

Date: _____

Day: _____

NAME :- SHAHZAIB KHAN NAYYER

LMS ID :- 43600

BATCH :- 003

SUBJECT :- PAKISTAN Affairs



QUESTION :- 01

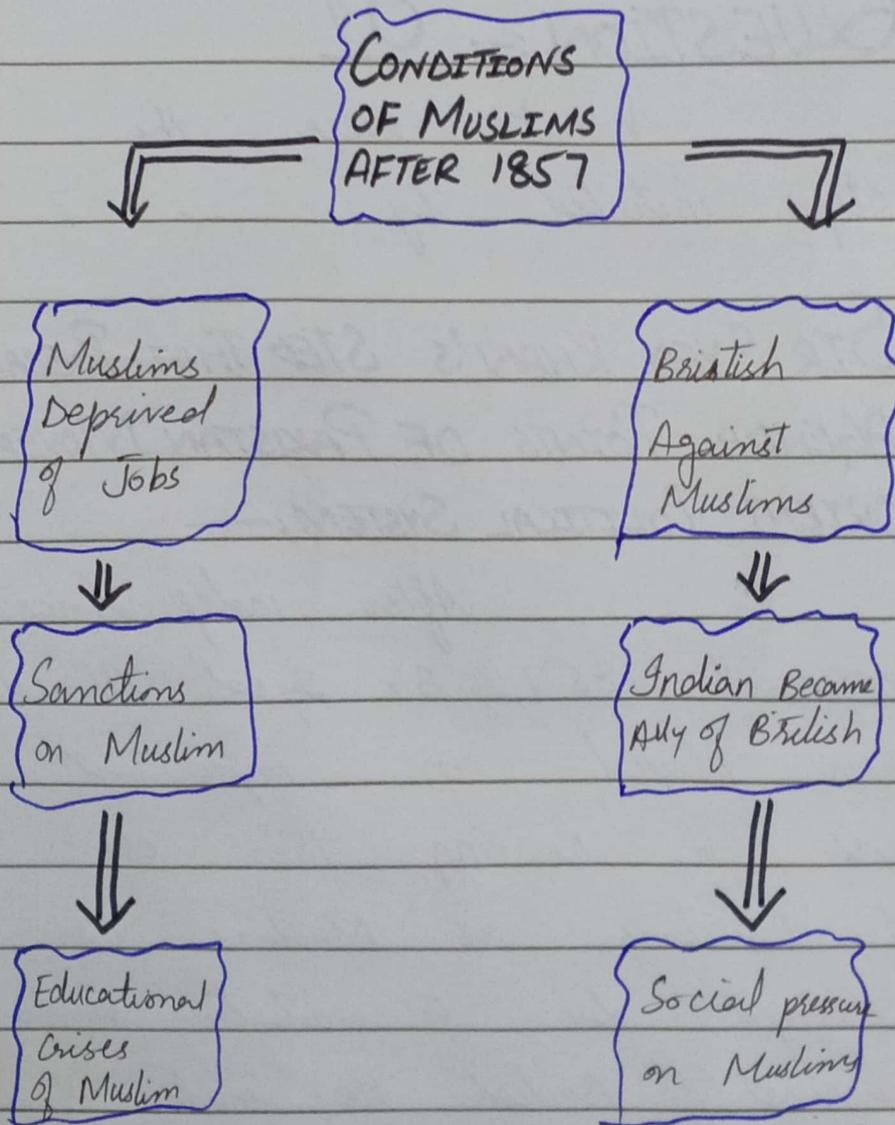
What were the steps initiated by _____ ?

SIR SYED KHAN'S STEP THAT BECAME AGENDA POINTS OF PAKISTAN MOVEMENT; ORIENT POLITICAL SYSTEM:—

After independence movement 1857, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan played an important role in reviving the era of Muslims as Muslims were destroyed due to initiating movement against British. He made the image of Muslim and gave his services in education and political revival.

