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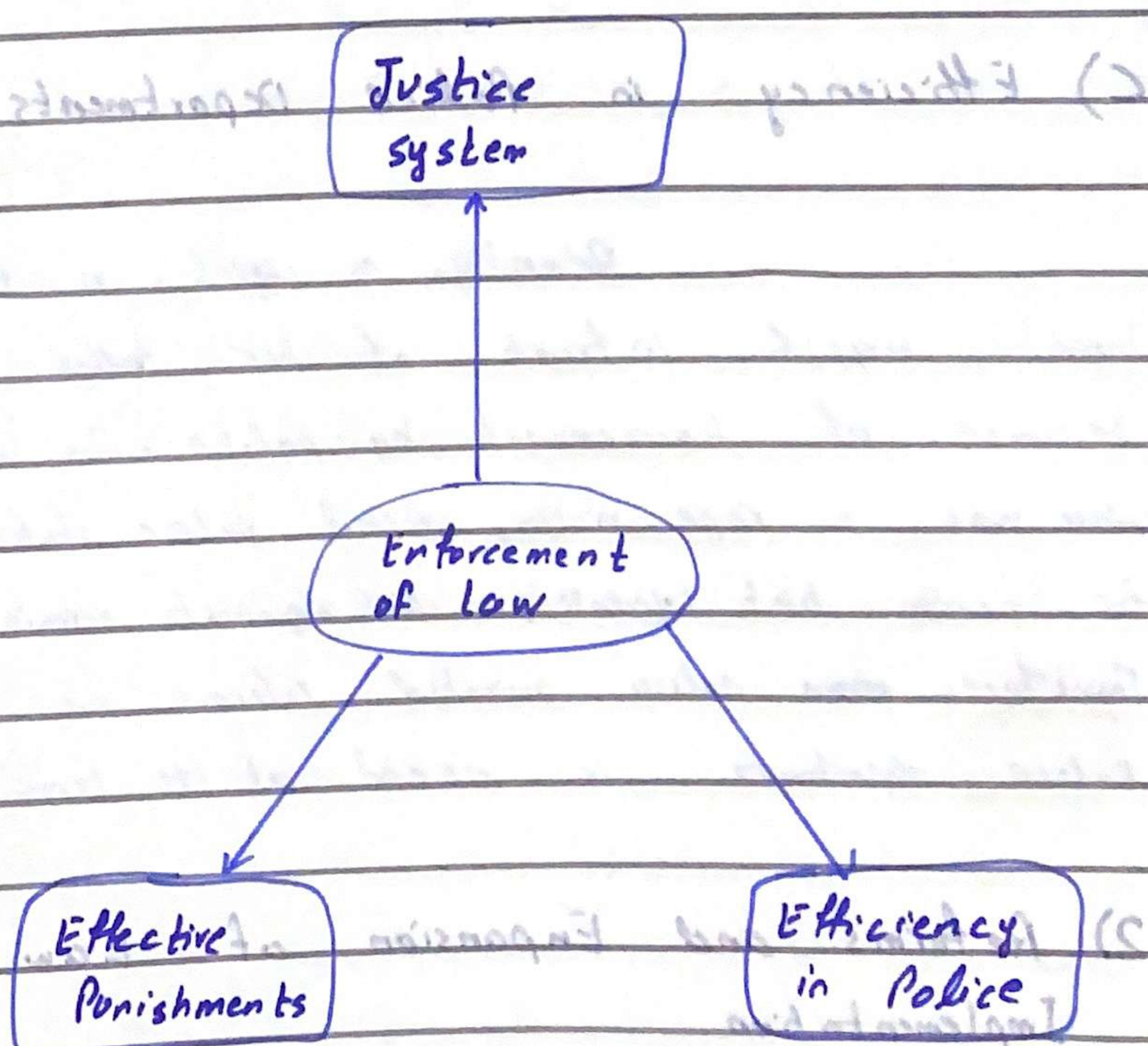
Question 2

Measures to Control Gender Based Crimes in Pakistan

Introduction

Gender based crimes in Pakistan such as honor killing, inheritance deprivation and domestic violence can be control by taking effective measures such as abolishing jirga system, strong policy making, separate courts for GBV, Public Private Partnership, safe city model, strong communication network, effective justice system and punishments.

1) Improve Enforcement of Law



A) Effective Justice System

Women in Pakistan face a lot of hurdles in getting justice from courts. Immensely long proceeding makes them wait for years to get their case heard. Therefore strong and effective changes in judicial system can curb GAV.

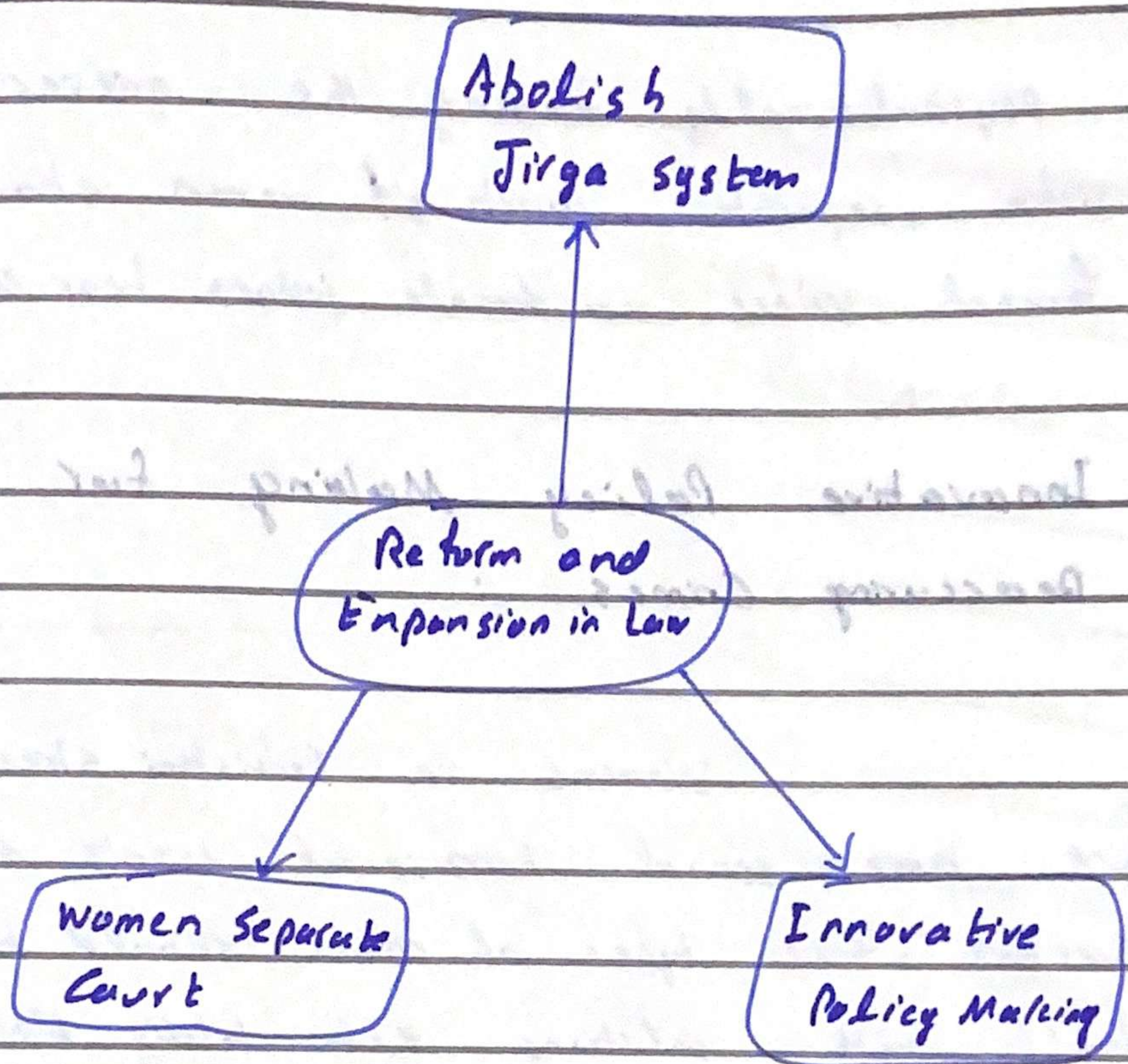
B) Effective Punishment on Crime

In Pakistan, offenders often get free after the case due to influence and money. Therefore, strong strict punishment on gender based violence should be imposed on all criminals.

