

AYESH A - AHMED

Batch : 83

Islamiyat: Mock

- QUESTION NO: 1:-

Describe the concept of Basic belief in Islam in general and Doctrine of Akhirat in particular

How explain, Islam reforms the life of an individual person and society through them-

- ANSWER:-

- INTRODUCTION:-

Islam a complete religion, it's a universal deen which guide the whole humanity through out their life. There are some

Basic belief that a believer need to accept and put upon in order to be a true Muslim which is Aqeed. A person shall have a strong

- 1- Aqeed-e-Tauheed (means, strong belief in Allah)
- 2- Aqeed-e-Risalat (Belief in prophet hood)
- 3- Aqeed-e-Akhirat (Belief in Here-after)

The day of Judgment is definite and every one will be presented in front of Allah. All belief strengthen the faith of an individual, make him a dignified man, he become a man of high moral character, he never become hopeless, neither is he afraid of anything except Allah, true believers also fulfill all of their duties toward society as well as they know Allah is looking at them. It creates a sense of equality, responsibility and sense of accountability toward one's society.

→ Basic Beliefs in Islam:

Basic Beliefs in Islam are

→ Aqeeda-e-Tauheed:

Aqeed is derived from Arabic word aqad - which means strong belief and complete trust in teaching of a Religion, while Aqeeda tauheed means a strong belief in Allah that Allah is the Creator, Powerful, Sustainer and Eternal.

+ Powerful:

Creator: Allah created this universe and Allah in Quran says

Al-Quran: "Bring your collective wisdom and you can't make a single fly"-

Logical Argument: If this universe had more than one creator each would fight for ultimate power which will eventually destroy the peace of this universe

+ Powerful:

Allah, who created this universe is the only one who has power on it

Allah In Quran says

"إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ"

"Indeed Allah is over all things competent."

+ Sustainer: Allah is Sustaining the whole universe

Al-Quran

"Indeed Allah is over all things competent"

+ Eternal: Allah is forever he is neither born and will neither die

Al-Quran: Surah Ikhlas

"He will neither begets nor is born."

Conclusion: A basic belief of Islam is to accept the sovereignty of Allah and it is our duty.

Belief in Angels:

Another belief is to believe in the existence of Angels. Allah created angels for specific purposes different from others.

1- Azraeel (A.S):

He is the angel of death who takes soul from human body.

Al-Quran:

And when the death comes to one of you and angels will take their soul and they don't violate their duties.

2- Other Angels like Mikaeel is in charge for Rain.

3- "Kawameen - kateebeen" they are angels who will write our deeds.

4- "Sajideen and Illayan" who will present our books of deed in grave.

Thus, if claim to be a true believer we need accept the presence of Angels.

∴ Belief in Prophet hood:-

Basics of Believing in prophet hood is that one need to accept the finality of prophet Muhammad (S.W.A), accept the presence of previous prophets and Books revealed on them -

→ Finality of Prophet - Hood:-

Al - Quran

" Muhammad (S.A.W) is not father of any of you man, but a messenger of Allah "-

This Quranic verse shows that prophet (S.A.W) was the last prophet Allah sent on the surface of earth for the humanity's guidance.

∴ Presence of ^{previous} Prophets

Allah has sent 1,24,000 Nabi on earth for the guidance of humanity and 313 Rasool. Thus people will not get the guidance from Allah and won't get astray.

Allah had sent Hazrat Musa, Hazrat Isa, Hazrat Dawud
and Hazrat Muhammad S.A.W for the guidance

Al-Quran

"Indeed in the form of messengers
you have the best example"

Previous Scriptures:

Allah have revealed four scriptures

ie, Tawrat = Musa (A.S), Zaboor (Dawud)

Injeel = (Hazrat Isa A.S), and Quran (Muhammad S.W.A)

It is important for a human to accept
the presence of previous scriptures and acceptance
of Last. All these previous scriptures
were not complete and they were
altered according to the wish and wish
of people. But yet these were the
Books from Allah that a believe

need to Believe in-

AL-AQED - E - AKHIRAH:

To Believe in here after and that a
human will meet his creator in the
last agreed.

Al Quran

Each soul will taste death and will return to us.

Stages of Hereafter:

Following are the 5 stages

- 1- Death
- 2- Grave / Barzakh
- 3- Day of Resurrection
- 4- Day of Akhiraat
- 5- Final Destination; Jannat or Jahannam.

Death:

Death is ultimate and every human will face death, human abuse the concept as they think it as the annihilation of one's self.

Truth of Death: - Human is composed of Body and Soul.

Soul of human is eternal and death means it will separate from body not will destroy.

Similarity Between Sleep & death

"And he takes your souls during nights and he knows what you did during the days"

Al Quran Every ^{nation} soul has its definite time and
when it comes - they can neither
delay it or nor advance it".

∴ Crave ∴

Al Quran
"A-head of them is Barzakh until
the day of resurrection"

It's a transitional world until the
last day, it's like a preview of
the future.

Day of resurrection
Triumph will
Events: ↓ Blown 1-

Al Quran:
when the first trumpet will blow
every creation in universe will die and when
the second trumpet will blow they
will stand up looking"

Many non Believers doubt the concept of
Being Alive again

"will we be revived when we will die and
will become ashes? It is an impossible
return")

: Allah replied:

"They will ask who will resurrect us? Say
"Who created you at the
first place?"

: Day of Alkhatat.

Every soul on the day of Alkhatat
will be asked about their life

: Al-Quran:

"No one's feet will move on the
day of Judgment unless they are asked about
their life and how they
spend it."

Every one will be accountable for their
own deeds that day

Al-Quran:

"whoever did an atom weight of
good will see it and whoever did
an atom weight of sin will see
it."

• Final destination:-

• Jannah:-

Al Awwan

"Indeed those who believe and

did righteous deed would have garden
whom beneath river will flow

Al Awwan

"Enter it in peace & security

• Jahanam:-

Al Awwan

"Fear fire whose fuel is people and stone"

Al-Awwan

Indeed, those who disbelieve in our signs

we will drive them to fire

∴ Impact on Individual
Life:-

• Dignity:-

A person who knows that Allah is the
one who is the one responsible for
every event of his life who can't bow
in front of any other person.

Hadith:

"The more righteous you are the more dignified you are in sight of Allah"

Virtue and Character:

A person who follows the Prophet's Sunnah and acts upon the order of Allah is the one who shows high level of patience, kindness and good character towards society.

And Allah

: Hopeful: If Allah is responsible for our creation indeed he is responsible for our sustenance in the world

Al Quran

"قُلْ إِنَّمَا يَسِّرُ يَسْرًا"

"Indeed every hard-ship comes with an ease"

: Brave: Individual will fear man except who created him as if he is a true believer.

Reason of Allah:-
increasing alliance with China, Russia

→ In collective life:-

Equality:

Every Muslim pray together five times
a day they go to hajj pray one Allah
create sense of equality

"لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ"

They say in one voice and pray one Allah

Accountability:

They know they are accountable
for their actions as well as their
responsibilities towards others

"Each one of you is a sphere and
will be asked about his folk"