MUSLIMS CONDITIONS AFTER 1857 INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT

The problems which were faced after defeated by British are given below:—



STEPS INITIATED BY SIR SYED AHMED KHAN:—

The steps which were initiated by Sir Syed Ahmed Khan became the agenda points of Pakistan movement and later orient the political system are given below:—

MAKE BETTER IMAGE OF MUSLIMS:—

The image of Muslims was revived in front of British by following ways:—

1- PUBLISHED REASONS OF REVOLT AGAINST BRITISH:—

The reasons which were provoked to Muslims were that they were deprived of the

jobs and suffering from
the social issues.

2. Published TAHDIB-UL-AKHLAQ For Islamic Image:-

In order to
show the good image of
Islam and to promote the
religion, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan
wrote tahdib-ul-akhlag in
order to make the
good image of Islam.

3. Taught Muslim WITH WESTERN EDUCATION:-

They forced the
Muslim to learn western
knowledge in order to
revive the era of Muslims
and get good jobs.

EDUCATIONAL CONTRIBUTION OF SIR SYED AHMED :-

The educational contribution of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan is given below :-

1- HINDU- URDU CONTROVERSY :-

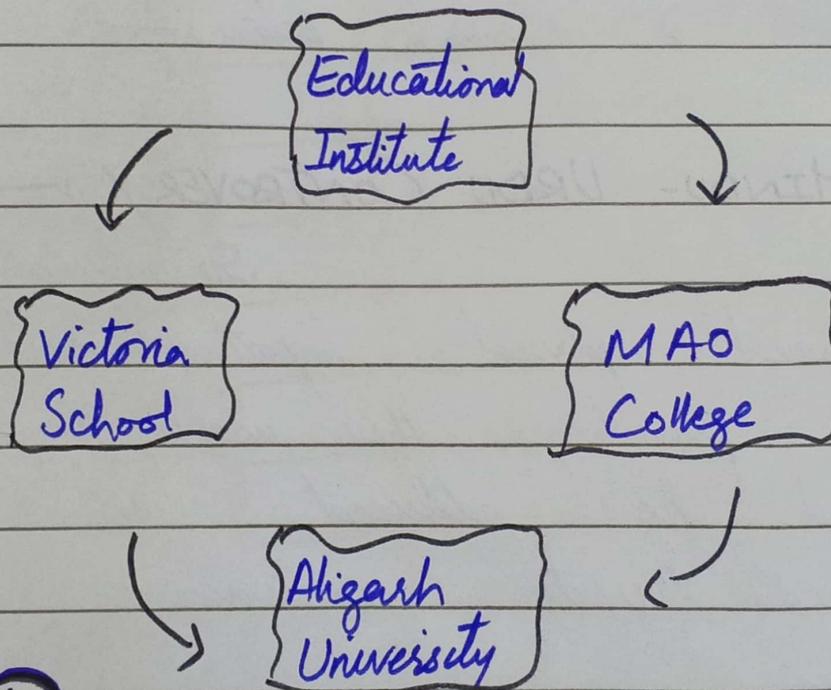
Sir Syed Ahmed played an important role in promoting the Urdu language and he addressed the Hindu - Urdu controversy issue.

2. Scientific Society Established :-

He established the scientific society in order to teach the modern knowledge to the Muslims.

3. BUILD School, College AND UNIVERSITY :-

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan build school, college and university in order to educate Muslims.



POLITICAL CONTRIBUTION OF SIR SYED :-

The political contribution of the Sir Syed Ahmed Khan is given below :-

1. Sir Syed Made Leaders —

Many leaders which played important role in the movement of Pakistan were educated from institutes which were build by Sir Syed Ahmed Khan. The leader include Liaqat Ali Khan and Abdul Kalam Azad.

2. All India Muhammadan Education Conference in 1886 —

The All India Muhammadan education conference in 1886 played important role in created political party named as "All India Muslim League" which initiated the movement of Pakistan.