C) Efficiency in Police Departments

Rean Hy, a girl in Pakistan burnt herself in front of her father because of harassment by police. The lady who was a rape victim, visited police station for action but didn't get FIR against criminals. Therefore, strong policy oriented reforms in police departments is need of the time.

2) Reforms and Expansion of Law Implementation



A) Abolish Jirga system in Baluchistan and KPK

Pakistan has large portions of an eastern border where population do justice through their court system. some unjustified and violent punishment leaves women lost their lives and forced marriages. Therefore these areas should be get free from Jirga system and bring it under national law.

B) Separate Courts for Gender Based Crimes

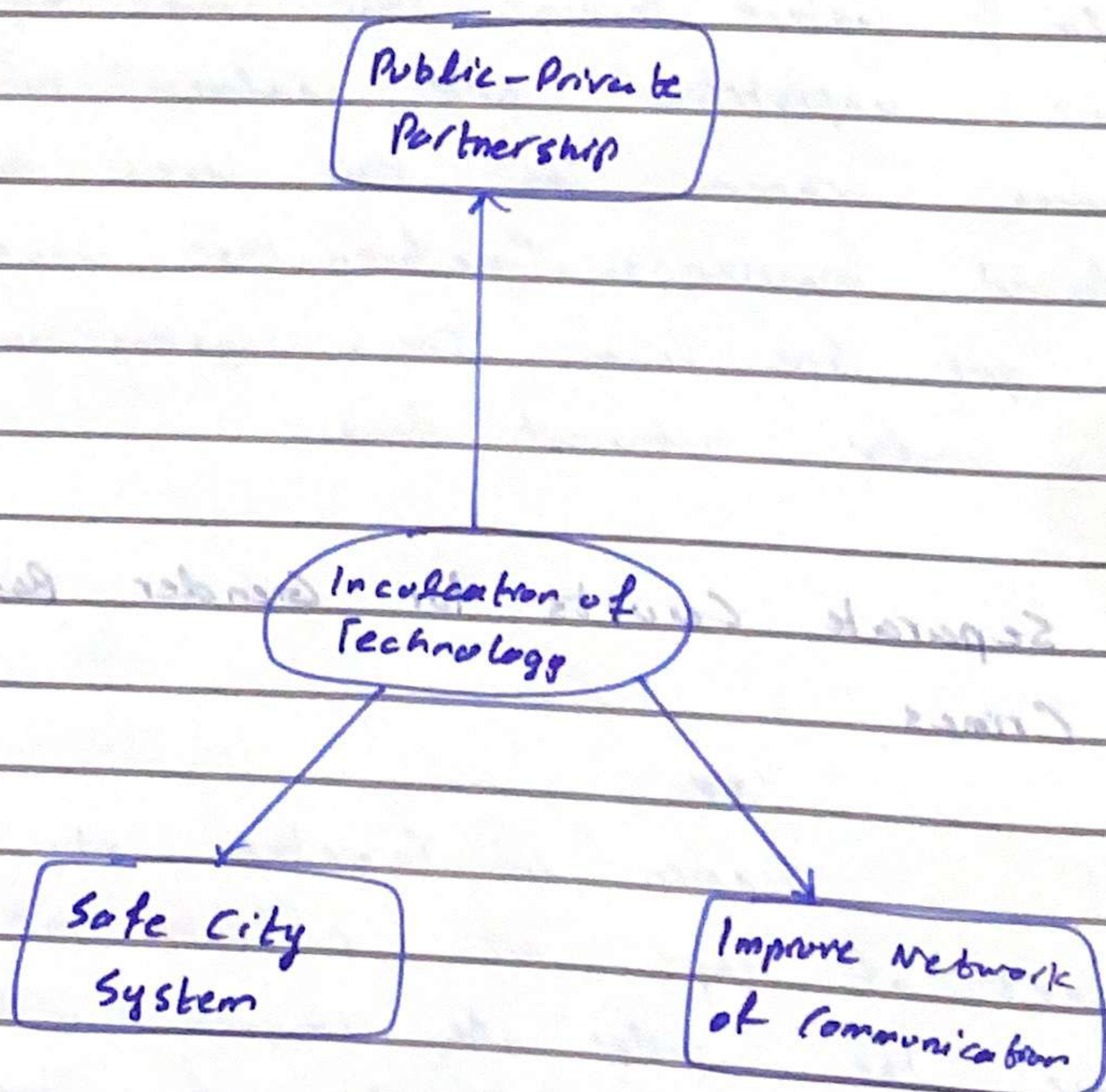
Women in Pakistan who face crimes of rape are presented in court where the judge, the lawyers and the officials are all males. Therefore,

for psychologically easing the grievances of victims, separate court of women should be formed where female judges hear cases.

C) Innovative Policy Making for Recurring Crimes

Women in Pakistani streets face sexual harassment events daily. Therefore, these types of crimes should be dealt with solutions that totally block these types of violation like patrolling by enforcing authorities.

3) Inculcation of Advanced Technology to Control GBC



A) Public-Private Partnership for Controlling GBV

Pakistan

Pakistan government should collaborate with Private NGOs to spread awareness and education regarding GBV. Students in schools should attend events, workshops and seminars regarding GBV.

