

Ques 2 :

PRECIS :

Contemporary age is focused on expertise that the primary issues are less taken less into consideration. The wisdom about life has narrowed as the knowledge is mostly expertise-centric. An expert primary focus is through its respective field. For instance, an economist, a biologist and a psychologist finds cost and benefit, human genes and behaviour pattern respectively. However, each of them possess deep understanding but, this remain a part not a complete picture of life. Considering climate change is a multidimensional challenge that require collective action rather in fragments of scientific, political, economic or cultural problem etc. The medieval age ~~per~~ scholars had

a wider knowledge of all fields. This aspect is devoid in contemporary scholars. On the other hand, people have formalized every life aspect. Such as, to have expertise opinion regarding the personal life affairs; considering these as a technical formal. This dependency leads to irrationality as this knowledge does not integrate morals and values. The institutions can play role in upholding the broader knowledge. It is imperative to have rational based knowledge that helps in life aspects. Till this strategy will be adopted, the people will have expert-oriented minimal scope of knowledge devoid of a complete portrait.

Title:

"Lack of comprehensive wisdom in modern age"

Preus words: 196.

Q3 :

1. What fundamental error.....?

The fundamental error in the understanding of tradition and progress lies in its meaning. Tradition refers to the rigid past concepts and progress refers to the concept of the future devoid of obstacles. The problem lies in these concepts is because they are considered intellectual trap by the Author.

2. The Author highlighted that all the historic rennaissance are the example of progress and abandoning the past. This includes the scholars of European Renaissance, religious reformers, scientific revolutionaries etc.

3. "The "living conversation across generations" rather "a static

repository of dead customs" refers to the tradition. This defines that the quotations that is used in present but refers to the past.

4. The Author refers to the modern world paradox by defining the contemporary traits. The modern world is confined to the seeking goals, innovative spiritualism and political movements. However, they ~~are~~ may correlate with the past traditions.

5. No, the distinction between real intelligence and judgement is difficult. on the matter of valuable traditions and harmful ones. Because, it provides a vast knowledge and wisdom of the past history as well as modern age.

Q4:

- (i) The committee who was appointed to investigate the matter. They submitted their report last week.
- (ii) He has been living in this city ~~since~~ for ten years and he knows every corner of it.
- (iv) Each of the students is required to submit their assignments before the deadline.
- (vi) The number of unemployed graduates is increasing every year in the country.
- (vii) The committee has been deliberating on the proposal since morning but did not arrived at ~~the~~ any consensus.

Q5: A.

The minister, addressing the gathering said, "My fellow citizens! We stand today at a critical juncture in our nation's history. We must ask ourselves "Are we prepared to face the challenges ahead? Or shall we succumb to despondency and inaction?". Dr. Ahmed, the renowned Economist had warned us last year that unless immediate reforms are undertaken, the economy will collapse. However, his advice was not heeded! Now! We find ourselves in precisely the predicament he had predicted. Therefore, I urge you all to support the Government's new economic policy which though painful in short-term, ~~but~~ will yield beneficial results in the long-run. Lets not! He continued repeat the mistakes of the past. Lets move forward with determination and courage."

Q5 : B :

- (i) The judge acquitted him with the charge of theft.
- (ii) We must abide by the rules of the institutions.
- (iii) He is deficient of common sense despite his education.
- (iv) The principle presided for the function yesterday.
- (v) The new policy is prejudicial with the interests of small farmers and landless labourers.

Q6 :

- (ii) Deprecate : Her efforts are deprecated by the authorities.
Depreciate : The rupee is depreciated

against the dollar in last few years.

iv) Prescribe : The doctor prescribed the medicine for her migraine.

Proscribe : The new policy is proscribed and submitted as a draft.

vi) Appraise : She got appraisal for her new achievement in class.

Apprise : Ali got apprise in his salary.

vii) Councillor : The councillor recieved an application regarding broken roads.

Counselloer : The counsellor advised the customer to guide her career abroad.

viii) Eminent : Arshad Nadeem is an eminent athlete.

Imminent : The immediate border with Afghanistan poses imminent threat of terrorism.

Q7: TRANSLATION:

Literature is lifeline of any society that reflects its moral and spiritual aspect. When any nation's literature falls then it must be perceived that nation is going to face the its consequences. ~~That~~ Today's literature has become commercial sadly and has been captured by white elephants. The writer who sells its words for the sake of money, that has sold its self-esteem as well. The true literature is that which upholds the truth and write against the falsehood even if numerous sacrifices has to be made. But, today's age such ~~writers~~ courageous writers are rare. The ~~Some~~ Scholars are often survive

to hunger of authority and ~~but~~ they
are busy in their unyielding efforts
to impress the powerholders through
their writting. This is betrayal to
literature and ~~traitor~~ disloyality to
the Nation.