3. Now or Never Magazine -

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan published the magazine named as "Now or Never" in which the name of Pakistan was suggested.

CONCLUSION:-

In nutshell, Muslims of subcontinent were suffering from the consequences of 1857 independence movement due to which Sir Syed Ahmed Khan played important role in reviving the image of Muslims by serving educationally and determining the reasons of revolt against British. He also made new leaders of Muslim which played role in Pakistan movement.

QUESTION- 3

Explore the future of democracy in Pakistan by examining the opportunities for democratic growth.

OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES OF DEMOCRATIC GROWTH IN PAKISTAN : ———

After the independence of Pakistan in 1947, Pakistan is suffering from democratic growth crises. The democracy of Pakistan is crippling and the opportunities of democratic growth are being the uniting of political parties and eradicating the intervene of establishment. The challenges which are faced by Pakistan are unfair elections and taut of establishment.

TIMELINE OF POLITICAL GOVERNMENT IN PAKISTAN AFTER 1947 :-

TIME Period	Condition of Pakistan
1947-56	Nine prime ministers in Pakistan were changed.
1958-1971	Martial law was imposed in Pakistan
1971-1977	Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto became Prime Minister.
1977-1988	Martial law imposed by General Zia ul Haq
1988-1999	Political parties rule Pakistan
1999-2008	Martial law imposed by General Pervez Musharraf
2008-Till Now	Political parties rule the Pakistan

OPPORTUNITIES FOR DEMOCRATIC GROWTH IN PAKISTAN:—

The opportunities for democratic growth in Pakistan are given below:—

1. EDUCATED YOUTH OF PAKISTAN:—

The youth of Pakistan is educated enough which will play important role in growing the democracy of Pakistan. The population of Pakistan majorly comprise of youth.

2. Awareness Of Electoral System in Nation -

Pakistani people are well aware about the electoral system of Pakistan in which they know about form 45 and form 47 of the election commission of Pakistan.

3. Negotiations between Ruling and Opponent Political Parties -

The talks between ruling and opposition political parties are kept on which shows that this will grow the democratic system of Pakistan. This will help out to come with the solution of the democratic system of Pakistan.

4. Surveillance Of International Organization on Pakistan's Political System v-

The international organization keep their eye on Pakistan that if there exist any task against the democratic system, they write letter to government.

5. Media influence on Democratic Growth:-

The electronic or digital media play an important role in shaping the views of nation. The media reports and speak for truth and show the nation reality if the democratic system of Pakistan is hijacked by anyone.

CHALLENGES OF DEMOCRATIC GROWTH IN PAKISTANI—

The challenges of democratic growth that hinder its development are given below—

1. Unfair Election in PAKISTANI—

The questions are raised at national and international level about the elections conducted in Pakistan which are not free and fair elections. "European Union showed concern about Transparency of election conducted on 8 Feb, 2024".

2. Military Intervene in Political system—

The military intervene is the prevailing

challenge for Pakistan due to which the democratic system of Pakistan is crippling.

3. Disunity Among Political Parties

There is disunity among political parties of Pakistan as they need to speak for the democracy and need not to allow anyone to interfere in their democratic system.

4. Political Leaders Taut of Establishment.-

The political leaders become taut of establishment as they know that they can come into government with the help of establishment.

5. Interference Of Foreign Countries-

There is interference of foreign countries in making the government of Pakistan.

6. Lack in Political Structure at Grass Root Level:-

Pakistan is lacking in building and strengthening the political structure at grass root level.

CONCLUSION-

To cut story short, Pakistan is suffering from issues of democracy due to military intervene and unfair election conducted in Pakistan.

But by adopting the opportunities like utilizing political parties and eradicating political intervene can grow democracy in Pakistan.

QUESTION- 4

If the dangers at Eastern and western borders ?