B) Expansion of Safe City Model in Major Cities

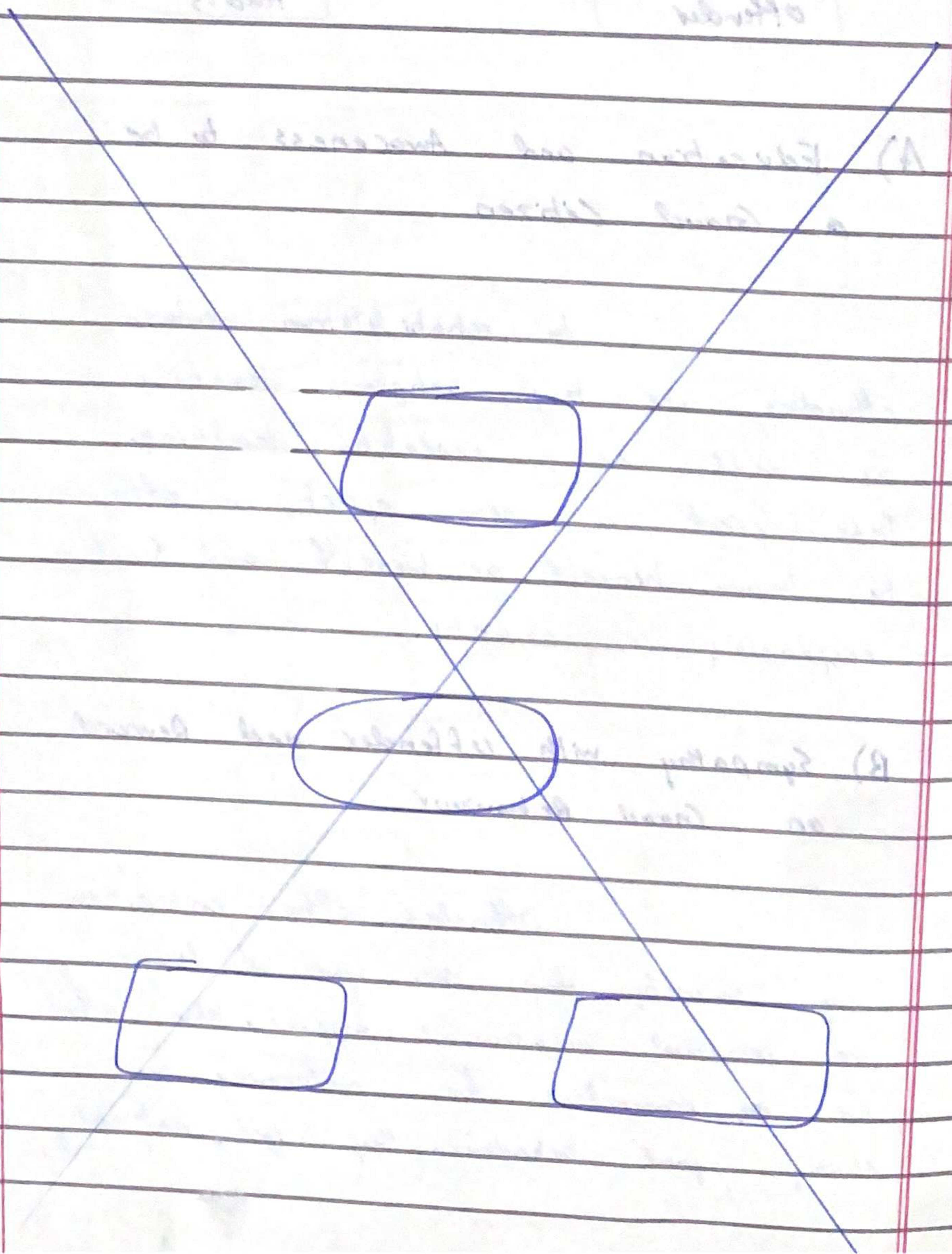
Expansion of safe city model should be expanded in major cities where large portion of population lives. As crimes are difficult to trace, therefore safe city cameras should be installed in Karachi, and Islamabad like Islamabad and Lahore.

C) Implement Phone Booths and Improve Communication Network

Women should be assisted by implementing phone booths in public spaces ~~and~~ backed by strong communication network system to provide immediate support to victims of gender based violence and crimes.

Conclusion:-

Gender based violence is a major ill that Pakistan needs to control. By taking effective and efficient measures such as reforms and expansion of laws, Education of advanced technology and improving enforcement of laws Pakistan can control gender based violence.



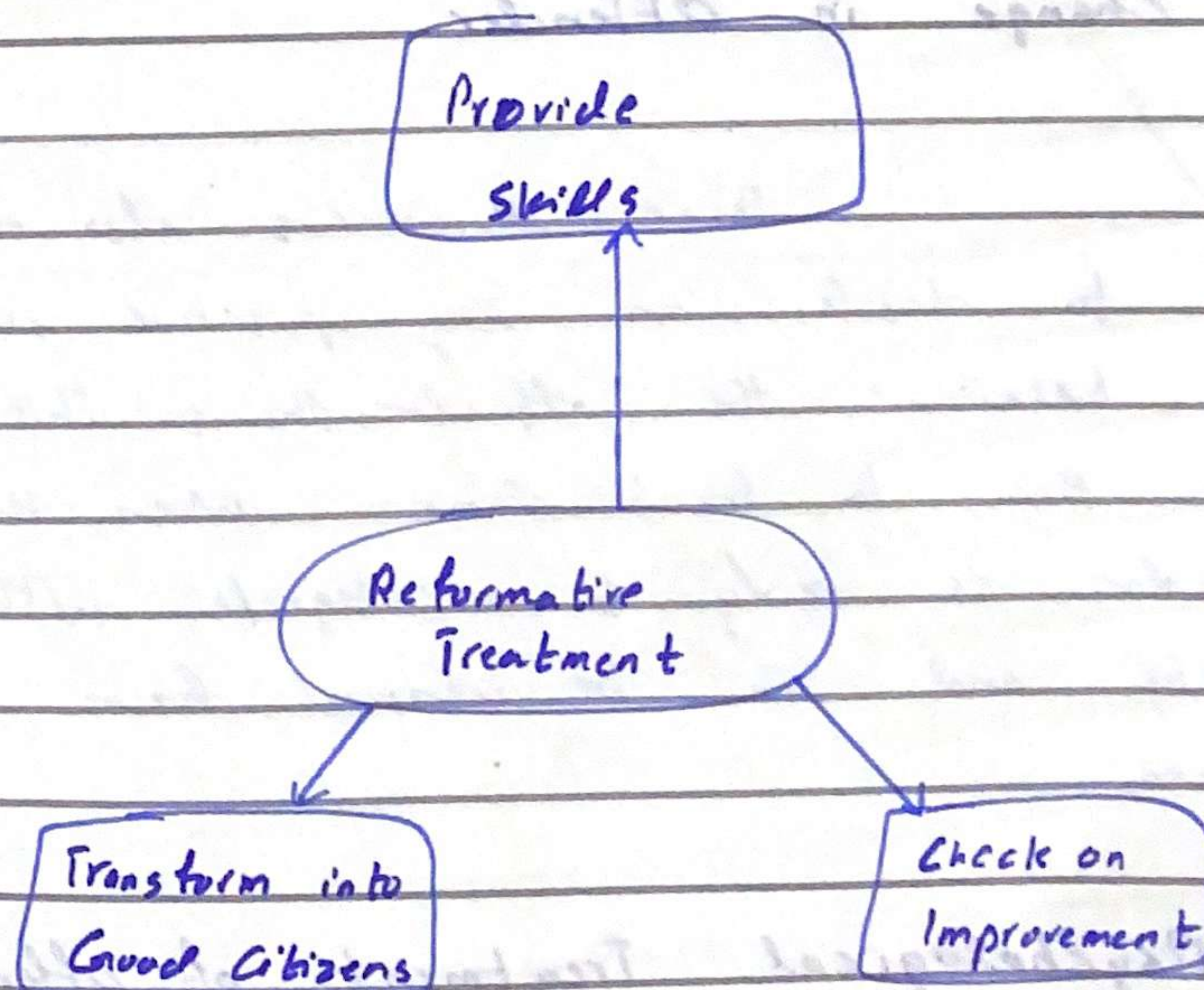
Question 5

Ways Role of Rehabilitation Centers and their Contribution to Reintegrate Offenders into Society

Introduction:

The role of rehabilitation centers is to make offenders a good citizen, check on ^{changing} ~~good~~ behaviour of offenders, provide necessary skills for living. These rehabilitation center contributes alot to reintegrate offenders in society by education and awareness, sympathetic behaviour, removing bad habits, providing skills, and introducing social space in society.

1) Role of Rehabilitation centers



A) Provide Skills for Living

Rehabilitation centers make sure that offenders have a safety, he has something to do. They taught him relevant skills that can help him earn a legal earning and refrain from violation of crimes.

