

# TOOBA GUL PRECIS AND COMPOSITION

## PART-I

### Q.1

#### Synonyms:

- 1- Vicissitude = d. Transformation
- 2- Inevitable d. Inevitable
- 3- Entol d. Admise
- 4- Obstreperous a. Untamed
- 5- Contost b. Stubborn
- 6- Abstruse c. Obscure
- 7- Wanton b. Absterner
- 8- Impostunate a. Pressing
- 9- Guile c. Craftiness
- 10- Impassive c. Apathetic

### Q.2.

#### Antonyms

- 1- Contrite a. Unrepentant
- 2- Invective c. praise
- 3- Quell a. Repress
- 4- Obviate c. Assist
- 5- Dirge a. Elegy
- 6- Burgeon c. Diminishing

- |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| 7 - Earnest     | d - Deter    |
| 8 - Morose      | a - Humored  |
| 9 - Munificent  | b - Miserly  |
| 10 - Ingratiate | a - Withdraw |
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## PART-II

### Q.2

Precis:

Title:

Decline of Public Speaking  
in Modern World

The future of oratory is unpredictable. Unlike former orators, who considered oratory of great worth, it is declined in present times. People do not struggle to learn the art of public speaking. Since the invention of printing and broadcasting techniques, people frequently indulge in public meetings. As a result, they take little interest in perfection of public speaking due to time constraints. However, Winston Churchill has kept the legacy of oratory alive. He has been a great orator for five decades globally. His speeches will serve as a perfect example of public speaking of his age in the

ansd.

Q.3

Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions.

Questions:

1- How is sportsmanship conceptualized in the passage, and what virtues does it encompass?

Sportsmanship is conceived as a reliable attribute in which individuals behave beyond expectations. They generally show self-control, fairness, courage and persistence in sports situations. Moreover, it includes respectful behaviour towards opponents.

2- What are the four elements of sportsmanship mentioned in the passage, and why is it emphasized that a balance must be found among them?

The four elements of sportsmanship are good form, will to win, equity and fairness. These elements are become unfavorable if the balance between

them is lost. As a result, essence of sportsmanship becomes vague.

3- According to the passage, how can the desire to win sometimes conflict with the elements of equity and fairness in sportsmanship?

The desire to win conflicts with the aspects of sportsmanship. This negates the purpose of sportsmanship. Furthermore, it fosters selfishness in players which is contrary to these elements of true sportsmanship.

4- What are the some behaviors associated with being a "sore loser" and a "bad winner", as described in the passage? How these behaviors impact the perception of sportsmanship?

"Sore loser" manifests behaviors including ~~blame~~ shifting, <sup>blame</sup> making other people responsible for failure and making lame excuses for defeat. While the "bad winner" boasts his victory and belittles his opponents for bad performance. Lack of respect to the opponents shows amorality and bad behavior of sportsmanship.

## Q.7 Translation

The dilemma of our society is that every man cries for justice but when it comes to his actions, everyone sneaks away. Slogans are raised in rallies, reforms surge in <sup>the streets of</sup> writings, but when it takes a moment to compromise on a little principle in everyday life. Consequently, society resembles a two-sided mirror in which one side has palace of dreams and the other side shows defeat of reality. We all want rectification of others, but are afraid of self-accountability as if everyone is a living example of darkness under the lamp. Nations are not built by slogans, but by character, and character refines when individual inculcates honesty in their personality. Otherwise, collective progress becomes only a mirage.

Q.4

(A)

sentence correction (only five):

(ii)

Though she studied hard yet she failed the exam.

(vii)

She **does not** have enough time to finish the project.

(viii)

It is Sara and Maria's house.

~~is~~

(vi)

They suggested **us** to join the club.

(ii)

While walking through the forest, the rain started suddenly.

Q.5.A

Prepositions:

vi-

We don't have a coffee maker **at** work.

vii-

**By** the time we started dinner, the food was cold.

ix-

The fireman led the people away **from** the burning building.

iv-

The principal was ~~shocking~~ asking questions

about her behavior. <sup>iv</sup>

The baseball game was cancelled before  
the heavy rain.

Punctuate the following passage:

If you look about you and consider the  
lives of others as well as your own; if  
you think how few are born with honors  
and how many die without name or  
children; how little beauty we see and  
how few friends; we hear of how many  
diseases and how much poverty there  
is in the world; you will fall down  
upon knees and instead of repining  
of one affliction will admire so many  
blessings which you have received  
from the hand of god.

Q.5  
use only FIVE ~~word~~ pair of words in  
sentences ---

ii- Averse: He is averse to criticism.

Adverse: The match has been cancelled  
due to adverse weather conditions.

i- Amiable: Ali is amiable and liked by all.  
Saba has an amiable personality with a kind heart.

Amicable: I have amicable relations with Amna.

iii- Object: They should not be passive in achieving their object in life.

Abject: Aslam is living in abject poverty.

iv- Enmity: We need to put aside old enmities for the sake of peace.

Amity: Both parties desire to live in amity.

vi- Pore: These are innumerable pores in human body.

Pore:

Pour: Amna poured the sauce over pasta and ate it.

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