DANGERS AT EASTERN AND WESTERN BORDERS OF PAKISTAN NEED TO USHER ANY OTHER ISSUE TO PAKISTANS ~~SECURITY~~ ~~THE~~ NATIONAL SECURITY OR ADDRESS TRADITIONAL SECURITY THREAT:-

"Pakistan need to address traditional security threat if dangers at eastern and western borders of Pakistan occur. Pakistan is currently facing and fighting at its both borders which are India and Afghanistan in East and West respectively

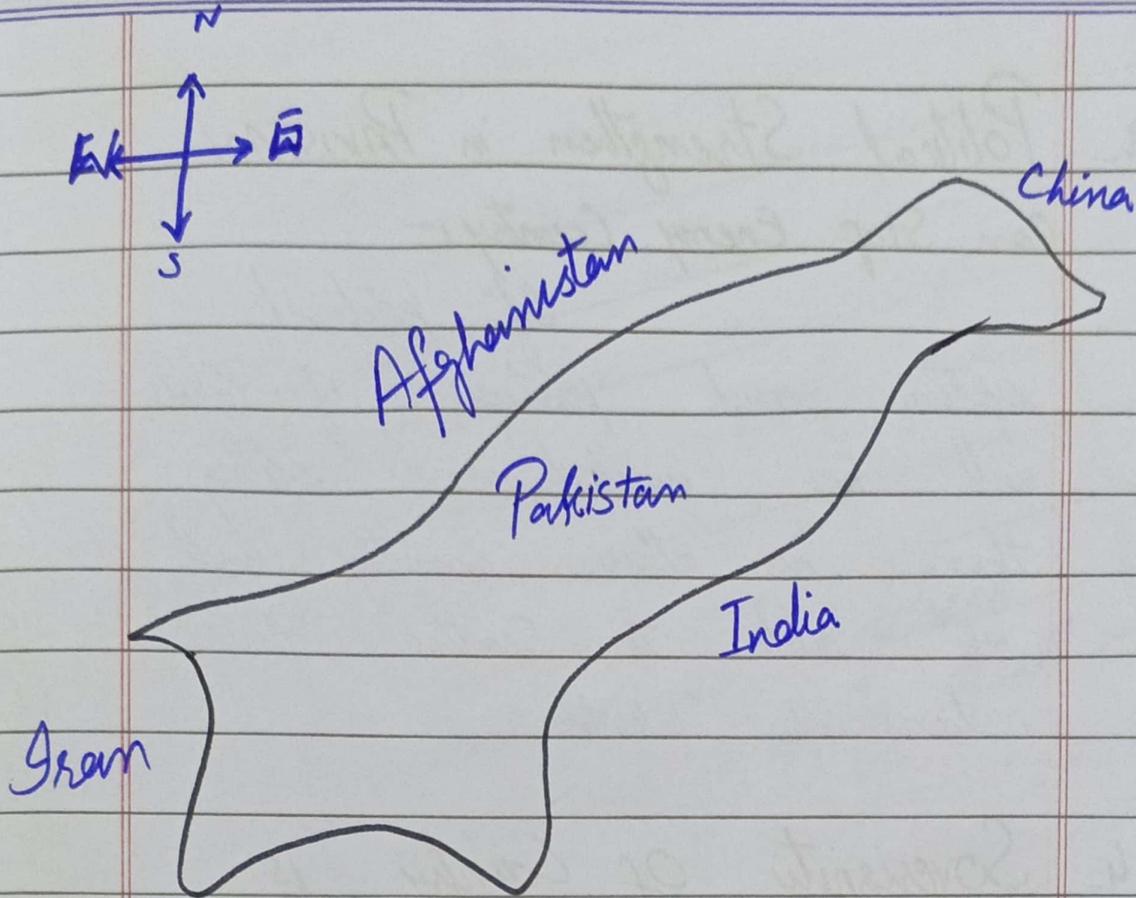
By responding to traditional security threat, Pakistan can retain its sovereignty and national security.