B) To make offenders a Good Citizens

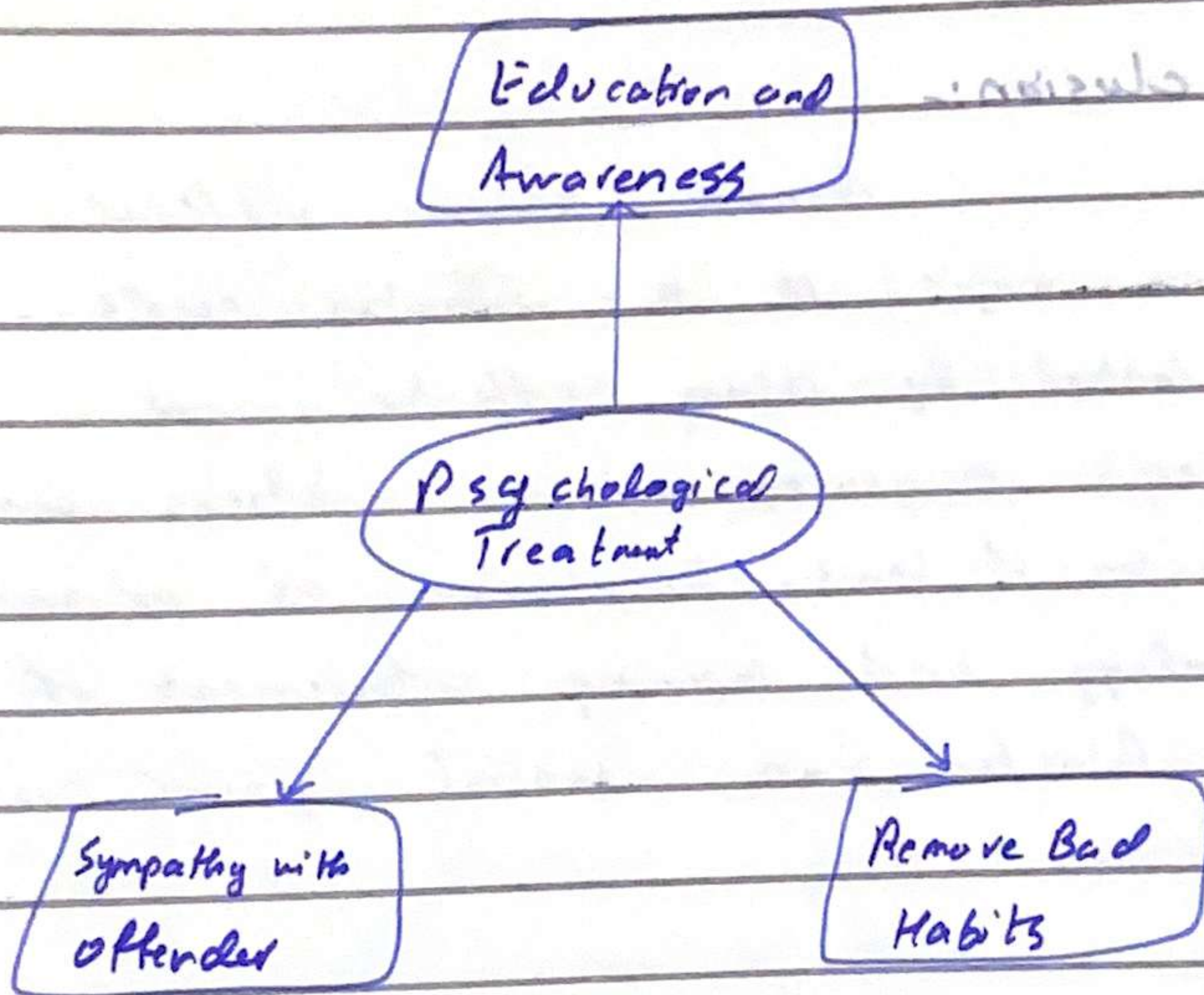
Rehabilitation centers focus on development of personality of offenders that resonate to a functional citizen. This includes, counselling, proper timing of sleeping and emotional support.

C) Checking Improvement and Positive Behaviour Change in Offender

These centers also made sure to check on any positive signs in behaviour the offender shows. This helps them to track down when the offender is ready to reintegrate with society and can be refrained from crimes.

2) Psychological Treatment of Offenders

(2)



A) Education and Awareness to be a Good Citizen

In rehabilitation centers, offenders are taught religious teachings as well as scripture teaching. These create a new spirit in offender to know himself or herself and function responsibly in society.

B) Sympathy with offender and Reward on Good Behaviour

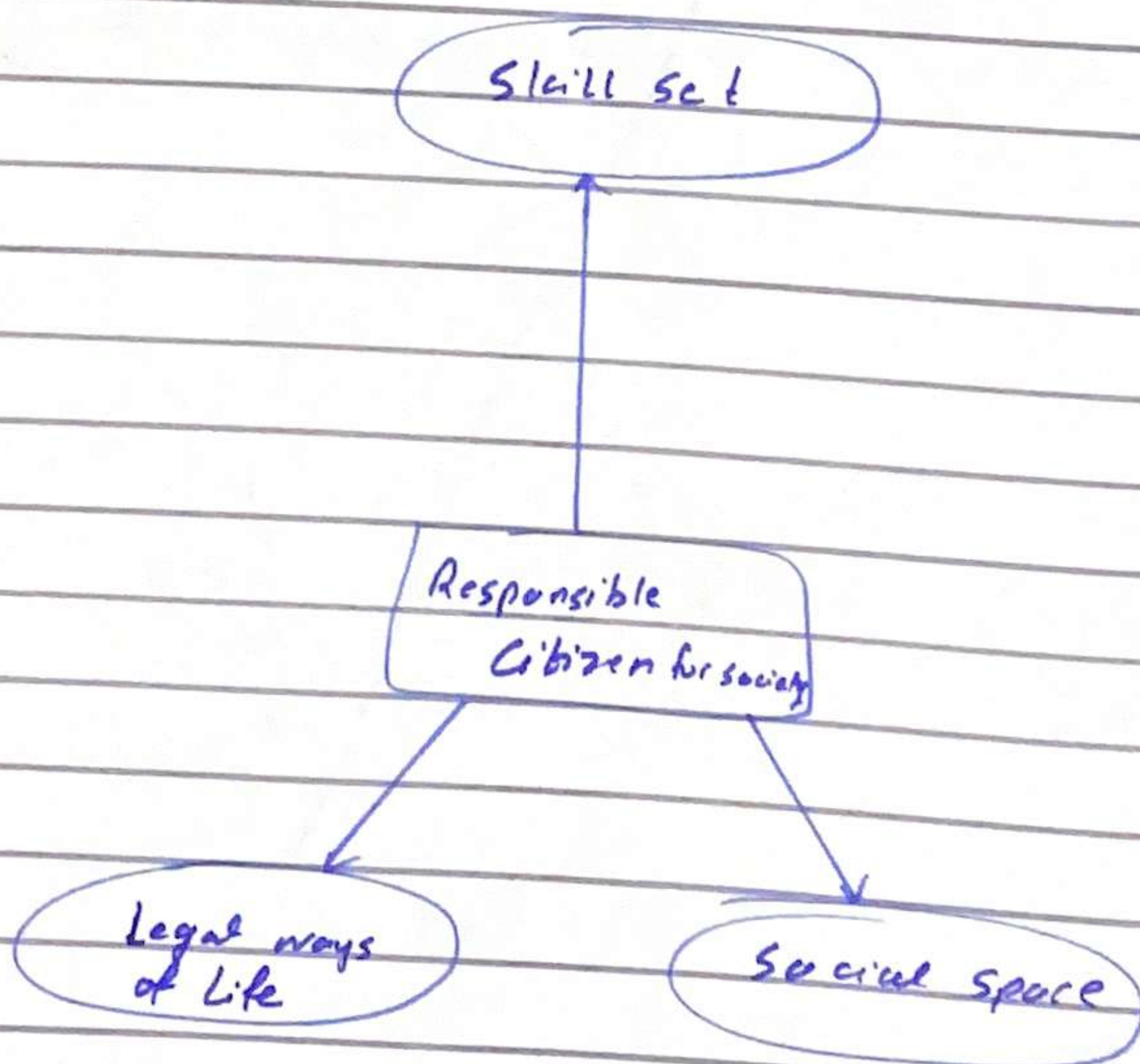
Offenders, often criticized by society for their way of living. When offenders are provided emotional support, when offenders are rewarded for performing and showing good behaviour, they get motivated.

to mold their actions in betterment of his environment, this psychological training help offender to be a good citizen.

