

Specialised Knowledge is Making  
Title:

How Specialised Knowledge Makes  
Lives Difficult

Due to specialized knowledge, we have become more dependent on experts and less active to deal with common problems.

We consult different experts for different problems, knowing that an expert in one field does not know much about others.

Different experts like economists, biologists, psychologist, etc., view human beings with different lenses. They reveal something true about human beings, but do not tell the whole story. We believe that what an expert says is a whole story which makes us unable to deal with problems.

The serious problem arises when we start to ask general things from experts like how to bring up children, how to be happy, etc., which needs technical training rather than wisdom. This makes us dependent on experts rather than thinking for ourselves. Wholeness in one's thinking

doesn't mean rejecting specialized knowledge. It means placing it beneath broader understanding of human life. There should be people that can bridge a gap between  
who

Q3-

Q1-

Q2

different fields of knowledge and come up with the proper answers to different problems. Similarly, universities should focus on broader understanding of subjects rather than specializing in one subject. It is indispensable for us to believe in our intelligence to bring the knowledge together and get rid of ~~strengthening~~ the civilization that depends on experts.

Total words = 590

Precis words = 200

Q3- Read the following passage carefully :-

Q1- What fundamental error does the author...

Ans- The fundamental error which the author identifies is that people view tradition and progress as opposite to each other. In this view, tradition is <sup>seen</sup> as a dead hand that stops innovation, while tradition progress is seen as breaking free from past.

Q2 How does author use historical examples...

Ans- The author uses historical examples like the European renaissance, religious reformers, and scientific revolutions to challenge the notion that progress come from abandoning the past and to show that great advancements come from looking backward. These example prove that progress requires roots and those who abandon past are rootless. And the rootless can never progress.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Q<sup>3</sup>

What does the writer mean by ...

By calling tradition a "living conservation", the writer means it is an active and ongoing process, where present questions the past and past challenges the present. It is a dynamic process where we use inherited wisdom to solve modern problems.

Q4 Correct any five sentences

ii He has been living in this city for ten years and knows every corner of it.

iii Scarcely had I reached the station when the train departed from the platform

iv Each of the students is required to

v Submit their assignments before the deadline.

v- He distributed sweets not only among the children but also among elderly persons

vi the number of employed graduates is increasing every year in the country.

Q5 Punctuate the following passage.

The minister, addressing the gathering, said, "My fellow citizens, we stand today at a critical juncture in our nation's history.

We must ask ourselves: are we prepared to face the challenges ahead, or shall we succumb to despondency and inaction? Dr. Ahmad,

the renowned economist, had warned us last year that unless immediate reforms are undertaken, the economy will collapse.

However, his advice was not heeded; now we find ourselves in precisely the predicament he had predicted. Therefore, I urge you

all to support the government's new economic policy, which though painful in short term, will yield beneficial results in the

long run. Let's not repeat the mistakes of the past. Let's move forward with determination

and Courage."

Fill in the blanks with appropriate --  
We must abide by the rules of institution.

He is deficient in Common sense despite his education.

The principal presides over the function yesterday.

The new policy is prejudicial to the interest of farmers and landless labourers.

His Conduct is not Comensurate with his position and responsibilities in the organization.

-6 Pair of words

i) The venal politicians should be imprisoned.

• Forgetting notebook at home is a venial mistake.

ii) It was ingenuous of him to trust a complete stranger.

• He came up with ingenious idea to solve the complex engineering problem.

vi) He called his friend to appraise the value of old car.

~~The~~ for the president was appraised with new policy.

(vii) The local Councillor promised the public to build a new hospital in city.

• He went to Councillor meet the Councillor for his career Counselling.

(viii) Shahid Afridi is an eminent cricketer.

Q7

Translation

Literature is the pulse of any Society that showcases ~~the~~ its ethical and Spiritual Condition. When the downfall of the literature of any nation starts, it means that the nation is about to end. Unfortunately, Literature has become vulgar ~~and~~ nowadays and mafia has taken it into its grip. The writer who sells his pen for money actually sells his Conscience as well. A few writers are one, who raises the voice of truth and takes up the pen against lies, no matter how many sacrifices has to be made.