

i) Pak-Afghanistan relations
continue to remain
tensed ever after mediation
by China? What do you
think are major factors
and how could it be
improved?

Answer:

Pak-Afghanistan relations are
tensed since 1948, as in
1947 Pakistan came into being
and skirmishes started between
Afghanistan and Pakistan.
The very first and main cause
of conflict was border demarcation
Subcontinent time British India
Army and Amir of Afghanistan
signed a border line, demarcated an
international border between

Subcontinent known as "Durand Line" and Afghanistan which is about 2250 km border length.

Afghanistan never accept it as border despite of demarcation after Pakistan came into being claim its part "Afghanistan Pakhtoo-nistan" which is known as

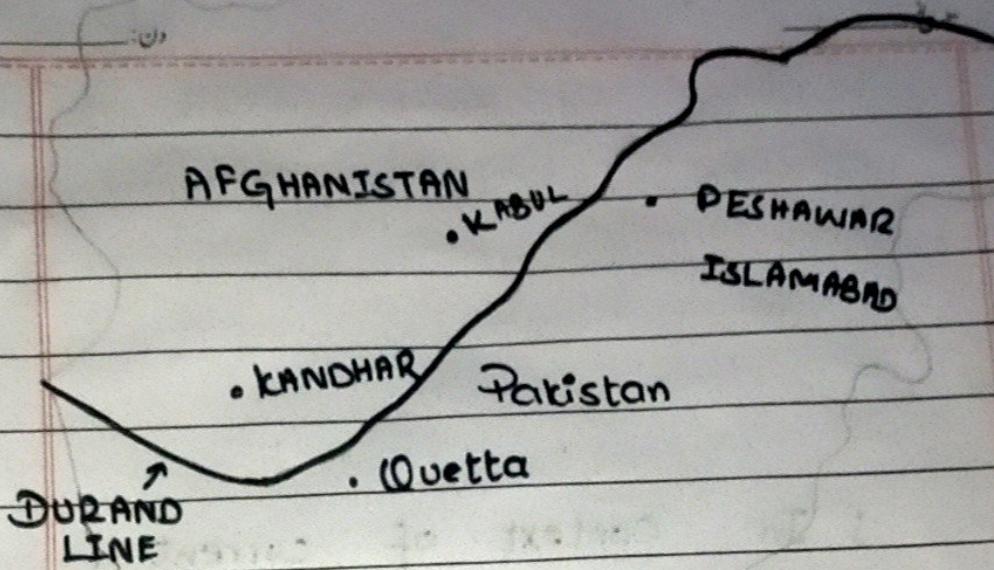
today (KPK) they claim that this is Afghanistan integral part we want it back. Pakhto-nistan

consists of KPK and some area of Baluchistan.

Somewhat, Pakistan become Afghanistan moderate relations

sometime and it resume

diplomatic relations between them.



:- Pak-Afgh MAP

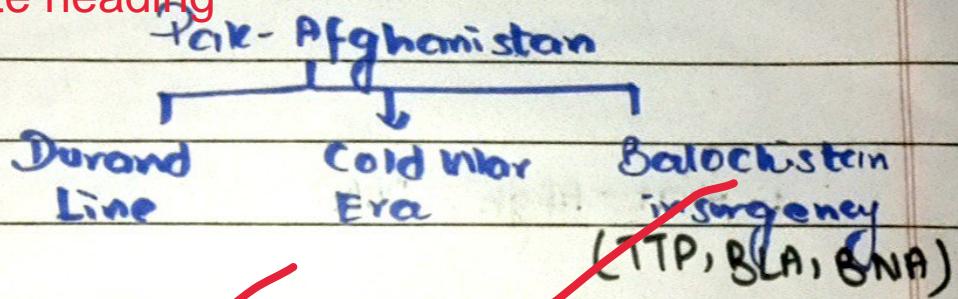
The conflict becomes more catastrophic and arises during cold war era when Pakistan joined SETO and back USA

Mujahideen of Afghanistan agaist Soviet Union and USA. Pakistan handed over

6.1
military air bases to
air strike in Afghanistan
which created more
hate between people
of same culture.

; In Context of current
2025 relation

Add fail china's mediation part under
separate heading



; Balochistan
is currently
reason of skirmishes
between Iran, Pak and
Afghanistan.

; India is playing
3rd party role between
Pak and Afghanistan by
supporting cross-border

terrorism . India is supporting proxy war in Balochistan to threat Pakistan sovereignty. Pak-Afghanistan recent clash in border cause imbalance in region and increase cross border terrorism.

The ceasefire is done between two states in

Qatar (Doha by Qatar)

Turkey (Ankara by Turkey)

This is not a way to attempt paper
Written headings and sub headings

Suggestions;

Cross - Border

Terrorism;

should be monitored between two states and control even things.

ii) Negotiation | Bilateral relations;

Both states should negotiate and resolve issue by negotiation and maintain

bilateral relations.

iii) Patrolling across Borders;

Both states should do
Patrolling across border to
maintain uneven and unusual
activities that creates
terrorism.

iv) Establish Economic markets;

To promote free market
between two states
of same culture and
language people.

v) Culture to culture Program;

; Both state should
promote culture to
culture program between
to promote coordination
and harmony among

both states people.