2) Remove Bad Habits

Rehabilitation center removes offenders from bad habits such as smoking, drugs and self-harm. This help the offender to understand his or her importance. Also the offender leads to spend a better life.

3) Induce Characteristics of a Good Citizen.



A) Taught skill set for Living (w/and)

These institutions taught life skills that can be converted into a reasonable source of income. This way offender get purpose in life and become a good citizen which reduces crimes in society.

B) Path to Lead a Better Life.

Offenders are trained to lead a better life in rehabilitation center. They are treated medically and physically and are provided with opportunities that open doors to make a suitable life and living in society.

C) Make Social Space for Criminal to be a Good Citizen

Offenders are treated in all aspect to fit fit in a society. All characteristics of a good citizen that can interact to make relationship and have mentally stability. This not only help him grow and benefits the society too.

Conclusion:-

Rehabilitation centers plays
what role in reintegrating offenders into
society. They provide psychological treatment
and induce characteristics of good citizens
in offenders. Also, these centers provide
necessary skills so that they can make
a suitable living.

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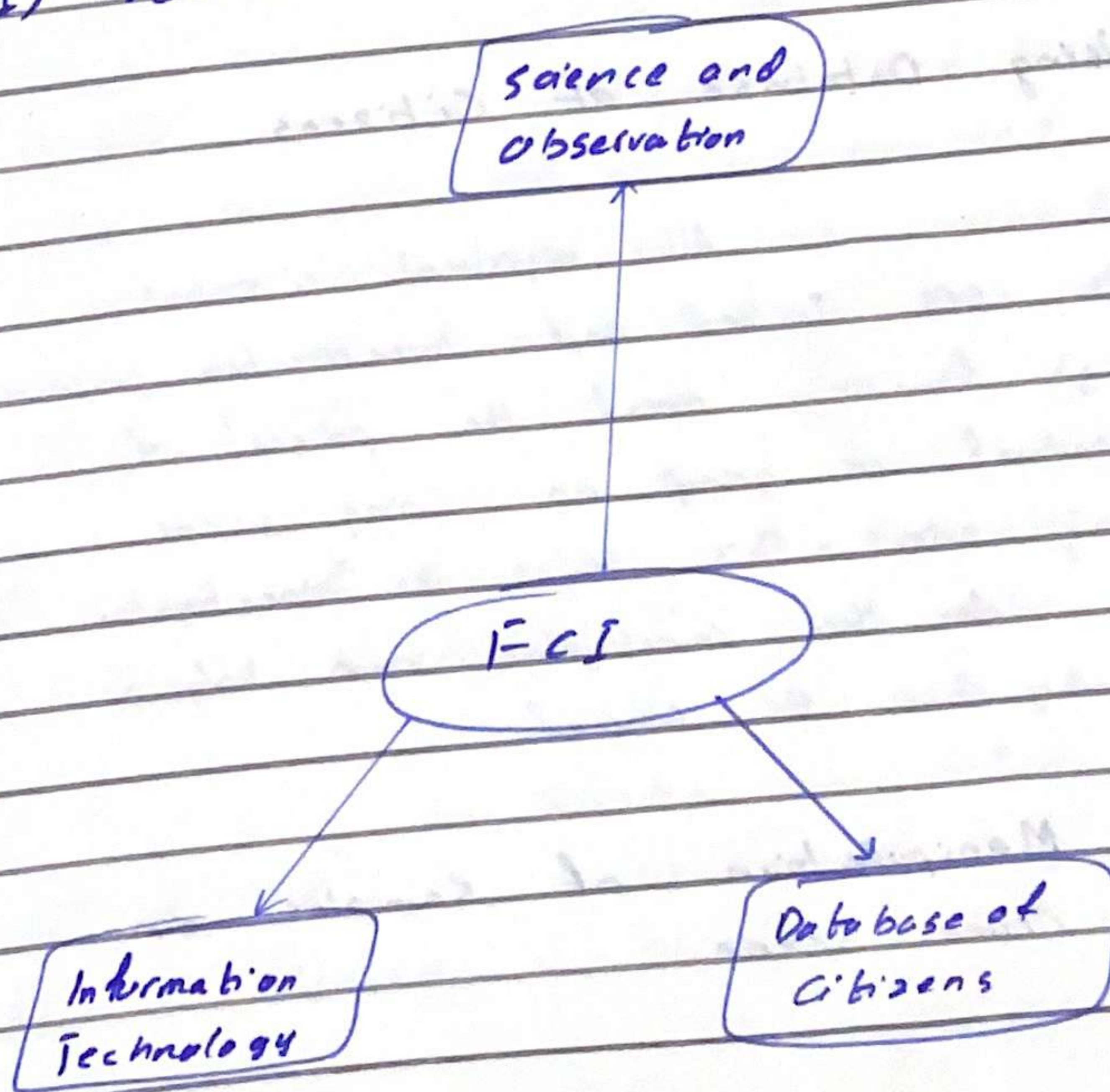
Question 6

Forensic Criminal Investigation Hurdles in Pakistan

Introduction

Forensic criminal investigation is type of investigation in which crime scenes are investigated through help of science. In Pakistan, forensic criminal investigation face many hurdles but major problems faced are lack of innovation, insecure crime scene, manipulation of data, threat to team, forgiveness by offender by victim and lack of citizen database.

1) Forensic Criminal Investigation



A) Inculcation of Science in Criminal Investigation

Scientific investigation is inculcation in investigation of crimes. This helps investigate to reach the criminal by scientific research such as DNA testing.

