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NOA - Online Test Series

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Grk - 111

date: 14-01-26

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Online Test Series

Q: 06  
Ans

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Pakistan's national interest  
and Challenges to its climate

"Earth has a skin, and  
this skin has disease  
is called man"

Franklin Roosevelt

### • INTRODUCTION

undoubtedly,  
Since the independence 1947  
Pakistan faces a lot of  
challenges, these are natural  
disasters, political and  
the economic down falls  
and the atmospheric (environm-  
-ental disorders). It is  
usually debated that  
the major point of  
the National interest of  
Pakistan is to address  
the various climate  
challenges, It is  
because climate change

(2)

is one of the leading threat for the Pakistan. Since last few decades Pakistan has faced a lot of Climate challenges, as 2010 Flood, 2011 heavy rainfalls, 2022 floods and now recently the climate disorder in 2025 year.

### (A) . Pakistan and various Challenges to its Climate

This is reality and a bitter truth that Pakistan has various climate challenges, that are topmost concerns of its National Security. These challenges include Floods (as added earlier), heavy rainfalls, earthquakes as well. Water is one of the major concern of present time for the Islamic Republic of Pakistan. These are further elaborated with the previous timeline.

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These are the notable challenges.

(B) 2010 Heavy Floods - In 2010 Specially the rural parts of the country faced huge infrastructure damage.

"As per the report of American news 13 Billion dollar loss was reported in Pakistan during these Floods of 2010". Sindh Punjab and specially the KPK region also faced huge destruction during this flood. It is believed that after 2005 Earthquake, this was a major <sup>downfall</sup>.

(C) 2011 - Heavy Rainfalls

later in the next year, 2011. Again the Pakistan faced the new climate disorders, such as the heavy rainfall and the floods in this year.

The Flood effected areas in 2010, again faced the sudden Natural disaster changes in 2011. This became another new climate challenge.

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(P) • 2022 and 2025 heavy rainfall

Now, in year Aug-2022, the major cities of Pakistan, as per the report of IPCC, the 33 districts of Pakistan faced huge climate challenges in this year. Now this again became a serious challenge for the climate of Pakistan. Later on in 2025 the same frequency was observed again.

(E) • Various Climate disorders

(1) Heavy Floods in rural part of the country: Yes, the

main factor in National Security interest is to address the various floods as added earlier in the rural parts of the country.

(2) Heavy rainfalls Next  
if the heavy rainfalls

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as added earlier, this is another main point to be address by the National interest of Pakistan.

### ③ Huge Infrastructure Damage

This is a bitter truth that, the infrastructure damage is one of the major damage and the noteworthy challenge for the Pakistan, as discussed and addressed in the National ~~re~~ interest of Pakistan.

### ④ Major Economic Loss

The climate change is directly proportional with the huge economic loss for the Pakistan.

People loss a lot of things during the sudden changes of climate as the examples are the floods of 2022, and 2010.

This is the reason, behind the

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discussion in the National Interest of Pakistan.

### → • Critical Thinking Analysis

Still, there is a beacon of hope for the positive changes and a the results, as Pakistan's major concern in the National Interest is to address these challenges related to climate. Now, it is a matter of fact that these challenges must be highlighted in order to get rid from these major challenges in future. No doubt, this is not only the challenge for present generation but also for the future too.

### • Conclusion

Lastly, it is true, that climate change and these challenges are just the result of all the activities

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done by the human beings, the rapid population growth ultimately results in such new challenges. So, it is a perfect statement that the national interest of Pakistan has to address these all new challenges related to the climate change.

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Q No 7

Ans

## Short Note

### • (c) CASE OF NEW PROVINCES IN PAKISTAN

- This is one of major debate of recent time in Pakistan. The new units of the provinces have become a key concern after recent amendment. The case of new provinces possesses both the pros and cons that are usually highlighted by the both parties who are in favour, and who are in against. It is totally true that every new debate or the case has both these two sides. The positive or the favour arguments are

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→ (A) . Move Representation to people:-

The first and the foremost point in the favour argument that is highlighted is the more representation to public, strong recognition to people after the new units.