CAUSES OF TRADITIONAL SECURITY THREAT TO BE ADDRESSED

The causes of traditional security threat to be addressed first are given below

1. FOREIGN POWERFUL COUNTRIES INFLUENCE

The foreign influence on countries can help to stop the dangers on west border and eastern border in order to leave themselves without being any casualties.



2. Military Aggression ON PAKISTANI— Pakistan

need to exercise in order to face the military aggression from India or Afghanistan which will help them to face any consequence from the country.

3. Political Strengthen in PAKISTAN Can Stop Enemy Country:-

If political system and parties of Pakistan will be united and strong then no other country will be able to scatter the nation of Pakistan.

4. Sovereignty of Country is Important than any other Issue

The sovereignty of Country is most important for any nation of country so, Pakistan need to make its sovereignty more strong than if any other nation try to defame the sovereignty of country.

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5 Unity In Nation Of Pakistan

The unity in nation of Pakistan is important factor to retaliate against any country due to which Pakistan can safe its borders with India and Afghanistan.

Repercussions To Address the Traditional security threat

The repercussions to address the traditional security threats are

1. Secure Borders Of PAKISTAN

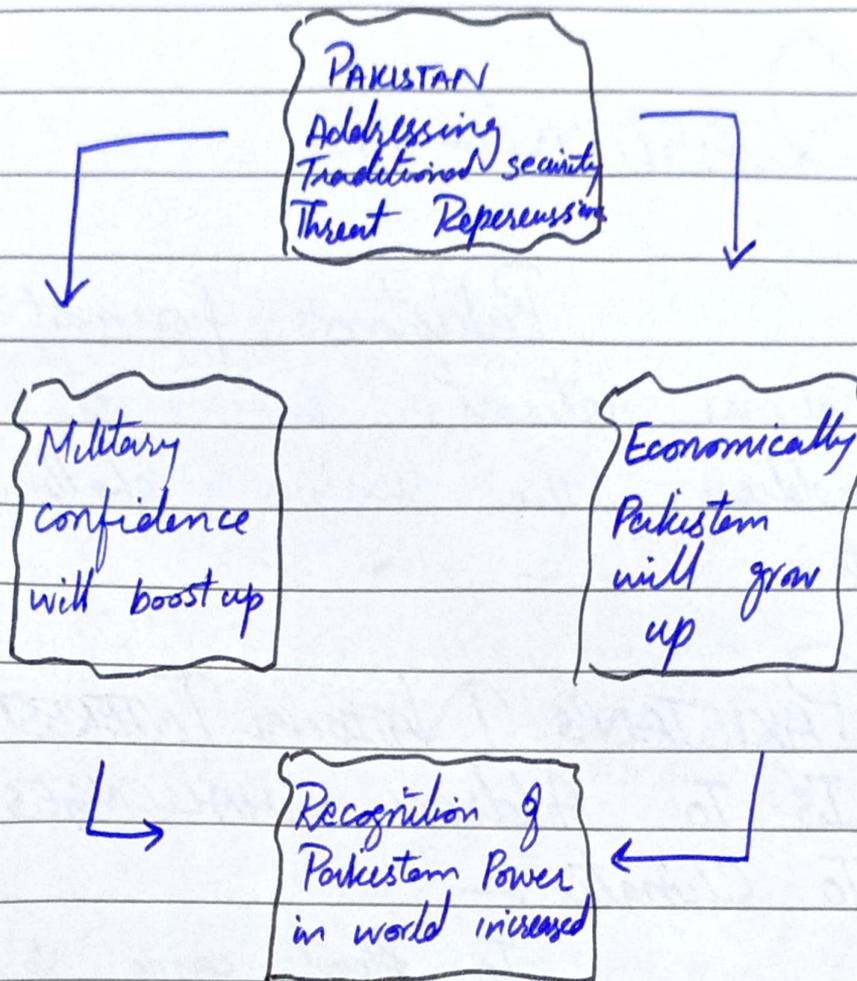
The borders of Pakistan will be secured by addressing the issue of traditional security threat

2. NATION WILL GET UNITED

The nation will get united due to outside influence of the enemy countries. The nation unity play important role to get out of dangers.