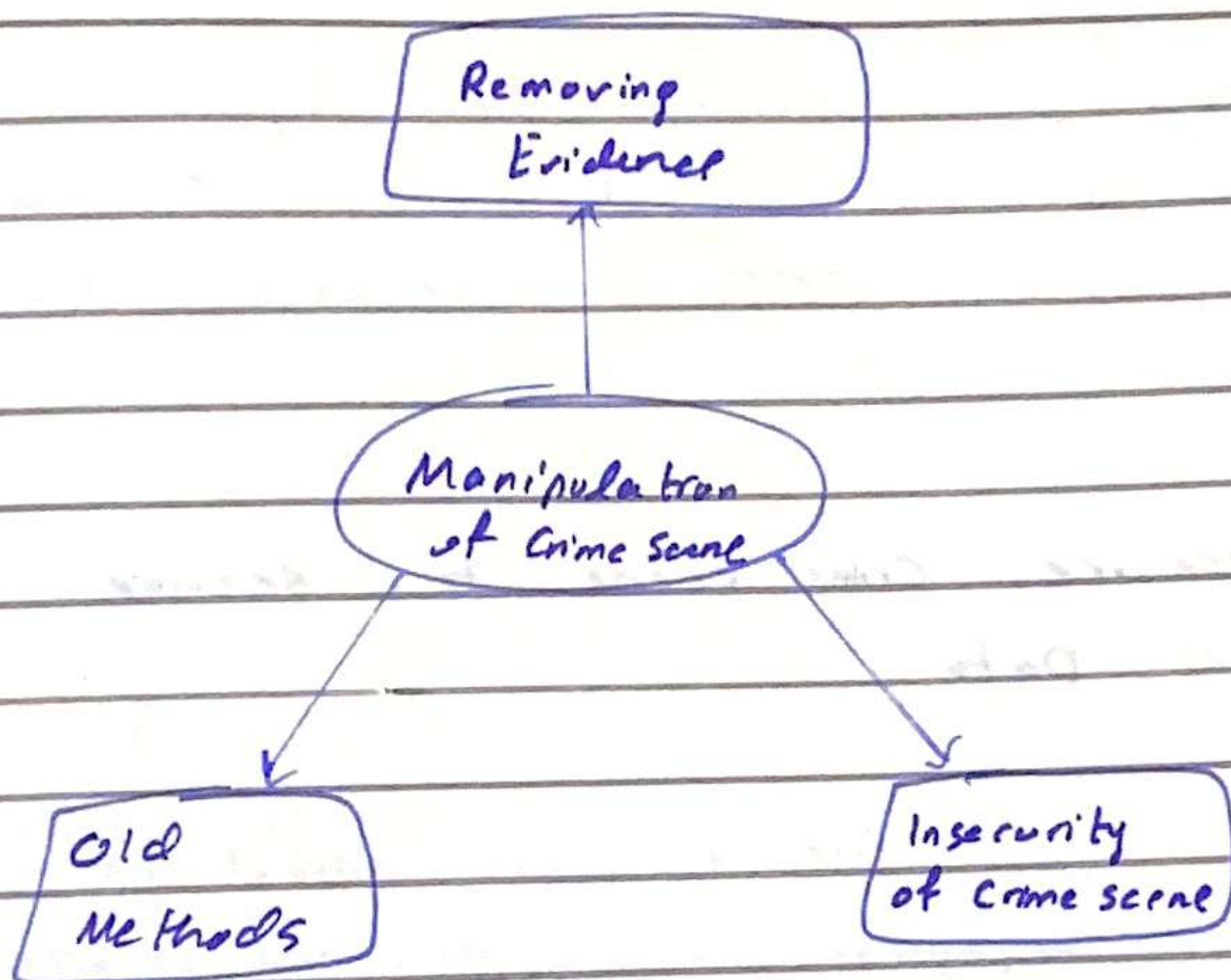
B) Investigation through Information Technology

Investigation of criminal proceedings are helped through IT by collecting on line locations, friends on internet. Offenders and criminals are often traced by police when they call some one on phone.

C) Using Database of Citizens

All registered citizens data are linked and investigation proceeding through forensic reveal the present of individual or group on crime scene during crime. This helps the investigation to widen their investigation and helps in tracking down the criminal.

2) Manipulation of Samples on Crime Scene



A) Removing or Exchanging Samples from Crime Scene

In Pakistan, in these times, people can manipulate the crime scene before team of investigation reach. Also, they can put data of any innocent person on crime site. Some times investigation team are forced or bribed to manipulate forensic data.

B) Lack of Innovation in Forensic Criminal Investigation

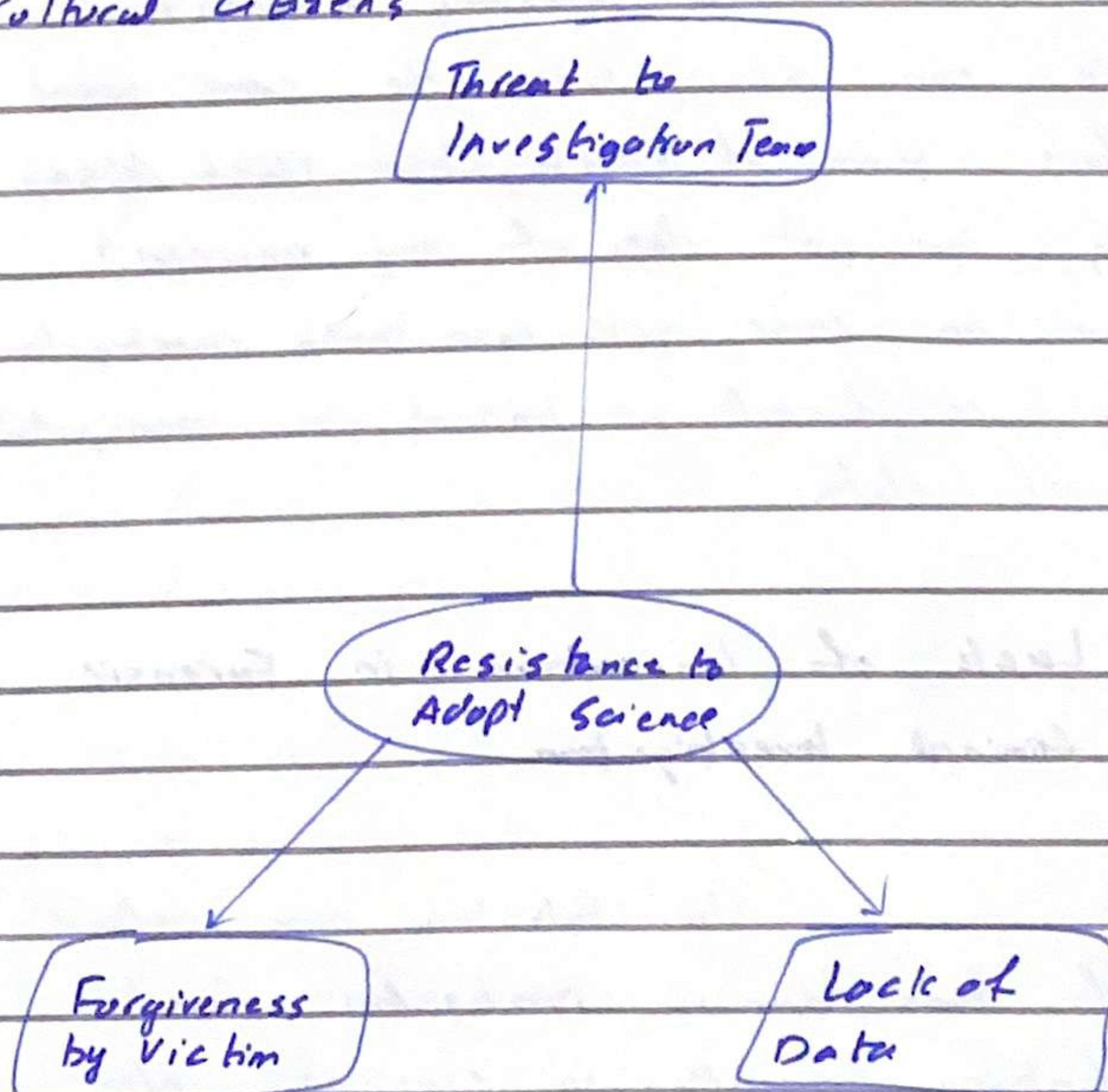
In Pakistan, new method of forensic investigation lacks attention. Recently in corrupt police

track down criminal by sampling a mosquito DNA in stolen cars. Therefore, innovation in FCI is necessary for its development.