→ (B) . More institutes:- The new units will bring new institutes and there will be easy ~~access~~ access to the people. Eg (Courts, prisons, etc)

→ (C) Easy access to political leaders People will get easy access to the political leader like the other states and countries. It is main point in positive aspects, on the other hand those who think in other perspective have these points/ opinions.

→ . Threat to the unitary states

Yes, there is a threat to the unitary state Pakistan can move towards the unitary states after these new provinces/units-  
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→ More Economic downfall in future Already the Pakistan faces economic crises and again these new provinces will create new challenges for the economic sector of the country.

→ Provincial dispute on Natural resource Yes, the new units will create the provincial dispute again on the Natural resource e.g. water, oil, gas and Energy. These few points are discussed in the opposite perspective of these new provinces debate.

→ Conclusion Lastly, the major point is to give a serious attention towards the human rights, human development, equal distribution of resources, Job opportunities and the proper representation and the communication between the provincial and the federal government. There is a need to develop these all the present provinces with science, resources and the modern, by doing so, there is a beacon of hope for the positive and satisfactory results for Pakistan.

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Q.7

Ans

## Ⓐ Regional and National Hydro Politics

After the four day war in (May 2019) between the nuclear states of the Sub Continent the Pakistan and India, the situation is shifted towards the regional and the national hydro politics. A soon after the Indian Aggression and the ~~st~~ situation of war. the provincial dispute started between the Punjab and Sindh on the water that remained a key point of the debate in the regional hydro politics. There are few major causes that impact into this situation as the water dispute situation between two neighbouring countries.

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The major causes are the "Regional border tension", yet the recent hydro politics is the outcome of the regional border tension and the recent conflict. As it is also true that, these both countries are in the state of terror and horrible situations since 1947. The another major cause is the political instability in the ~~the~~ region, This political instability has created the regional and the national hydro dispute.

### • Hydro politics and Pakistan

Pakistan is an agriculture country and the water is the major resource of the agriculture product. This hydro politics has created number of new issues for the Pakistan, these are in the shape of the

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regional instability the regional water politics and the national hydro politics. Every issue that is either social, political, national or regional can be easily resolved through table talk and the diplomatic relations.

Lastly, these both nuclear states have a lot of better options to avoid any war and terror situation as "Global problems need the global talk". Undoubtedly the Pakistan and the India both need to go for the LWT again and being neighbour countries, these both countries will have to think about the upcoming generation, and still, there is a beacon of hope for the positive and satisfactory outcomes.

Q:1

Ans.

Steps Initiated By  
Sir Syed Ahmed Khan

The names that are written in the Golden Script in the History of Pakistan ~~and the~~ also include the name of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, he played a vital role in the struggle of the separate homeland - the Pakistan. Major social, political and the educational steps were played and added the Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, this is usually highlighted that which steps are added by Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, the answer lies in these points.

• (A) Religious Steps

Being a famous religious person, the

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Sir Syed Ahmed Khan initiated the religious steps too. He gave religious awareness to all the people of the Sub Continent that there is huge need of the separate state and no doubt, it was a basic right of these people as well.

- (B) Educational Steps initiated by Sir Syed Ahmed Khan

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan played a vital educational role by opening the Al-Farooq educational institute for the people of Sub Continent.

→ " He initiated the modern Western education for the people of the Sub-Continent"

eligible to get the Muslim became

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the educational right  
with the contribution of  
Sir Syed Ahmed Khan

- Educational <sup>steps</sup> Services became  
a key element towards the  
Pakistan Movement

undoubtedly, these  
all the educational steps ~~that~~  
initiated by the famous  
personality Sir Syed Ahmed  
Khan presented a new  
dimension of awareness, technology  
innovation and educational  
change for the people  
of the Sub-Continent

→ (C) Political Steps added by  
Sir Syed Ahmed Khan

The political  
services and the noteworthy  
steps added by the  
Sir Syed Ahmed Khan  
~~are~~ changed the perspective

of the muslims of  
the sub-continent that  
undoubtedly they need a  
separate state. These

steps oriented the political  
system in Pakistan  
by providing the awareness  
to the people through  
social ideas, educational movement  
political gatherings and debates.

### • Sir Syed and the political system in Pakistan

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No doubt,  
these steps that are  
already mentioned in the  
shape of the social,  
individual, educational and  
the political perspective, added  
a new political system  
in the Islamic Islamic  
Republic of Pakistan.

