

ENGLISH (Precis And Composition)

Q7

TRANSLATIONRough

Literature is a Puls of a society from which its moral and spiritual condition can be understood.

When a nation's literature is declining, it is a sign that the nation will not survive for long. Today, the literature

has been sadly commercialized and monopolized by the Mafia. The writer

whose pen is for sale, sells his conscience for riches as well. No matter the

sacrifices, ~~literature~~ a scholar always stands with the truth and fight against lies

with his work. But today, such scholars are

rare. Many scholars are seen ~~to~~ trading their work for worldly riches and to gain ~~happ~~ approval

of those in Power corridors. This is betrayal to literature and treason ~~to~~ with the nation.

Neat

Literature represents the Pulse of a nation that gauges its moral and

Date: / / 20

spiritual condition. A declining literature is the sign of nation's decline. Sadly, the literature has been commercialized and monopolized by the powerful where the writer's pen and conscience, both are up for sale for riches. No matter the sacrifices, a true scholar steadfastly supports truth and raise his pen against injustice always but today, such scholars are rare. Often, scholars are involved in useless paratice of trading their work for the happiness and nod of those in power. It is a trechery to literature and treason against the nation.

Q2 PRECIS

Brainstorming

worship of expertise - contradiction / specialized knowledge - basic problem solving
 being expert in one field $\neq$ wise as a whole / Specialist - narrow vision of reality
 Each specialization reveals something true but also hides something important / we treat partial truths ^{but habit} as whole stories / Unable to handle problem that doesn't fit into a category / Medical thinker - unidirectional
 common sense must weakened / relying on experts for basic human activities rather than wisdom - dependence weakened us - made us Ruler

612

200

205

Date: ___/___/20__

M T W T F S

Title: Over Reliance on Expertise and the Decline of Human Wisdom

The recent reliance on expertise has created confusions as humans aren't able to deal with basic issues themselves. We turn to field experts for specific problems ignoring that having more knowledge in one field doesn't make a person wise overall. Moreover, the expert, because of his expertise, develop biasness and sees every problem from a specific view like the economist, biologist or a psychologist, everyone will view a problem with a specific angle. These all view points will be truth but will only carry partial truth. Relying on experts made finding solution of problems difficult which do not falls completely in one category e.g. Climate change. The ancient thinker kept things simpler and was able to solve problems using wisdom despite less progress while today's world look like a broken mirror with no clear image. Over reliance on experts weakened ordinary judgement and today's human rely on experts to find answers to basic things of life. This dependency made us less wise and passive. Rejecting specialized knowledge isn't the answer but to use it properly with wisdom. ~~Schools and~~ Education Institutes are needed to train people understanding of multiple disciplines and sharpen ordinary intelligence to make good decisions. Until then, we will be good at making narrow decisions which will not fit the larger picture.

Q4 Correct
Any Five

i) The committee, which was appointed to investigate the matter, submitted its report last week.

ii) He has been living in this city for ten years and knows every corner of it.

iv) Each of the students is required to submit his assignment before the deadline.

II) He not only distributed sweets among the children but also among the elders.

VI) The number of unemployed graduates is increasing every year in the country.

Q5 A. Punctuate

The minister, addressing the gathering, said, "My fellow citizens, we stand today at a critical juncture in our nation's history. We must ask ourselves: Are we prepared to face the challenges ahead or shall we succumb to despondency and inaction? Dr. Ahmed, the renowned economist, had warned us last year that unless immediate reforms are undertaken, the economy will collapse. However, his advice was not heeded. Now we find ourselves in precisely the predicament he had predicted. Therefore, I urge you all to support the government's new economic policy which, though painful in short-term, will yield beneficial results in the long run. Let's not," he continued, "repeat the mistakes of the past. Let's move forward with determination and courage."

Date: / / 20

Q5 B Prepositions

- 1- The judge acquitted him of the charge of theft.
2. We must abide by the rules of the institution.
4. The Principal Presided over the function yesterday.
5. The new policy is Prejudicial to the interests of small farmers and landless labourers.
7. The minister expressed his disapproval of the manner in which the enquiry was conducted.
3. He is deficient in common sense despite his education.

Q3 PassageANSWER 1

The fundamental error in popular understanding is locking the tradition and Progress against each other. Associating tradition with conservatism and backwardness and Progress with innovation and freedom. It is an error because tradition is a collective wisdom of Past and there is no reason that it can't go hand-in-hand with Progress.

Answer 2

The author challenges the notion that Progress requires abandoning the Past as genuine Progress requires roots. A tree doesn't grow by itself by cutting its roots but by going in deeper; neither does a civilization. The European Renaissance movements are strongly connected to their Pasts and similarly the scientific revolutions happened by digging into the scientists of the Past and continuing with their work to improve scientific knowledge.

Answer 3

According to author, traditions are living conversation across generations rather than a repository of dead customs because traditions consist of a chain of wisdom and knowledge to the Problems that have not yet changed. Traditions keep us grounded and shows us ways to follow to get rid of Problems. That's why the modern People are restless and searching for spirituality, meaning and origin. Tradition is the answer to many such Problems due to the invaluable chain of wisdom it holds.

Answer 4

In modern world, the people have disassociated themselves of their traditions largely which has made them restless, stressed and disjoint. Today's man is searching for meaning and peace and trying to seek refuge in therapy, spiritualities and political movements not realizing that getting closer to his traditions can be answer to his search.

Answer 5

Distinguishing between valuable and harmful traditions does require intelligence and judgement but the biasness is also needed to be checked. Modern man has the high moral values and good judgement skills thus, I believe that the modern man is more than equipped to distinguish between the valuable traditions and harmful ones by his high intellect, moral values and better sense of judgement.