3. Alliance WITH Foreign Countries :-

The alliance with foreign countries will help out to dig out the Pakistan from this crucial situation due to severe issues in Pakistan are already there from which it has to deal.



CONCLUSION

In nutshell, Pakistan need to address traditional security issue first because the sovereignty and integrity of Pakistan is the most important factor which is to be secured. Pakistan will be recognized in world with its power as well.

QUESTION-6

Pakistan's foremost national interest is to address the various challenges to _____ ?

PAKISTAN'S NATIONAL INTEREST IS TO ADDRESS CHALLENGES TO CLIMATES —

"In flood came to Pakistan in 2022, Pakistan faced loss of Billions of dollar". This will lead the Pakistan to economic and infrastructure crises due to which it will strong the Pakistan's nation. Pakistan comes under developing countries which faces climate disaster due to green house effect and melting glaciers.

CHALLENGES TO CLIMATE OF PAKISTAN:-

The challenges which are faced by climate of Pakistan are given below:-

1. Change in Weather Patterns:-

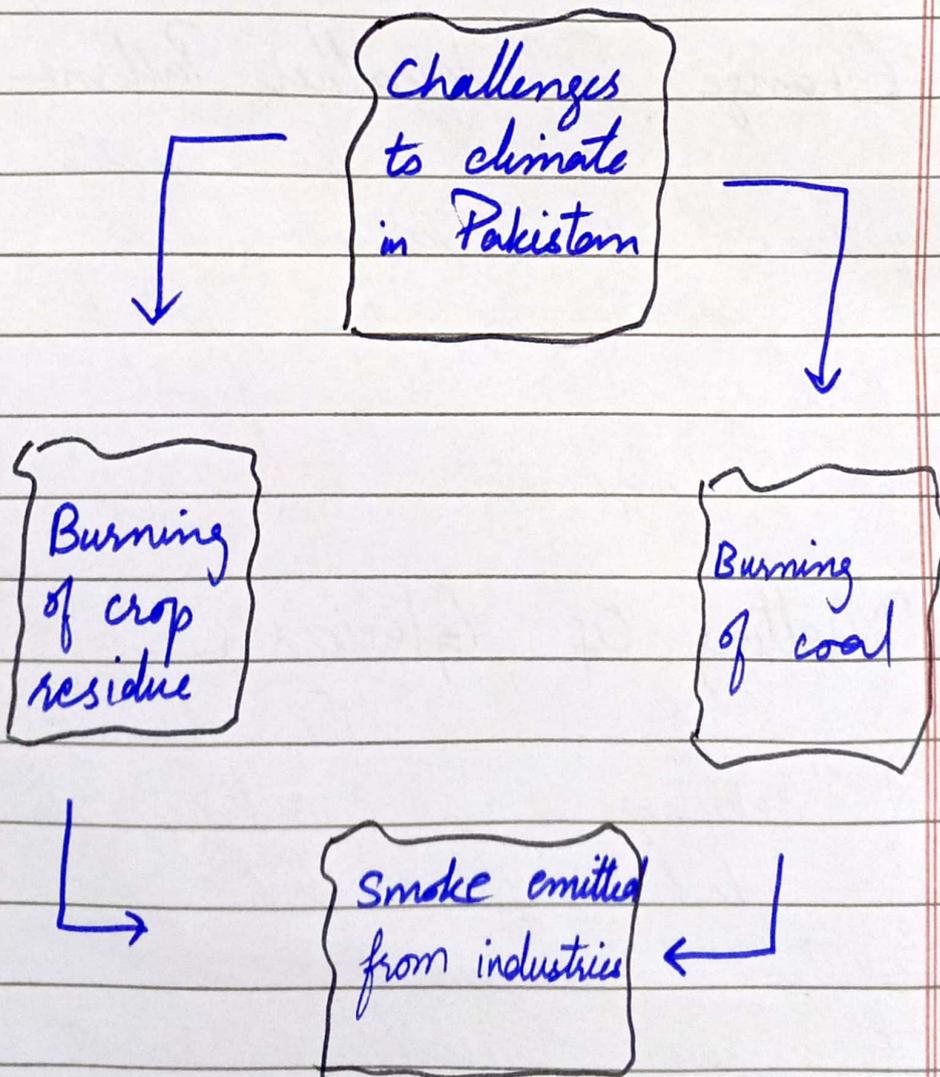
The weather patterns of Pakistan are changed due to which Pakistan is facing flood issue frequently.

