

General instructions to be followed to pass essay

Date: _____

1- Spend time on rightly comprehension of the topic, you won't pass the essay unless and until you addressed the asked part

Topic:

Disaster Management in

Pakistan: Challenges and Way

2- Try to make your main heading in the outline from the words in the question statement

Forward

3- Try to add hook in the introduction. The length of introduction must be of 2 sides

Outline

1. Introduction:

4- your topic sentence in your argument must be aligned with the ending sentence

1.1 Insights of Shri Balraj Dhanwar
1.2 Explaining the term disaster management:

5- Avoid firstly, secondly, thirdly etc. in outline

1.3 Thesis Statement:

6- add references in your arguments with proper source. Go for diversification of references

2. Pakistan's Vulnerability to natural and man-made disasters;

2.1 Rank of Pakistan in the Global

7- Do not add new idea or point in Conclusion

Climate Risk Index 2014
2.2 Vulnerability to natural disaster;

8- You won't pass the essay if make more than 4-5 grammatical mistakes

2.2.1 2008 Earthquakes Impact
2.2.2 Effect of 2022 floods.
2.3 Vulnerable to man-made disaster

9- outlines that are not self explanatory or does not aligned to with the essay statement are liable to mark 0 and the essay would become null and void

3. Major Challenges in Disaster Management;

3.1 Institutional and Governance Gaps obstacle in disaster

10- always try to be relevant to the topic, if even your 1 or 2 arguments are irrelevant, the examiner would not pass your essay.

management.

3.1.1 Overlapping roles between NDMA, PDMA, and DDMA's.

3.1.2 Lack of enforcement of building codes and land-use planning.

3.2 Technological deficiency hinders disaster management;

3.2.1 Limited use of GIS, remote sensing, and early warning systems.

3.3 Climate change and Environmental Degradation;

3.3.1 Rapid glacial melt intensify disasters.

3.3.2 Pakistan contribution to global emissions.

4. Way Forward To Building a Resilient Pakistan;

4.1 Adopt a National - Risk - informed Development Strategy;

4.1.1 Establish Disaster Management Training Institutes in all provinces.

4.1.2 Case Study; Indonesia Institutional Reforms Post-Earthquake.

4.2 Investment in Early Warning and Technology;

4.2.1 Invest in GIS-based disaster mapping and forecasting system.

4.2.2 Case-Study; Japan Advanced Disaster

You haven't understood the topic properly. "Challenges" part is comprehended well.

Date: _____

4.3 Strengthening Climate Diplomacy

4.3.1 Utilize Loss and Damage Fund under COP28 for post-disaster reconstruction.

4.3.2 Case Study: Glacial Lake Outburst Flood (GLOF) Management of Nepal.

5. Conclusion

ESSAY

"We can not stop natural calamities, but we can arm ourselves with knowledge; so that many lives need not to be lost." by Shri Satish Dhawan.

As from above quotation, we can conclude that natural disaster can not be stopped but it can be controlled by us if we have proper knowledge that how can it be reduced to such an extent that it don't affect peoples lives. Disaster Management encompasses the process of preparing for, responding to, and learning from the consequences of major

~~Never use 1st 2nd person pronouns in your introduction~~

failures. The core challenges faced by disaster management in Pakistan are governance breach and overlapping of different institution. Pakistan is behind in technological innovation and deficiency is a dare to disaster management. Moreover, there are several strategic direction to adopt a resilient management system in Pakistan. Firstly, there is a dire need to adopt a national risk-informed development strategy. Secondly, we should invest in early warning system and overcome the technological deficiencies. Lastly, there should be more focus on climate resilient infrastructure. Despite a comprehensive policy framework, Pakistan's disaster management remains reactive rather than preventive due to multi-dimensional challenges necessitating resilient reforms, climate-adaptation, and community driven strategies for an effective disaster management system.

Avoid cutting

Avoid firstly secondly expressions

"We cannot direct the wind, but we can adjust the sails." Thomas S. Monson

From the above quotation it can be stated that ~~we cannot control~~

~~everything that happens in our lives,~~
~~but we can control how we~~

respond to it. In conclusion, Pakistan faces significant challenges in disaster

management, including ~~governance gaps and~~
~~institutional double up, limited technological~~
~~innovations and climate-induced vulnerabilities.~~

Addressing these issues requires a multi-faceted approach, implementing policy reforms to strengthen legal frameworks, investing in early warning system and climate adaptation strategies.

In the face of every storm lies the seed of renewal. Calamities test nations; resilience defines them. Pakistan's can transform adversity into reform if it applied a strategic approach.