People came  
to know the right

of the separate homeland through the social, and political debates as Sir Syed Ahmed Khan gave a new dimension to the people of the Sub-continent. These are the core reasons and the essential steps initiated by the Sir Syed Ahmed Khan.

• Critical Analysis

In present time, the political motivation is also linked with the social, and the political debate being the reflection of the ideas of the Sir Syed Ahmed Khan. Muslims of the Sub Continent became successful in the struggle of the separate state as, this was just because of the steps and the notable services of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan.

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## Conclusion

Lastly, there are the major steps initiated by the Sir Syed Ahmed Khan that oriented the political system in the Islamic Republic of Pakistan. Because of these all the reasons, the name of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan is written in the golden script in the ~~part~~ history and the struggle of the Pakistan.

Q.3

Answer

## FUTURE OF Democracy in Pakistan

### INTRODUCTION

Democracy is a topic of great debate in Islamic Republic of Pakistan. As it has both the opportunities as well as the challenges.

The major opportunities include the youth empowerment, freedom to elect their representative, political rights, awareness, whereas, the challenges are political instability, lack of awareness about the rights of vote, to whom it is fit, and for whom it is totally fine. As, The Islamic Republic of Pakistan is a democratic state and this topic include both sides of coin. The major opportunities are:

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① Vibrant media - Media ~~plays~~ a vital and the note worthy role in the democracy of Pakistan. As, it also works as the deciding factor, in the democratic system of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan.

② Youth empowerment: Next comes in the shape of the youth empowerment in future perspective and it is one of the positive side in the democracy of the Pakistan. The increased youth empowerment in education, health and the skill development is <sup>the main point</sup> increased political awareness and rights.

rights Besides that, the political awareness and the easy right to vote and to elect the true leader for the representation, is another

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side of the opportunities of

## ① Human Development and basic needs / rights

The slogan of the democracy says that it is by the people, for the people, and to the people. ~~Not~~ No doubt, it is totally fine, for the human development, basic human rights and the needs. Democracy starts with the people and it is the form of the government that is by the people, and people are the major centre of democracy.

## Challenges that hinder development

Yes, there are few major challenges that hinder the development in the democracy of Pakistan, these are:

### → ① Weak Institutes Performance

Due to the slow performance of the institutes such as police, law and the

Judiciary, and other institutes are usually included as the major hinder for the development in the democratic side of Pakistan.

### (B) Corruption in the

System :- Next is the

Corruption in the state, that has become another challenge for the development of the state and the democracy. It is making the low and poor performance in all the institutes, and people and the state face a clash and <sup>loss</sup> of trust values..

### (C) Political Instability

The Another main challenge is the political instability, that has made the slow performance going towards the major downfall of the democracy. It is directly concerned with the democracy and the democratic downfall of the state.

(D) Dynastic Politics: Next is the dynastic politics, it is sometimes known as the necessary mocha of the democracy. Pakistan's political system faces this issue that result in the unexpected downfalls:

(E) External Pressure and Security challenges. There are few external pressures of the rising and the developed powers that are due to the geo ~~strat~~ strategic location of Pakistan. This is because, Pakistan faces huge terror and war conflicts, that become a key challenge for the development.

(F) Lack of Education and Awareness

The additional challenge that hinders the development is the lack of education

and the awareness in the public, that who is the right person to be chosen? What is the perfect value and the ~~se~~ scope of the vote? Such all the new challenges hinder the development in all aspects.

Critical Analysis ... Keeping the present situation of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, there is a ~~hop~~ beacon of hope ~~st~~ for the positive consequences, as there are few points if followed, the education, political awareness, proper accountability and the political stability, these all are the major steps that are needed for the positive outcomes for the development of the democracy of Pakistan in future.

Conclusion : At Last,  
The democracy is no  
doubt a serious point  
of question, that needs  
positive steps with immediate  
attention, as added earlier, Now  
Pakistan needs the proper  
mechanism of the democracy  
as Franklin D. Roosevelt says ~~that~~  
"We can not make the future  
for youth, but we can make  
youth for the future". This  
is true, the future democracy  
totally depends upon the  
steps that are taken in  
contemporary period.