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QUESTION NO 2:

make a precis.

~~TITLE:~~Environmentalism: A Technological Progress
or Moral Complacency?~~PRECIS:~~

Renewable energy has been labelled as an alternative to carbon emission. But it is not without its own repercussions. It requires mining expensive and precious elements for its infrastructure build. And mining itself exploits, damages and poisons the natural habitat. Environmental friendly electric vehical batteries not only release huge amount of carbon but are also short lived and non recyclable. Both electric vehical batteries and solar panels produce waste upon deterioration. Similarly, wind turbine blades also require expensive and non recyclable composites. Moreover, fossile fuel, a carbon production source is also required for the service of these infrastructures. Hence, environmental protection is not guaranteed in techonological advancement. It requires the collective human efforts and engagement.

GIVEN PASSAGE WORDS:

340

PRECIS WORDS:

121

10

20

QUESTION No 3:

Read passage and answer question

ANSWERS:

1. Timothy Dexter's rivals advised him to ship coal to Newcastle because he was a successful ~~trader~~ at his time which his opponents did not like. The intended outcome of this suggestion was that he might have the ~~loss~~ because Newcastle had a huge supply of coal at that time.
2. Dexter's apparently ~~foolish~~ coal venture unexpectedly ~~turned~~ into a profitable success when ~~miners'~~ strike halted the coal production. A ~~shortage~~ of coal there resulted in making a good profit.
3. The ^{author} implies in the Dexter's success that success is not always won by the intelligence, ~~luck~~ ^{also} has a very fair play. One can be a fool ~~as~~ Dexter was, but it was his good luck that saved him many times in his trades.
4. Newcastle was not the only success of Dexter. He was also successful in Caribbean where ~~sold bed warmers~~, in West Indies where he shipped ~~cats~~. These cats were used to control rats there, ~~hence~~ ^{hence} challenging conventional ideas about business wisdom and education, and turning mockery into profit.

5. The ~~Dexters~~ rivals thought

5. Human ⁹ perceive "foolishness" and "genius" as being derived from someone's intelligence. One who is intelligent would be genius and successful as well and one who is foolish will definitely fail.

QUESTION NO 4:

1. The bag was so heavy that I could hardly lift.

2. She advised me to never point fingers at anyone.

3. An innings is one of the divisions of a match during which one team takes its turn to bat.

4. Neither of the two applicants had suitable qualification.

5. Ahsan ^{higher} doesn't want to study nor does he want a job.

QUESTION NO 5:

PUNCTUATIONS:

The prisoner looked through the narrow window and said, "they call this justice, yet I have never been heard. The guard replied softly, "orders are orders, sir. Freedom isn't decided here." A Journalist outside shouted, "the minister claimed no one is above the law, but who decides what law means when tooth is behind bars". The cell fell silent, the prisoner smiled faintly and whispered, "they can cage a man, but not his conviction."

PART B:

1. Tehmina applied ~~in~~ at a bank for a loan.
2. She died ~~in~~ of starvation.
3. We all sat ~~at~~ on the dinner table.
4. Look ~~at~~ to the left and you will see our destination.
5. We saw a movie ~~at~~ in the theatre.

QUESTION NO 6:

1. A LACONIC SPEECH:

The minister delivered an laconic speech in the ceremony.

2. A FISH OUT OF WATER:

American investment in minerals is just like a fish out of water, an opportunity for Pakistan.

3. TO PUT BACK THE CLOCK:

By opening older case, the judge is trying to put back the clocks and waste public time.

4. LIVE WIRE:

An alibonded of a cricket team is a live wire too that team.

5.

QUESTION NO 7.

If any Professor of Udu claim^s that he fully understand the kalam of Ghalib and can create spellbinding environment by doing intellectual discussion over his creativity, surely he is showing his good knowledge, but he should be asked to deliver a verse like that of Ghalib's. ^{INTUITION AND CREATIVITY} he would give up. Because commenting and doing one oneself are two different things. commenting is done by wisdom whereas making is the creation of divine guidance. The status Ghalib has had, that was not meant because of reading and hardworking, but it was an unprecedented intelligence, care and God's gift. This is the reason that yet after so many centuries, his couplets touch the effects the hearts as much as they did at his time.