C) Insecure Crime scene to secure True Data

Due to late arrival of forensic investigation team, the criminal site is unintentionally manipulated by locals or by stepping in crime scene and exchanging their fingerprints. (A)

3) Resistance to Adopt Science by Cultural Citizens



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(5)

A) Threat to Life of Criminal Investigation Team

Criminal investigation often face resistance from several cultural people to use dual body for postmodern which hinders ways of investigation.

B) Suspicious Forgiveness from Victim to Offender

In Pakistan, due to poverty, many times family of victim forgive the offenders, which lead to no fruitful result of forensic investigation. Therefore, forensic investigation leaves no result due to internal negotiation.

C) Lack of Data Base of Citizens

In Pakistan, most people in FATA are not registered, this makes it impossible to find the real culprit of attacks like terrorist attacks. As the facilitators presence cannot be confirmed without their registration data.

Conclusion

Forensic criminal investigation helps law enforcing authorities to solve complex cases. In Pakistan, despite many hurdles such as manipulation of crime scene and resistance by cultural people to adopt scientific studies, Pakistan strengthened the safety of citizens through forensic criminal investigation.

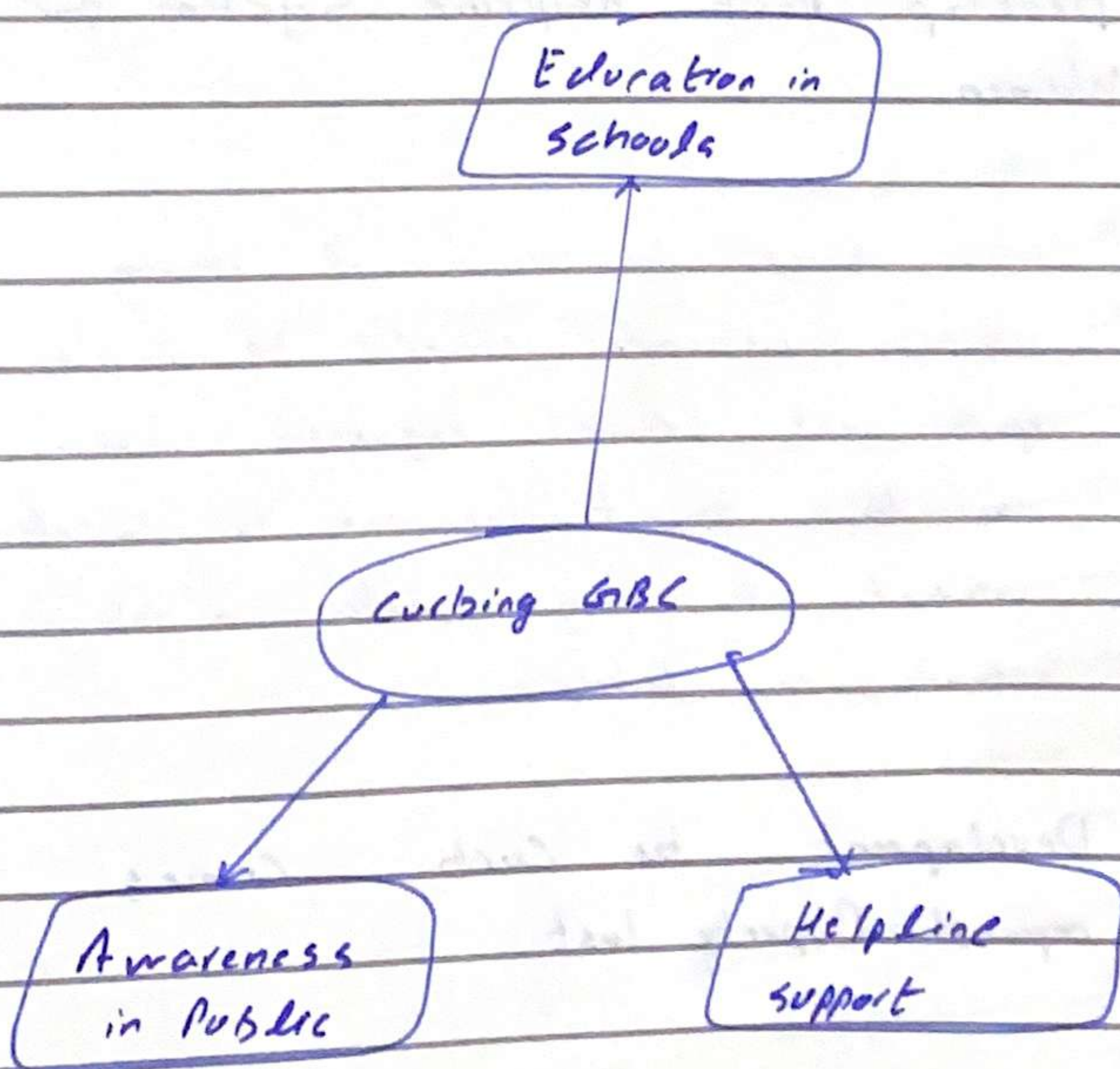
Question 8

Public-Private Partnership in Curbing Street Crimes and Traffic Violations in Pakistan

Introduction

Public-Private Partnership can curb street crimes and traffic violations effectively by technology and artificial intelligence in traffic system. On the other hand, by providing education in schools, and awareness to citizens, street crimes can be dealt effectively.

1) By Ventures against Gender Based Crimes against Women Crimes



A) Organized Events Regarding Education on Gender Based Violence
Government should collaborate with private sector to arrange seminars in government school where most of Pakistani students are enrolled. Specific guidelines should be provided for upbringing informed new generation.

B) Awareness on Television Regarding Women Safety

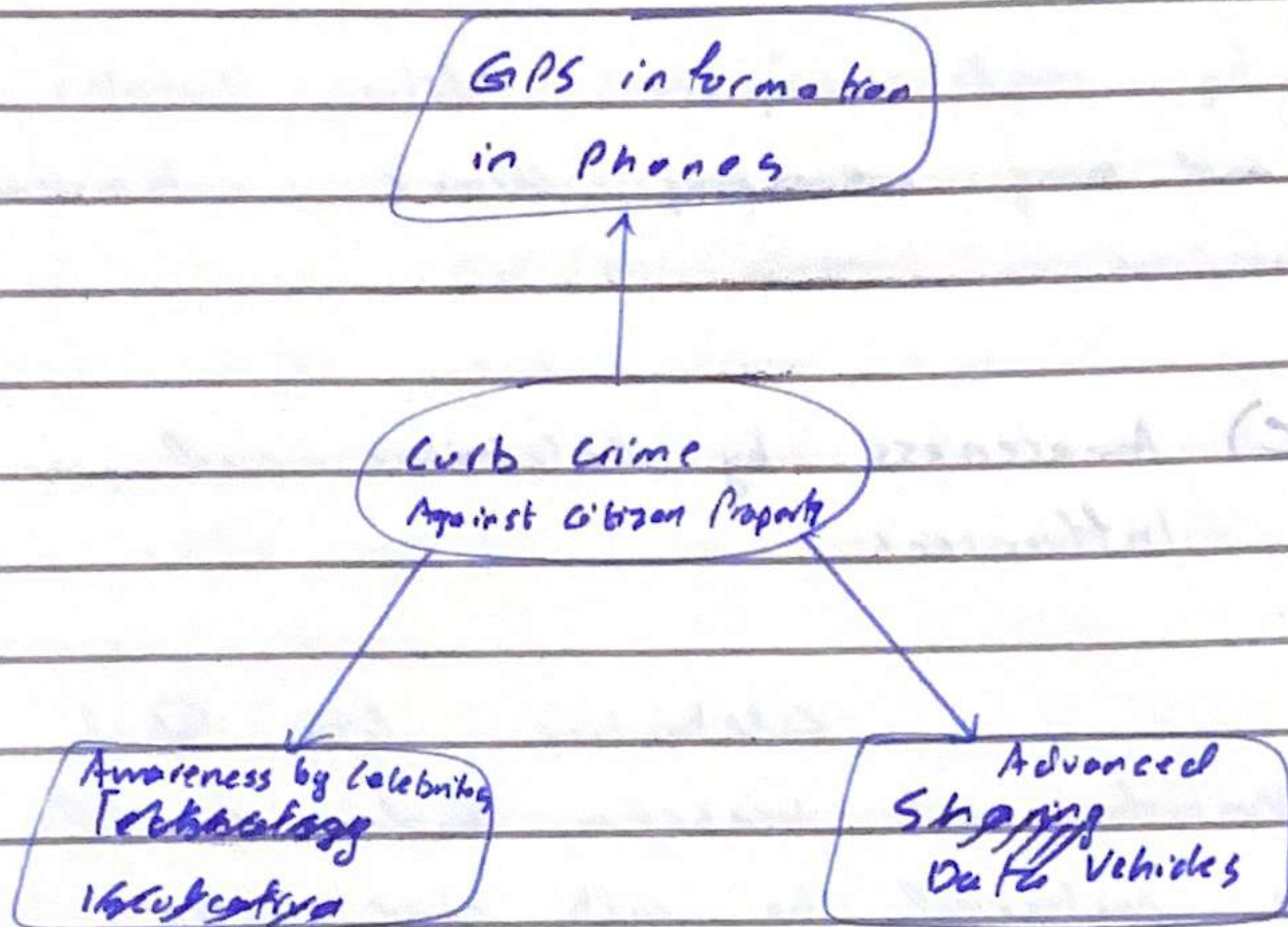
Government can collaborate with TV channels to present the safety guidance for women. This way women will be equipped to handle attackers.

