

General instructions to be followed to pass essay

Mock Exam

Monday
10-10-25

Subject: English Essay

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Essay: 9 Disaster Management

Pakistan: Challenges & Way Forward.

Outline:

1- Definitions

2- Introduction

3- Discussion

4- Extended Discussion regarding Pakistan

5- Challenges

6- Way Forward

7- Conclusion

2- Try to make your main heading in the outline from the words in the question statement

1- Definitions:

Disaster:

It can be defined as

3- Try to add hook in the introduction. The length of

You don't have idea
regarding essay writing.
Must learn it
Work on your outline
making
Improve your outline
making and phrasing
Must attend the tutorial
session for further
suggestions and mistakes

or rebuilding the damage done by disaster

2- Discussion:

Entire world uses various methods to deal with possible circumstances to create best

ways of disaster management. Japan can be one of the examples to look into disasters and their management.

There is a study by National Institute of Health of Japan which laid out entire framework to forecast possible future disasters such as tsunami and earthquake.

They have formulated entire policy to help their citizens to remain safe from disasters. Policy states building safety standards, development criterions, identification of hazardous materials too.

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Your own thoughts
are missing

4- Extended discussion regarding Pakistan:
Pakistan is one of those countries which are severely hit by natural disasters either it's earthquake of 7.5 magnitude in 2005 or avalanches of 2010 and 2011. These which are being faced by Pakistan. Pakistan is also facing severe issue of degrading climate change which damp ratios under ground level, and massive increase in temperature. Earthquake in 2005, struck Pakistan's northern region of Abbottabad and Islamabad side severely which resulted in losses of nearly 100000 lines according to the report of Asian Disaster Reduction Center. It also claimed 69000 injuries to citizens.

Pakistani authorities worked day and night to complete search and rescue relief operation. International community also helped Pakistan in terms of manpower, machinery, rations, shelter, and money aid. But still in 2005, effects of that earthquake couldn't settle down properly in their homes where they use to live before earthquake. Floods of 2005 and 2015 have also effected millions of people and their belongings such as crops, livestock, and shelters too. In recent floods of 2015, provincial and federal governments including Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and Punjab have worked with Federal government along with National Disaster Management Authority to rescue people from effected areas. Currently, they are working on the rehabilitation

of those who were effected. Government of Punjab has requested Federal government to waive off electricity bills to maximum for effected areas which may ease effected people. Also planning to give incentives for rehabilitation.

5- Challenges:

As Pakistan is a developing country so its obvious to face several challenges in disaster management. Some are big and complicated in nature. But some challenges can be resolved with simple change in policies or actual implementation of those policies which are already established but never tried in real.

Challenges are policy based, lack of implementation, short term

Date _____

policy making, inconsistency of policies, lack of civic sense, irregularities in government structure, bad functioning negligence in cleaning drainages, shortage of funds, technology used is not much advanced to handle bad town planning, illiteracy in general public, and so on.

Latest flood has shown that there were two major issues which let disaster happen on larger scale. One is negligence to clean drains on time and properly along with the disposal of waste material to allocated spaces. And second issue was of encroachment and wrong town planning which let people do encroachment due to which drains were blocked and flood hit urban areas too.

6-Way Forward:

This section is based on suggestions and recommendations for Pakistan to have better disaster management. Suggestions and recommendations are listed below:-

- Prioritize disaster risk reduction.
- Enhance governance and resource management.
- Adopt forward-looking (future foreseeing) national strategy.
- Strengthen early warning systems.
- Implement improved land-use planning.
- Invest in both structural and bureaucratic measures.
- Improve risk financing.
- Foster public-private partnerships.
- Promote national and international collaborations.
- Strict check and balance.

7- Conclusion:

Like other severely hit countries due to disasters, Pakistan is also one of them. Pakistan needs to strictly look for loopholes and work on them to avoid or at least minimize risks of disasters and damages due to them.