

i) Pak-Afghanistan relations
continue to remain
tensed even after mediation
by China? What do you
think are major factors
and how could it be
improved?

Answer;

Pak-Afghanistan relations
are
tensed since 1948, as in
1947 Pakistan came into
being and Pakistan Afghanistan
skirmishes started from
very beginning.
The very first and main
cause of conflict was
border demarcation as in
Subcontinent time British Indian
Army and Amir of
Afghanistan signed a
border line, demarcated an
international border between

Subcontinent and Afghanistan
known as **"Durand Line"**

which is about 2250 km
border length.

Afghanistan never accept
it as a border despite of

demarcation after Pakistan
came into being Afghanistan

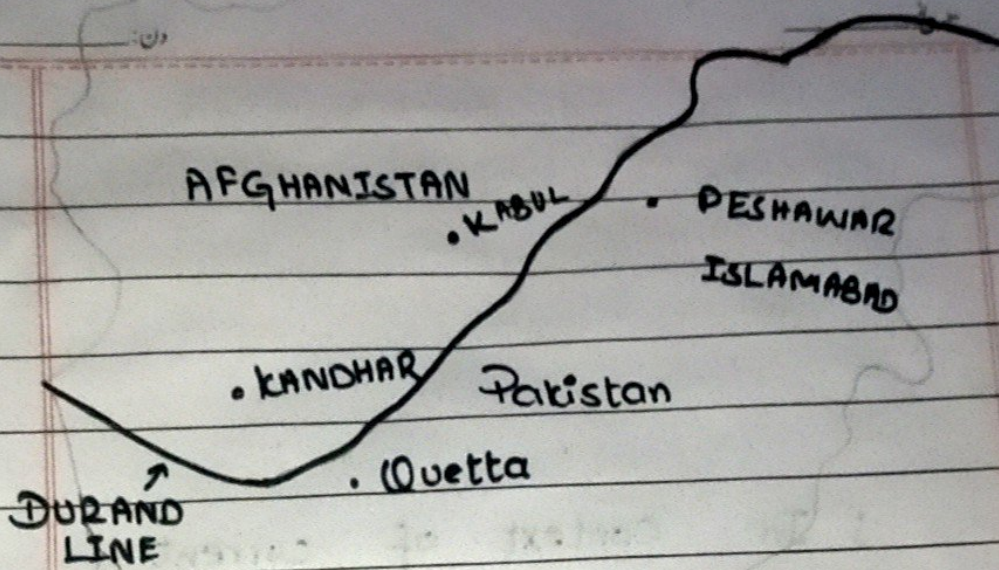
claim its part **"Pakhtoo-
nistan"** which is known as

today (KPK) they claim
that this is Afghanistan
integral part we want
it back. Pakhtanistan

consists of KPK and
some area of
Baluchistan.

Somehow, Pakistan Afghanistan
relations become moderate

Some time and it resume
diplomatic relations
between them.



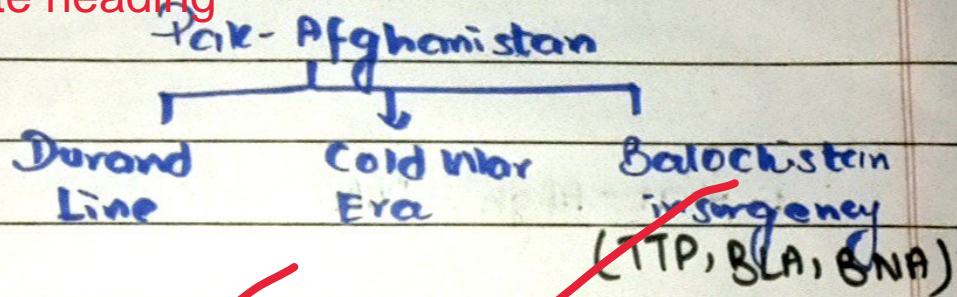
:- Pak - Afgh MAP

The conflict arises and become more catastrophic during Cold War era when Pakistan joined SETO and back USA Mujahedeen of Afghanistan against Soviet Union and support USA. Pakistan handed over

military air bases to
air strike in Afghanistan
which created more
hate between people
of same culture.

; In Context of current
2025 relation

Add fail china's mediation part under
separate heading



; Balochistan insurgency
is currently main
reason of skirmishes
between India Pak and
Afghanistan.

; India is playing
3rd party role between
Pak and Afghanistan by
supporting cross-border

terrorism. India is supporting proxy war in Balochistan to threat Pakistan Sovereignty. Pak-Afghanistan recent clash in border cause imbalance in region and increase cross border terrorism.

The ceasefire is done between two states in Qatar Doha by Qatar, Turkey and China.

This is not a way to attempt paper
Write headings and sub headings

Suggestions;

i) Cross - Border

Terrorism;

Cross-Border Terrorism should be monitored between two states and control uneven things.

ii) Negotiation / Bilateral relations;

Both states should negotiate and resolve issue by negotiation and maintain

iii) Patrolling ^{bilateral relations.} across Borders;

Both states should do
patrolling across border to
maintain uneven and usual
activities that creates
terrorism.

iv) Establish Economic markets;

To promote free market
between two states
of same culture and
language people.

v) Culture to culture Program;

; Both state should
promote culture to
culture program between
to promote coexistence
and harmony among

both states people.

Conclusion:

Pakistan and
Afghanistan relations
are tensed from
the beginning. Both
countries should
take measures to
eliminate cross-border
terrorism and create
harmony between them.

