

Q1: Make a preci of the following passage and
Suggest Suitable title-

Overdependence: Death of intelligence

- The overdependence of experts has created a problem in intellectual life of a people. Due to Specialized Knowledge, people are unable to comprehend the basic problem and turn towards the experts for every basic problem rather than using their own intelligence. The experts guide according to their own field of expertise that develop a narrow vision of reality. Consider climate changes, it is same time Scientific, economic, cultural, political, and moral problem. The countries are forced to address this problem ^{by taking opinion of} one by one all experts and develop a solution to which all experts are unified. But, this overreliance on these experts has shattered our trust

in ordinary intelligence, turning us from active citizens to passive consumers - on the other hand, specialized knowledge is equally important but people need to explore vast areas of field and broadly shape its opinion to make good decision. In conclusion, today humans have to manage their knowledge otherwise they become the civilization of experts with narrow vision.

Preci words : 561

Preci : 154.

Q2: Comprehension:

Ans1- The fundamental error that author identify in the popular understanding of tradition is that it represent the dead hand of the past and seeking to stifle innovation. Meanwhile, misconception regarding progress ^{is that it} represent the dynamic energy

of the future without any obstacles.

However, this misconception is just the delusion of modern mind because

tradition is about the accumulated wisdom of generations and progress that brings change towards the era of enlightenment.

Ans2- The historical examples like, European great Renaissance, great religious reformers, scientific revolution that shows that 'genuine progress requires its roots' - The past/^{tradition} also followed by all European scholars and other reformers that shows traditions are the roots toward progress.

Ans3- The writer by describing tradition as "a living conversation across generations" means that tradition is not static not a dead customs instead of it is a root of any generation - It is a dialogue in which generation interrogates the past and past challenges the present and

the one who emancipated themselves from history will become restless and vulnerable.

Ans 4- The modern world constantly seeking for meaning, purpose without considering their traditions that helps them - it reveals that in today's society the relationship between past and future is more complex -

Ans 5- Yes, the distinction is possible by using our intelligence - By following traditions that contains a lot of wisdoms and deserve preservation and abolish one that deserve to be abolish -

Q3

Punctuation:

The minister addressing the gathering said,
my fellow citizens; we stand today at a
critical juncture in our nation's history -
we must ask ourselves? are we prepared to
face the challenges ahead or shall we
succumb to despondency, an inaction
Dr Ahmed "the renowned economist" had
warned us last year that unless
immediate reforms are undertaken the
economy will collapse - However, his
advice was not heeded - Now we find
our-selves in precisely the predicament,
he had predicted - Therefore, I urge
you all to support the government's new
economic policy which though painful
in short term will yield beneficial results
in long run - Let's not be continued
repeat the mistakes of the past,
lets move forward with determination
and courage -

Q4

Sentence correction:

- 1- He has been living in this city for ten years, and know every corner of it.
- 2- Each of the student is required to submit their assignment before the deadline.
- 3- ~~He not only distributed the sweets~~
He distributed the sweets not only among the childrens but also among elderly persons.
- 4- The number of unemployed graduates in the country are increasing every year.
- 5- The comittee who was appointed to investigate the matter, last weeks submit their report -

Q5 Preposition:

- 1- The judge acquitted him for the charge of theft.
- 2- He must abide to the rules of the institutions.
- 3- The minister expressed his disapproval for ~~the~~ manner in which the

the enquiry was conducted.

4- The judge dispensed from the formalities and proceeded directly to the main issue -

5- His conduct is not commensurate at his position and responsibilities in the organization -