

General instructions to be followed to pass essay

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1- Spend time on rightly comprehension of the topic, you won't pass the essay unless and until you addressed the asked part

2- Try to make your main heading in the outline from the words in the question statement

Outline

3- Try to add hook in the introduction. The length of introduction must be of 2 sides

I - Introduction

4- your topic sentence in your argument must be aligned with the ending sentence

5- Avoid firstly, secondly, thirdly etc. in outline

6- add references in your arguments with proper source. Go for diversification of references

7- Do not add new idea or point in Conclusion

8- You won't pass the essay if make more than 4-5 grammatical mistakes

II - Pakistan's Country Profile of Forced Marriages

9- outlines that are not self explanatory or does not aligned to with the essay statement are liable to mark 0 and the essay would become null and void

10- always try to be relevant to the topic, if even your 1 or 2 arguments are irrelevant, the examiner would not pass your essay.

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III - Causes of Forced Marriages

A - Economic Gains

1. UNICEF highlights that poor household use forced marriage as a coping mechanism for economic hardship

2. Dowry and Bride-Price System

B - Family Pressure

- 'Honor' and 'Shame' factors
- Threats and coercion
- Emotional blackmail

C - Poverty-driven

1. According to the World Bank, poorest households are more than three times more likely

You have understood the topic at all. Must work on your topic comprehension

D - Cultural Practices

1. 'Wani' and 'Swarra'
2. 'Walta Salta'

You are supposed to tackle this topic about what the causes are like poverty, patriarchal mindset, prevention marginalized gender from education etc.

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E- Climate catastrophes

According to "Girls Not Brides," climate-induced loss of livelihood, displacement and increased threat of sexual violence leads family to marry off their daughters as soon as possible.

IV - Consequences of Forced Marriages

A- Unstable Marriage Life

- 1- As per a survey conducted by 'Women First' NGO in rural areas of Pakistan, 15 out of 15 couples who were forced into marriage were living a compromised and unsatisfactory life.

B- Domestic Abuse

- 1- Research indicates that women and girls in forced marriages have a significantly

higher risk of experiencing
Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)

C- Marital Rape

- 1- The UNICEF and Girls Not Brides indicate that men, in most of forced marriages, do not consider consent as important for any physical intimacy.

D- Psychological Problems

- 1- A systematic review by multiple NGOs highlight severe psychological distress and mental health deterioration as a common consequences of non-consensual unions.

E- Adverse impacts over children

- Low learning outcomes
- Higher chances of being abusive in adulthood.

V- Recommendations

A- Leverage the help

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of Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) to spread awareness

B- Expand social security networks such as BSP to include vulnerable girls

C- Empower local Authorities to target this problem

D- Implement laws and acts passed by Parliament

VI- Conclusion

- Forced marriages
- Causes and Consequences
- Measures needed

Must attend the tutorial session for further suggestions and mistakes

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The destiny of Pakistan is shaped by a number of problems and crises. One such problem is the forced marriages of girls. This problem runs deep into the cultural roots of the country.

Even before independence, Pakistan the sub-continent region was

considered as a central to forced marriages. Among many other

burdens of partition, marriages by coercion is one that Pakistan

keeps carrying. However, the 21st century has seen a high rise

in such marriages due to a number of factors. These driving

factors include the potential economic gains from marrying off a

daughter or a sister in the form of dowry and other material

benefits. Similarly, familial pressure, poverty-ridden households and

some religious practices also contribute to this misery. In addition,

there are some cultural practices too such as ~~Watta-Satta~~ which

never provide information in your introduction marry, without paying any regard

for their consent. Climate induced catastrophe adds on another layer to

Introduction is fine, but can be improved.

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this evil practice. Furthermore, ~~forced~~ marriages result in some adverse impacts as well. It can lead to an unsatisfactory marriage life, a higher chance of domestic violence and also marital rape. Similarly, psychological problems such as stress, anxiety and other mental illnesses are said to be prevalent in such couples. Besides, ~~these~~ children born to such couples who are forced into marriage are often observed to be lacking in learning capabilities in school and other mental abilities. All these factors paint a grim picture of the country's marriage profile. The country has to take several pragmatic steps in order to mitigate this problematic practice. The country can leverage the help of non-governmental organization to spread awareness in people. It can also expand the BISP and other social security programs to include girls living in vulnerable areas to forced marriages. Other steps include empowering local governance for particularly targeting this problem. Although, the situation is dismal, however, there is always light at the end.

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of the tunnel. Pakistan can prevent this practice if considers taking serious measures.

[Attempted an outline & introductory paragraph only]