

Question No 5 (B)

- ii. We must abide by the rules of the institution.
- iii. He is deficient in common sense despite his education.
- iv. The Principal presided over the function yesterday.
- v. The new Policy is prejudicial to the interest of small farmers and landless laborers.
- vii. The minister expressed his disapproval of the manner in which inquiry was conducted.

Question No 7

Translation

Philosophy is vein of any society which demonstrates its spiritual and moral condition - when the Philosophy of any nation faces downfall, then one must know, that nation is about to collapse. Sadly, Philosophy is for sale nowadays and mafia has taken control over it. A writer who becomes puppet for the sake of money is actually selling his morality too. Real Philosopher is the one, who raises his voice for the right and condemns the wrong, regardless of how many sacrifices he has to make. But, Philosophers with such courage have gone extinct nowadays. Many philosophers are witnessed to be bowing down their head in front of ruling class and are busy in amirging powerful classes.

This is dishonesty with Philosophy and traitorship with nation.

Question No 5. Punctuation.

The Minister, addressing the gathering, said, "My fellow citizens, we stand today at a critical juncture in our nations ~~history~~ history. We must ask ourselves, are we prepared to face the challenge ahead or shall we succumb to despondency and inaction? Dr Ahmed, the renowned economist, had warned us last year that unless immediate reforms are undertaken, the economy will collapse. However, his advice was not heeded now. We find ourselves in precisely the predicament he had predicted. Therefore, I urge you all to support the government's new economic policy, which though painful in the short term, will yield beneficial results in the long run. Let's not, he continued, repeat the mistakes of the past. Let's move forward with determination and courage."

Question No 4. Sentence Correction.

- ii. He has been living in this city for ten years and knows every corner of it.
- iii. Scarcely had I reached the station when the train departed from the platform.
- iv. Each of the students is required to submit his assignments before the deadline.

VI- The number of unemployed graduates is increasing every year in the country.

VII- The Committee has been deliberating on the proposal since morning but has not yet arrived at any consensus.

Question No 2

Precis

The narrator states that expertise is praised more in modern era rather than ordinary intelligence. Moreover, knowledge has become more specialized, making people unable to handle basic issues. Similarly, experts are consulted to resolve the daily life problems regardless of the fact that their expertise lies in specific field. Specialists usually observe the problems with lens of their own field and are not liable to solve multidimensional problems. Although, their opinions are effective, however, limited to their field of speciality. Nevertheless, experts are consulted even for basic issues that can be solved by common sense. In this regard, society must find a way to teach students to think broadly and establish belief on common intelligence that is shaped by daily life experiences. However, until the said state is achieved, society can rely on experts, who are brilliant in their field of specialization but unaware to the larger picture.

Title :: The deception of Specialization

Total words = 496

Precis words = 162

Question No 3

Answer No 1

The fundamental error that the author identifies in the popular understanding of tradition and ~~progress~~^{progress} is being taught to consider both of them opposite to each other. Author further states that thinking of tradition like it can suppress progress and assuming that progress can end constraint is misconception. It is dangerous because it puts us in intellectual trap that makes us believe, what we don't exactly know.

Answer 2

The author uses historical examples to challenge the notion that progress requires abandoning the past by stressing that every successful society including Europe or great religious references looked backward to their past and learned from it in order to ~~make~~ progress. Author emphasized that in order to proceed, it is essential to have strong roots.

Answer No 4

The author states that in modern search for meaning, it has been revealed that only

Societies which embraces its Past can thoroughly make progress in the future. Otherwise, with weakened roots it is not possible to grow rather it will eventually fall at some point of time.

Answer No 5

As per the Author, distinguishing b/w valuable traditions and harmful one require real judgement. He proves his argument by giving examples of the societies. However, it is important to highlight that although the real judgement is necessary to do the said distinction but some past traditions are obvious to be declared as harmful and have also been proved by science. For example past traditions allowed suppressing women, that is now proven to be harmful and does not require any judgement to prove.