Answer NO: 02

Pakistan - Saudi
Fact? Causes and
implications of deal?

Answer

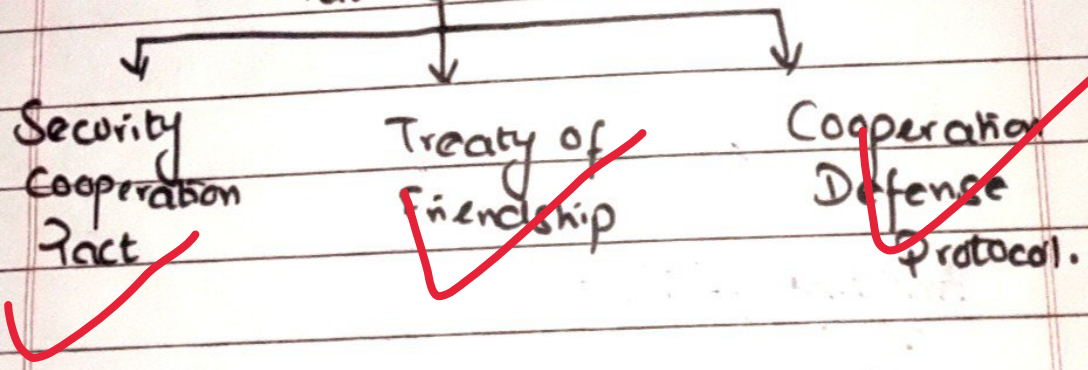
Pakistan and
Saudi both are
good friends in

diplomatic way. Both
share good bond
with each other.

Pakistan and Saudi
shares economic and
culture military cooperation.
Some of Pakistan and
Saudi economic and
military relations pacts

one;

Pak - Saudi



Pakistan - Saudi military
cooperation (Islamic military
cooperation Counter-Terrorism
Coalition)

former IMCTC head was
COAS Raheel Shorif.

; Pak-Saudia Defense Pact;

Defense Pact describes;

attack on one state
will considered attack
on another and answer-
red will be given.

1) Causes

Saudia-Arab is
a hot region in
middle east and
middle east is being
surrounded by Israel
terrorism. Saudia is
also facing threat
from Iran which
could be dangerous for
its sovereignty in future.
So Pakistan India record 20

Follow the margin line

Clash between cause
regional instability, so
this pact was

quiet beneficial for
both to protect the
sovereignty.

Suggestion;

• Pakistan and
Saudi should close ties
with each other with
respect to economically,
militancy and culture.

• Pakistan and Saudi
should expand this
part to other
middle eastern region
countries to encounter
Israel threat and
Indian conspiracy.

Conclusion;

Saudi both share
close ties with

Add headings and sub
headings

respect to economically and
military and security
purpose. Pakistan Saudi
part should be enhanced
on OIC level to
protect muslim brotherhood.
follow?

Answer NO:- 03;

1) Revival of militancy in
KPK and Balochistan

Answer

Yes revival of
militancy in KPK and
Balochistan is dangerous
because it cause

civil - military clash.

Continuously, bombardment in
these two region from
past years cause

catastrophic situation in

these areas. Balochistan
has become battle field
between regional powers
Pakistan, India and Afghanistan.

Balochistan insurgency traces
back from 1948 during
the reign of "Kalat
Khan".

Balochistan is
a region that is 42%
of Pakistan map, it is
a vital province for Pakistan.

It is rich in
resources and minerals
such as coal and
Sui Gas, but still
Baloch are not
deprived of basic
resources e.g. clean
water, education, Sui-gas
etc.

These are the
reasons which push

back things from Pakistan's
stance. When people are
depleted of basic reser-
vces they will be
definitely attracted
by terrorist organization
backed by enemies India
and Afghanistan such as **TTP**
BLA, BNA, Majed Singaide.

In KPK same situation is
ongoing continuously suicide
attack cause hate

factor in civilians for
government. e.g. Teerah
Valley under attack by
both side which led

people to move out from
houses to protest for
their freedom of life.

; Recent clashes cause
people of both provinces
rebels against state.

Build headings and sub
headings

2) Recommendations,

Both provinces should be provided basic rights, i.e. quality of education, clean water, infrastructure.

Such insurgencies should not deal with direct military operations; military should be on back foot and this operations should be done by para military forces, police and FC and military intelligence operation should done.

Add headings

Negotiation should be done with these organization to counter terrorism.

Conclusion;

Pakistan's should both provinces are

on the edge of war power,
Pakistan should take
security measures and
protect the sovereignty of
state and encounter
internal threats.

Answer;

Pak relation with

China and USA?

Answer;

Pakistan is
on critical edge of
it foreign policy as
it has to maintain
both major powers, one
is super power and other
is emerging super power.
USA is using coercive
hard power to maintain
its hegemon in the world

while China is
using soft power i.e.
diplomacy and bilateral
relations to create

its hegemony.

Pakistan and China are

"All-weather friends" with

respect to bilateral
relations i.e. economically

and military cooperations.

But Pakistan and USA

are Good Weather friends

So Pakistan has to

maintain relation with

both countries by

remaining neutral and

supporting both sides

because Pakistan is

also facing cross border terrorism

from Afghanistan and

India. So it

has to maintain relation

Instructions to get good marks in current affairs paper

Add headings and sub headings

Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15%. Graphs and charts 10%

Add 12-13 headings in each question and write 8-9 sides to get above 15 in each question

the questions carry 3_4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well

always give headings from the question statement.. take words from the statement

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not align with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Good Luck