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Date: _____

English P&C

Test-02



Qno#01

Comprehension

Answers:

(1)

The author characterizes ^{that} the nature of human memory is selective and subjective. It varies from person to person according to their comprehension of the same events.

(2)

The author describes memory as both reconstructive and selective. It is because memory while operating ^{selectively} gives importance to some events while ignores others. Hence, this reconstructive nature of memory shapes the understanding of

History and culture.

(3)

Collective memory plays important role in shaping societal understanding. It helps societies to understand their history through commemorations, rituals, and oral traditions. However, these elements of collective memory are also selective.

(4)

Emotion and perspective also influence memory subjectively. Memory is built according to the events of fear, joy or shame associated to it. Hence, the memory becomes both a personal and communal phenomenon.

(5)

The memory is considered inseparable from identity because the subjectivity, reconstruction and social beliefs make it a personal phenomenon. Furthermore, it is the result of selective collections of an individual's perspectives to

different events. According to these events and stories, a person interprets his or her existence, and these events reflect both his or her identity.

Qm o# o2

(i)

Taut:

The fabric stays taut without adhesive.

Taught:

Life taught him the lessons he never read in any book.

(v)

Gamble:

It is crime to gamble in Pakistan.

Gambol:

The lamb was gambling with joy in the grassland.

《vii》

Incite:

The populist leaders incite the emotions of common person for their perverted interests.

Insight:

This book provides in depth analysis and insight of economic matters.

《viii》

Hoard:

Hoarding of essential things for manipulation of market is not only crime but also unethical.

Horde:

Ali saw a horde of monkeys in the zoo.