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"One is not born a woman, but becomes one" - Simone de Beauvoir.

1. Introduction:

- How socially, politically and economically woman is subjugated

2. Social construction of Gender

- Calling Woman as female
- Expecting certain roles from Woman
- How deviance from social norms will lead isolation

3. Gendered Division of Labour

- Viewing woman as potentially unviable economic asset
- Objectification of woman
- Glass ceiling faced by woman at workplace.

4. Role of Parallel & National institutions in Woman Subjugation

- Who make a woman a feminist
- Jirga system for social control by subjugating woman
- How national legal system contribute to woman subjugation

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5. Woman Role In Politics

- Mocking and character assassination of woman in politics
- Structure is limiting woman creative role
- Country need woman role for development

6. Medical facilitation for woman

6. Limited Medical facility for Woman

- Infanticide of baby girls by Abortions
- Continuous cycle of pregnancies
- How global system made medicines only for males
- Every 6 women out of 10 going through PCOS

7. Woman and Development

- How Education facility facilitate males
- Woman degrade woman leading towards psychological cycle of subjugation
- How International national initiatives favour male

8. What is Role of Religious Clerics

- Assigning limited roles to

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woman

- No Ijtihad system that defines woman updated role.

9. Double Burden on Woman

- Unpaid work for woman at home
- How double burden of children, home & office leading towards woman collapse

10. Woman at International level:

- How limited role of woman led to conflictual world structure
- Current status of woman in global policy making

11. Conclusion

Essay:

"One is not born a woman, but becomes one", this ^{quotation} phrase is attributed to the famous writer during 2nd wave of feminism, Simone de Beauvoir. This quotation explains how from the birth woman is told that what she has to do in life without knowing what she really wanted to be. However, I will try hard to tell

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how this structure limiting woman right from the beginning of history and at the time when baby girl open his eyes of this world. This is reflected in social, economical, political and even in global structure.

When a baby is born in home, she is to be welcomed with pink clothes, pink balloons and pink cake. It is already decided that she has to play with dolls, wear dresses with bright colours, do makeup, wear jewellery. Then as she grows, she sees a woman in her house doing all the chores of house, always stays in home and sometimes even she has to listen taunts on any mistakes or sometime on no mistake. ~~She~~ The woman is her mother from the baby girl has to learn. Now she has learned what roles she will do in different eras of his age as psychologically she has to be carrying, nurturing manage peaceful learning space at home even big

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by releasing anger of others. This is called a woman.

As society had taught her certain roles like cooking, cleaning, getting pregnant and giving birth, staying at home. Other side male has to go out and earn for home. There are the duties assigned to them.

If any woman wanted to something else which are not expected by people she will be deviated from the society. If the expectation of society will not be fulfilled the harsh consequence she will face as Qandeel Baloch has faced despite financially supporting to her family. The women are limited to their homes as much that she can't have fresh air outside. These limitations are often justified in order to protect women, but why are the women made to be limited to their homes when they did nothing why are the culprits not imprisoned to the limits of house. But she is the

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woman, the easy prey to represent power and control. So society make woman weaker to ~~be~~ easily be manage and exercise power so every every woman either at home or in society use power to in different ways to feel superior!

So when the woman is ^{made} weak what she can do to earn money. When money is in the hands of men, definately he will make decision where to invest. So male decide as we need comfort, food and prince treatment because we work hard to earn so woman should stay at home. Society made on capitalist thinking, it choose very rationally the one who earn should be prioritized that in Pakistan has one of highest male preference when^{it} comes to have baby and there fore Edhi foundation says 99% recovered bodies they recover from garbage dumps are baby girls, the sad reality.

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After facing and fighting standards of society when a woman may get permission from society to get a job what jobs left for women. The big ^{or huge} firms and organizations see woman as a object through which we can attract capitalists. From advertisements, to influencers, to receptionists, to ushers why we see majority of woman serving. The dancing woman or dark red lipstick or partially nude woman can attract dangerously.

Somehow when woman managed to achieve some honourable position but at some point she will ~~be~~ not be allowed to grow further. This is because people don't expect woman to be CEO of company or bank manager. ~~bec~~ If ~~some~~ minimal cases if woman achieve any high places it is considered that it is due to nepotism or she must have some personal relations with both this harsh reality that when it is not allowed

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women even to be independent when she break the chains to acquire some financial opportunity the new chains will be waiting for her to chain her.

