

Part — 2

Q. NO. 2

Precis

Specialization of the Knowledge

Professions have created a deep gap in the lives of humans. The specialization of knowledge has been leaving people vulnerable to deal with the basic problems of the world.

Individuals always approach to experts of various disciplines for solving their issues. Experts view the existing problems of

humans' lives through different perspectives. The specialization of the people tell reality and hide secret about the challenges of the world. Although different views on a single topic create lack of unification of people. Disintegration of people on a particular problem, causing diverse views. People have become overly dependant on professionals in the context of solving their daily problems. This overreliance makes people incapable of dealing with problems by themselves. The author emphasizes that the world needs individuals with various professional ethics to connect disciplines rather than isolating the ideas. Through this way, educational institutions should train the students to deal with various problems independantly and promote multi-domaine knowledge. Besides, individuals should be encouraged to integrate ideas and ~~use~~ enhance unification of the world, through common sense and intelligence which foster the capabilities. In this regard, a civilization can be established which would deal with every sort of issue.

Total words 599

Written in 194

Q. No. 3

Passage

(1)

The author identifies the fundamental error as misconception in the popular understanding of tradition and progress. The author urges that individuals have been taught to view tradition and progress as two different forces. In easy words, tradition and progress are locked in eternal opposition. Tradition is being considered as a force representing past customs and resisting innovation. However, progress as the dynamic energy of future breaking the hurdles. This misconception leads humans into a dangerous rational trap.

(2)

The author uses various examples of

of history to challenge that progress requires abandoning the past. The writer urges that every great renaissance in human history has involved not a rejection of the past but a creative design of it. The author emphasizes that how the scholars of the European Renaissance looked backward to classical age even they moved forward into modernity. Besides, great religious reformists also looked to the ancient texts before proposing reforms. Therefore, progress does not require to abandon the past.

(3)

The narrator says that tradition is not a static repository of dead customs but a living conversation across generations, a dialogue in which the present interrogates the past. Besides, the past challenges the present. In this context, tradition is a living conversation across generations that enhances capabilities of people to deal with the challenges of the modern world.

(4)

The passage clearly explains that the modern is full of individuals who seek meaning, purpose and identity. They seek the above characteristics through spiritualities, therapeutic techniques, and political movements. They never reflect the significance of past traditions in the context of getting benefits. Hence, the relationship between past, present and future is complex.

(5)

Exactly, distinguishing between valuable traditions and harmful ones requires intelligence and common sense. I am agree with the author's claim that intelligence and judgment play a key role in distinguishing between valuable and harmful features of customs. This distinction is possible through formal schooling and university education to understand about the ~~val~~ valuable and harmful features of cultures.

Q. NO. 4

Correction of sentences

(ii)

He has been living in this city for ten years and knows every corner of it.

(iv)

Each of the students is required to submit their assignments before the deadline.

(i)

The committee who was appointed to investigate the matter, they submitted their report last week.

(vi)

The number of unemployed graduates is increasing every year in the country.

(✓)

He not only distributed sweets among the children but also he distributed among the elderly persons.

Q. NO. 5
(a)

Punctuation

The minister addressing the gathering said, "My fellow citizens, we stand today at a critical juncture in our nation's history, we must ask ourselves, are we prepared to face the challenges ahead or shall we succumb to despondency and inaction. Dr. Ahmad, the renowned economist had warned us last year that unless immediate reforms are undertaken, the economy will collapse. However, his advice was not heeded, now we find

ourselves in ~~policy~~ precisely the predicament, he had predicted. Therefore, I urge you all to support the government's new economic policy which though painful in the short term, will yield beneficial results in the long run. Let's not be continued repeat the mistakes of the past, let's move forward with determination and courage."

(b)

Preposition

(i)

The judge acquitted him for the charge of theft.

(2)

we must abide to the rules of the institution.

(iii)

He is deficient of common sense despite education.

(vi)

His conduct is not commensurate with his position and responsibilities in the organization.

(vii)

The minister expressed his disapproval to the manner in which the enquiry was conducted.

Q. NO. 7

Translation

Manners are the basic features of any society which reflect its moral and spiritual conditions. When any nation faces downfall of its morals then it reaches to

the destruction. Sadly, in this contemporary world, manners have become the business of the educationists who sell for the sake of money. Real columnists are those who stand for the rights through pen and even though give countless sacrifices. But now a days such moralists are not possible to be founded. Columnists in this contemporary world, have become attached to wealth and cheating the nation rather than standing with the truth.

Q No. 6

Pair of words

(viii)

Marwan Bashra is an eminent Journalist in the middle East.

The storm is imminent so we should take shelter.

(vii)

Nadeem Akram is a Palestinian councillor to the United Nations Security Council (UNSC).

Ali is a counsellor in IR department of our university.

(ii)

my parents always deprecate to my favorite song.

The price of mobiles is depreciating day by day.