2. Melting Of Glaciers -

The glaciers of Pakistan are melting due to which the flood in Pakistan increases and it may result to water security issue.

3. Cutting of Trees

The cutting of trees is also an issue for the Pakistan due to which it changes the climate of the Pakistan.



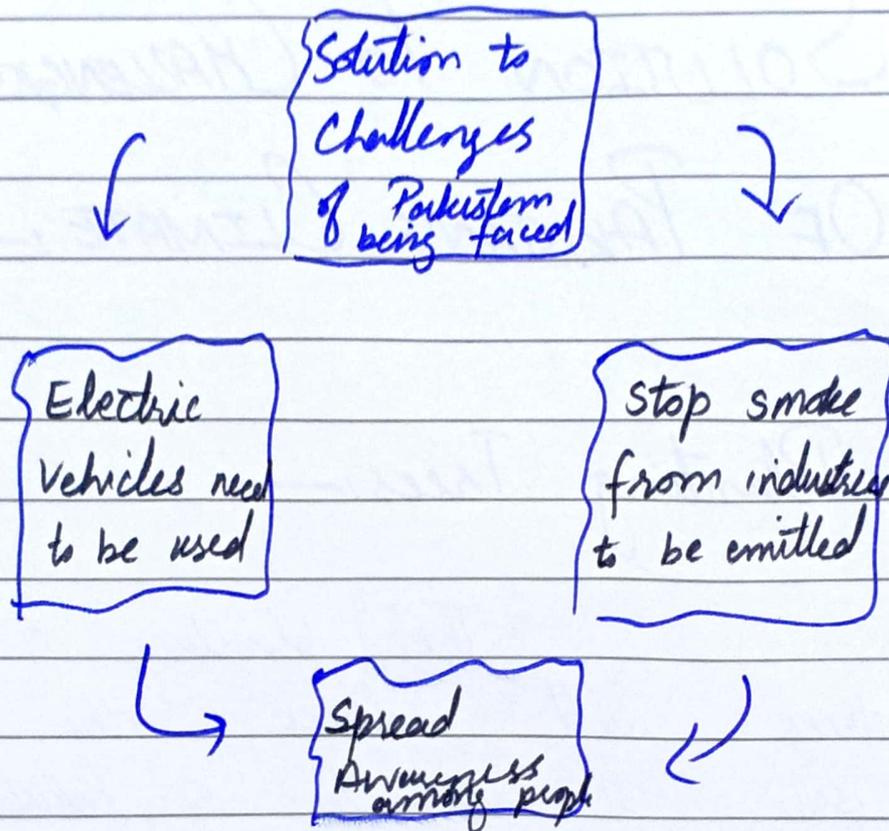
SOLUTION TO CHALLENGES OF PAKISTAN'S CLIMATE:—

1. Planting Trees—

The planting of trees will address the issue of climate of Pakistan which will not change the weather pattern.

2. Stop Burning of Residue of Crops—

The residue of crop is need not to be burned due to which it will save Pakistan environment.



CONCLUSION

In nutshell, Pakistan is facing climate challenge due to burning of crops residue and cutting of trees. But this issue can be resolved by using electric vehicles, planting trees and stop the crops residue being burned which changes weather pattern.