But I appreciate man for making environment as much as suffocating for woman to force her to be a feminist. When a ~~sex~~ realist ~~woman~~ man exercise power to beat her hard, kill her child because she is a girl rape her and use her to release his frustration then why man laugh at ~~woman~~ feminism. In Pakistan only a small community support feminism as the provision of fundamental rights to woman while other 90% laugh at feminism even woman in large population don't support this agenda.

Social Control Theory says that woman are subjugated to control ensure control by woman. Here is the example of its authenticity that when

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Jirga ordered gang rape of Mukhtara Mai for her brothers charge, jirga ordered killing of 5 girls due to just because they are clapping in youtube video in Kohistan, when Balqees Bano was given as vani to the aggrieved party because charges on her brother in KPK. These all are the examples where jirga used woman to enforce its power why not punishment was given to man for their illicit deeds. Apart from that structure also commodify woman, this can be seen either through the concept of 'Valmar' in ~~side~~ price of bride is settled and biggest bidder acquire the bride or "Daaj" in Punjab as dowry where ~~indians~~ or people prioritize to get their son married to girl who can bring ~~big~~ large dowry.

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Although right from the history the woman roles in politics is limited. This is further hindered by the structure of Pakistan by giving 60 seats to women in national assembly. Moreover, when the Pakistan has any woman female politician in power people mock or use unethical words for them. As I have seen many male laugh at Maryam Nawaz and ~~to~~ ^{concerned about} her make up, ~~or~~ ^{and} dressing or facial surgery, why she is to be judged for her work for people Apart from that when Benazir Bhutto was in power and Mohtarma Fatima Jinnah stood for election she was also ~~had~~ ^{was} gone through character assassination by opponents because being a female.

Pakistan total female population is 48.5% when nearly half of the population is not contributing towards development of a country how can country be developed.

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Moreover, male nature is power hungry and this lead to conflict, in this stage only woman can nurture the state. Here, I want to quote example of Finland where more than half of political positions hold by woman and therefore Finland happiest country of the world.

In 2024, 66 million woman in Pakistan has gone through abortion and 90% of cases of abortion happened due to woman is expected to born a baby girl. Here no one pay any heed to the mother health, even the inlaws also says pregnancy is not a big deal every woman is doing from the history. In addition to this every 6 out of 10 girls going through PCOS and most of them don't know it. Even they don't consult gynaecologist because of society see her suspiciously as she is going to visit gynaecologist before marriage.

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Female is biological different from male in some ways but internationally 80% of medicines tried and tested on males. This neglecting the female biological concerns. Women are forced to have such medicines unknowingly. These medicines harming woman hormones cycle, leading her towards facing numerous disease like PCOD, excessive hairs on skin etc.

In educational system our heroes are male even in Islamic history no scholar has ~~seper~~ specially worked to show woman contributions. Apart from syllabus the access to education is also ~~not~~ given to males. In the survey of 2019 over 60% of families in Pakistan preferred their male child over female child. This is the other factor to make woman weak.

International Subnational programmes for skill development favored males.

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Religiously Religious clerics support male and woman under his control. How can a woman whom the God provided with the brain and heart aimlessly follow the male. ~~Unintended~~ In unintended way they are saying that woman are robots and suggesting to following the man as the woman has to follow her Lord. This really critical.

This problem arises due to lack of Ijtihad because in this fast paced world without contribution we can't serve religious cause without woman. The problem is lack of Ijtihad by Islamic scholar when come to define woman role.

Woman work at home is unpaid, he has to nurture home, nourish children, cook and give birth to children when has to also see office work. This double burden for woman. This represent woman to work like a robot

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and don't have leisure for oneself.

Since the beginning of history, the world has gone through the ~~not~~ numerous war and conflicts and man was the mastermind behind every chaos. But the ~~chaos~~ consequences of this chaos women also has to suffer, the chaos which she has not contributed in. This is due to conflictual & power hungry nature of man and less contribution of ~~and~~ female in policy making. Today we are watching 2 big conflicts which has eaten many lives, the Palestine genocide and Sudan crises we all know which are behind it with capitalist cause to justify power.

Conclusion:

For more peaceful society we have to redefine the roles of male and female. This will lead to coexistence and more inclusive world to live in.

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