C) Develop Vast Helpline System for Women

Phone hotlines and strong communication network should be implanted to report and crime against women. This can help government agencies to locate the criminal by using data of private or networks in Pakistan.

2) Development to Curb Crimes against Property Lost

6)



A) Cooperation in Tracking Lost and Snatched Phones

Public sector can curb crimes like phone snatching by cooperation with different network systems in Pakistan like Jazz, Telcel, PTT and Zong. This helps not only to recover phone but also capture the thieves as these are professional criminals and reduce crime.

B) ~~Anti~~ Advanced Vehicles for Patrolling

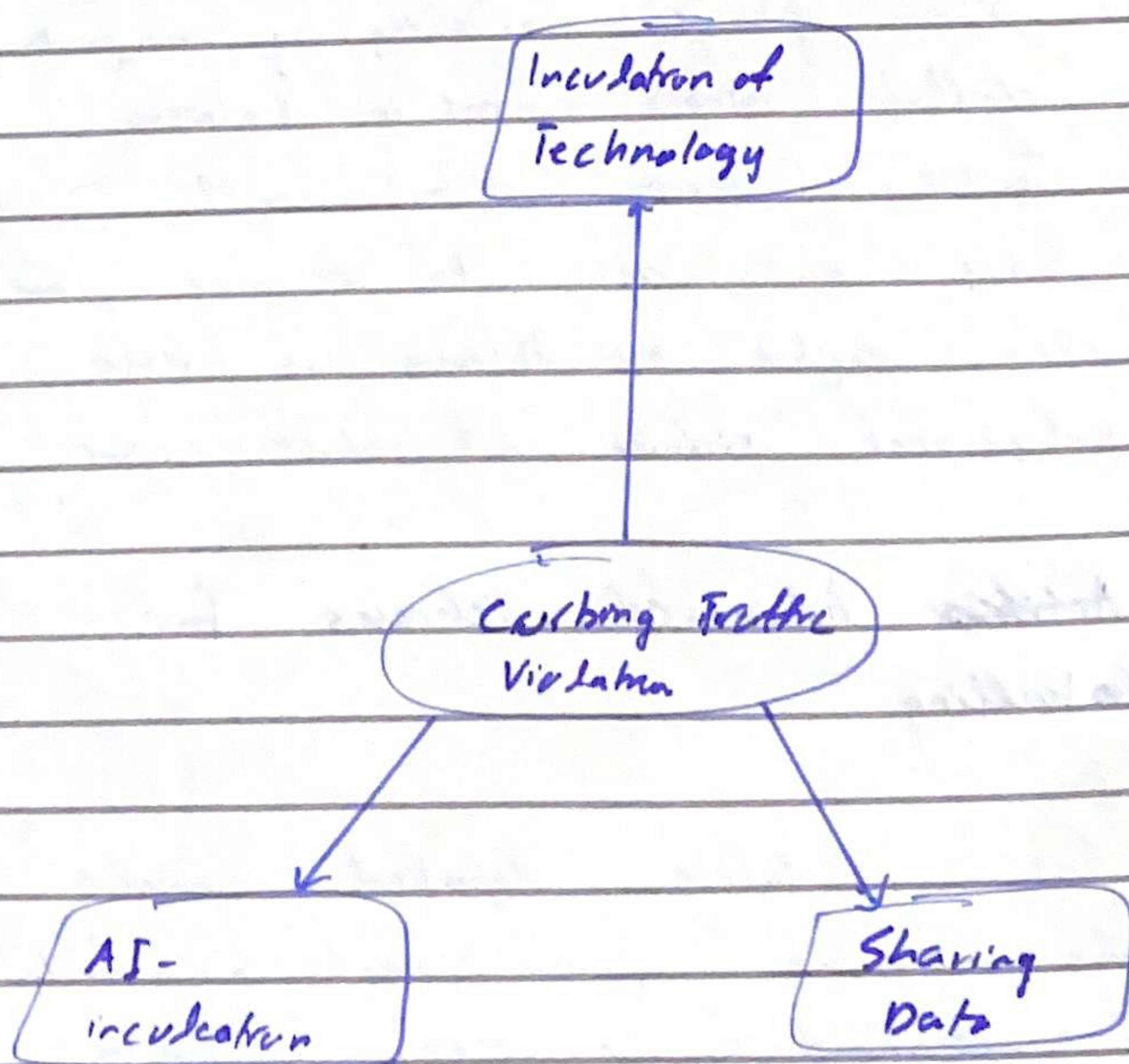
Police department should be empowered through personalized and helpline police requirement vehicles customized.

by private companies like Suzlax
and many emerging crimes cybermechanics
companies

c) Awareness by celebrities and influencers

Celebrities like Shah
Mustafa and Waseem Badami should
be partnered to curb cyber crimes
to aware citizens to take all necessary
protective measures. Similarly famous influencers
like TeleTale and Youtube can also be partnered.

3) Curbing Traffic Violation



A) Introducing Advanced Technology

CCTV cameras and sensors with night vision should be introduced to check and monitor any traffic violations on main roads in major cities.

B) AI - Driven Security Cameras and E-Challan

AI induced CCTV cameras should be implemented on main roads in major cities to ~~track~~ track traffic violations at traffic nodes and clear roads from traffic jams.

C) Sharing Data : InDriver, Bykea, Careem

Companies like InDriver, Careem, Bykea should be persuaded to share details of the their drivers. This way ~~most~~ frequent violators can be seen caught and their license can be cancelled.

Conclusion:-

Public Private Partnership can definitely curb or street crimes and traffic violations. By strong cooperation in sharing data, information technologies and artificial intelligence and awareness and education to Public crimes and violations can be controlled efficiently.