

# General instructions to be followed to pass essay

Essay - Mock Exam 2025

20-0-25

1- Spend time on rightly comprehension of the topic, you won't pass the essay unless and until you addressed the asked part

## Disaster Management in Pakistan: Challenges and Way-forward

2- Try to make your main heading in the outline from the words in the question statement

### 1. Introduction

3- Try to add hook in the introduction. The length of introduction must be of 2 sides

These statement: Disaster

management in Pakistan faces

numerous social, economic,

political, technological, and

environmental challenges. However,

5- Avoid firstly, secondly, thirdly etc. in outline

there is no way forward to

tackle these challenges.

6- add references in your arguments with proper source. Go for diversification of references

7- Do not add new idea or point in Conclusion

sources for disaster management

8- You won't pass the essay if make more than 4-5 grammatical mistakes

(a) Lack of funding and re-

sources for disaster management

(b) Inadequate infrastructure and

technology

(c) Lack of proactive management

9- outlines that are not self explanatory or does not aligned to with the essay statement are liable to mark 0 and the essay would become null and void

(d) Lack of cooperation/coordina-

tion between agencies.

10- always try to be relevant to the topic, if even your 1 or 2 arguments are irrelevant, the examiner would not pass your essay.

(e) Ineffective policies if

environment

(f) Impacts of climate change

(g) Lack of awareness among communities

(h) Vulnerability in remote areas.

### 3. Way forward for disaster management in Pakistan

(a) Increasing funding and resources

(b) Ensuring disaster management preparedness programs

(c) Using modern technology and improving infrastructure

(d) Improving coordination between agencies.

(e) Educating local communities

(f) Ensuring effective policies

(g) Strengthening disaster management agencies

(h) Focusing on remote areas.

### 4. Conclusion

Pakistan is one of the most vulnerable country in the world with high climate impacts even it contributes less than 1% of global green house gas emissions. Unfortunately, it has poor disaster management system overseen by the Pakistan Disaster Management Authority (PDMA), which is lead federal government agency responsible for comprehensive approach to disasters. Pakistan disaster management faces a number of challenges including inadequate infrastructure and technology, lack of funding and resources for disaster management. Moreover, it lacks proactive management system and coordination between agencies.

Impacts of climate change are also challenging for disaster management in Pakistan. There is a way forward for these challenges like increasing funding and resources in disaster management system. Furthermore, ensuring disaster management preparedness programs and using

modern technology and improving infrastructure. Additionally improving coordination between agencies are also solution for disaster management in Pakistan.

Disaster management in Pakistan faces numerous social, economic, political, technological, and environmental challenges.

However, there is a way forward to tackle these challenges.