Conclusion:

Substantially low and imbalance answer

Pakistan and

Afghanistan relations

are tensed from

the begining. Both

Countries should

take measures to

eliminate cross-border

terrorism and create

harmony between them.

Answer NO: 02

Pakistan - Saudi

Fact? Causes and
implications of deal?

Answer

Pakistan and

Saudi both are

good friends in

diplomatic ways. Both
Share good bond
with each other.

Pakistan and Saudi Arabia

Shares economic and

culture military cooperation.

Some of Pakistan and

Saudi economic and

military relations pacts

one;

Pak - Saudi

Security
Cooperation
Treaty

Treaty of
Friendship

Cooperation
Defense
Protocol.

Pakistan - Saudi military

cooperation (Islamic military)

Cooperation Counter-Terrorism

(Coalition) IMCTC , head Mis

former

COAS

Raheel Sharif.

Pak-Saudia Defense Pact;

Defense Pact describes;
attack on one state
will be considered an attack
on another and answer-
red will be given.

Causes

Saudia-Arab is
in the region in
middle east and
middle east is being
surrounded by Israel
terrorism. Saudia is
also facing threat
from Iran which
could be dangerous for
its sovereignty in future.

Follow the margin line

So Pakistan-India recent 20
clash between cause
regional instability, so
this pact was

quietly benefited for
both to protect its
sovereignty.

~~Suggestion;~~

Pakistan and
Saudia should close ties
with each other with
respect to economically,
militancy and culturally.

Pakistan and Saudia
should expand this
pact to other
middle eastern region
countries to encounter
Israel threat and
India conspiracy.

Conclusion;

Add headings and sub
headings

Saudia both share
close ties with

respect to economically and militarily and security purpose. Pakistan and Saudi should be enhanced on OIC level to protect muslim brotherhood.

Answer NO:- 03;

1) Revival of militancy in Balochistan

Answer Yes revival of militancy in KP and Balochistan is dangerous because it cause civil - military clash.

Continuously, bombardment in these two region from past years cause catastrophic situation in

these areas. Balochistan has become battle field between regional powers Pakistan, India and Afghanistan.

Balochistan "insurgency" traced back from 1948 during the reign of "Khalat Khan". Balochistan is region that is 42% of Pakistan map, it is vital province for Pakistan.

It is rich in resources and minerals such as coal and Sui Gas, but still Balochi are deprived of basic resources of clean water, education, Sui-gas etc.

These are the reasons which push

back things from Pakistan's
stance. When people are
deprived of basic resour-
ces they will be
definitely attracted
by terrorist organization
backed by enemies India
and Afghanistan such as **TTP**,
BLA, BNA, Majlis Singaide.

In KP same situation is
ongoing continuously suicide
attack cause hate
factor in civilians for
government. e.g **Terror**
Valley under attack by
both side which led
people to move out from
houses to protest for
their freedom of life.
Recent clashes cause
people of both provinces
rebels against state.

Build headings and sub
headings

o) Recommendations

Both

provinces should be provided basic rights for quality of education, clean water, infrastructure.

Such insurgencies should not deal with direct military operations, military should be on back foot and thus

operations should be done by para military forces, police and FC and military intelligence operation

Should done **Add headings**

Negotiation should be done with these organization to counter terrorism.

Conclusion:

Pakistan's should both provinces are

Ques. (Q) On the edge of war power, Pakistan should take security measures and protect the sovereignty of state and encounter internal threats.

Answer:

~~Pak relation with China and USA?~~
~~Pakistan is~~

~~Answer:~~ Pakistan is on critical edge of its foreign policy as it has to maintain both major powers, one is super power and other is emerging super power. USA is using coercive hard power to maintain its hegemony in the world.

while China is using soft power i.e. diplomacy and bilateral relations to create its hegemon.

Pakistan and China are "All-weather friends" with respect to bilateral relations i.e. economically, politically and military cooperation.

But Pakistan and USA are Good Weather friends

so Pakistan has to maintain relation with both countries by remaining neutral and supporting both's ideas because Pakistan is also facing crusade center terrorism from Afghanistan and India. So it

has to maintain relation

by soft diplomacy rather
than hard diplomacy

Instructions to get good marks in current affairs paper Add headings and sub headings

ii. Pakistan should maintain

Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15%. Graphs and charts 10%

Add 12-13 headings in each question and

write 8-9 sides to get above 15 in each

question

use soft powers rather

than hard power to

the questions carry 3-4 parts... each part

has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Conclusion;

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well

always give headings from the question statement.. take words from the statement

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not aligned with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Good Luck