

Question #1:

Precis of paragraph

Human-Horse Relationships and Cultural Values

The bond between humans and domesticated animals has gone beyond simple usefulness and reflected wider social benefits.

During the medieval period, horses were central to warfare, trade and travel. Their breeding, training and care required specialized knowledge to judge a horse's strength, temperament and suitability for a specific role. Farriers occupied a unique position in society, as they were more than craftsmen. They diagnosed physical problems, corrected movement issues, and applied forms of veterinary knowledge. Because their services were needed by all social classes, their workshop became an important hub of practical learning. Riding was not merely a physical technique but a disciplined practice shaped by region and cultural traditions. Different societies adopted varying methods, some emphasizing control while others favoured cooperation. The most skilled riders achieved perfect harmony

With their horses, symbolizing an ideal balance between human guidance and animal movement.

Question #2:

Sentence correction

- ① The policy aims to reduce corruption, improve transparency and strengthen institutions.
- ② She was impressed by the unique solution presented during the debate.
- ③ Walking through the archive, we discovered several documents.
- ④ This explanation is clearer than the previous one.
- ⑤ Every candidate must submit his assignment application before the deadline.

Question #3:

A. Punctuate the following passage.

The historian paused, looked directly at the audience, and said, "The fall of ancient civilizations cannot be attributed to a single cause. However, we must consider several interconnected factors, including environmental degradation, economic instability, and political corruption. Moreover, the notion that these societies simply vanished is absurd. They transformed, evolved, and, in many cases, their descendants continue to thrive today. When examining primary sources from that era, particularly letters written by merchants, farmers, and government officials, we discover a far more complex narrative than traditional textbooks suggest." Dr. Ahmed, one of the leading scholars in this field, has argued that we must read between the lines to understand what really happened. The evidence, he claims, speaks for itself.

B. Preposition :

- ① Scholars often differ over the interpretation of ancient texts, particularly when sources are fragmentary.
 - ② The philosopher is revered for his reflections on nature of human consciousness.
 - ③ The committee voiced concerns about the implementation of the new regulatory framework.
 - ④ The argument is predicated on the assumption that all parties will act in good faith.
 - ⑤ The report dwells extensively on the socio-economic consequences of urban migration.
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