

General instructions to be followed to pass essay

- 1- Spend time on rightly comprehension of the topic, you won't pass the essay unless and until you addressed the asked part
- 2- Try to make your main heading in the outline from the words in the question statement
Disaster management in Pakistan: Challenges & way forward.
- 3- Try to add hook in the introduction. The length of introduction must be of 2 sides
1. Introduction
Attention Grabber
General Statement
Thesis Statement
- 4- your topic sentence in your argument must be aligned with the ending sentence
2. What are the challenges of Disaster management in Pakistan?
2.1. Institutional fragmentation & unclear roles
2.2. Weak early warning and preparedness system
2.3. Insufficient funding for preparedness
2.4. Shelter and protection system is weak
- 5- Avoid firstly, secondly, thirdly etc. in outline
2.5. Data mapping & damage assessment delays
- 6- add references in your arguments with proper source. Go for diversification of references
3. What are the way forward for the challenges of Disaster management in Pakistan?
3.1. Strengthen and clarify coordination
3.2. Upgrade early- warning system & community engagement
3.3. Need for faster logistic deployment
3.4. Share of fund mechanism & Resilience
- 7- Do not add new idea or point in Conclusion
- 8- You won't pass the essay if make more than 4-5 grammatical mistakes
- 9- outlines that are not self explanatory or does not aligned to with the essay statement are liable to mark 0 and the essay would become null and void
- 10- always try to be relevant to the topic, if even your 1 or 2 arguments are irrelevant, the examiner would not pass your essay.

Date: _____

Day: _____

35. Strengthen data mapping & damage assessment system.

6. Conclusion.

The Essay

"The country's preparedness for natural disaster remains inadequate due to institutional negligence and a lack of seriousness from authorities, thousand of lives remain at risk" ~ Naim Zahid Hussain on Pakistan's disaster readiness.