

Question 2:

Pak-Afghan relations continued...

Introduction:

The relationship between Pakistan and Afghanistan remains complex since the Independence was 1947.

Despite sharing deep historical, cultural and ethnic ties, both the countries often sees to fight over security, political and border issues. Tensions have persisted even after China's mediation efforts.

Major factors keep the relation tense.

1. Militant sanctuaries and cross border attack.

Pakistan repeatedly accuses armed groups (majority TTP and anti-Pakistan militants) of using Afghan territory as safe havens to launch attacks inside Pakistan. Islamabad says that Taliban Government in Kabul has not.

fully controlled these groups. These accusations have repeatedly led to cross-border firing and air-strikes.

2. Border Disputes and the Durand line legacy.

The Durand line — remains politically and emotionally sensitive. The lack of an agreed, mutually respected frontier and differing interpretations of control make border incidents more likely and harder to resolve diplomatically.

3. Economic and humanitarian fallout (trade, refugees, livelihoods)

Border closures and insecurity disrupt bilateral trade, affect livelihoods in frontier areas, and create refugees / migration pressures that politicize the conflict and raise domestic grievances on both sides.

4. Episodes of direct military actions and civilian harm.

Recent airstrikes and resulting civilian casualties sharpen public anger, reduce political room for compromise and spark tit-for-tat responses that erode trust. News reports of fatalities and humanitarian impacts amplify tensions.

How relations could be improved — a practical road map.

i) Sustain and verify ceasefires via impartial monitors

ii) Joint, time-bound counterterror cooperation

Negotiate a limited, verifiable mechanism focused on specific militant networks (TTP leadership bases).

iii) Immediate humanitarian safeguards

Agree protocols to protect civilians
Safe corridors for displaced people,
rapid investigation of air strikes

casualty claims, and timely joint statements to limit rumor and escalation.

iv) Border Management and Confidence Building on the Durand line.

Create joint border commissions of security, customs and local elders to manage crossings, de-escalate incidents.

v) Economic interdependence and reconstruction projects.

Re open and expands cross-border trade and targeted development projects in border districts (roads, markets, clinics).

vi) Regular Diplomatic channels and crisis hotlines.

vii) legal framework for refugees and cross-border communities

Protect the rights and livelihoods of cross-border communities through legal agreements so humanitarian

Add conclusion

Add references and improve presentation

issues do not become security flashpoints.

Question no 5:

Trump once again pulled out of ---

The U.S. administration submitted formal notice to withdraw from the Paris Agreement in January 2025.

Immediate consequences.

1. loss of diplomatic momentum and weakened negotiating leverage

A U.S. pull-out removes a major diplomatic convenor and financier from the negotiating table, making it harder to build consensus on new international measures and blowing consensus at bodies like the IMO and UNFCCC.

2. Financial and pragmatic gaps

U.S. funding has historically underpinned climate finance for adaptation and mitigation in

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in vulnerable countries.

Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15% Graphs and charts 10%

Add 12-13 headings in each question and write 8-9 sides to get above 15 in each question

the questions carry 3-4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well

always give headings from the question statement.. take words from the statement

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter

how accurate content is, if your heading is not align with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Good Luck

locally and continue international partnership, softening of the blow of federal withdrawal.