

General instructions to be followed to pass essay

1- Spend time on rightly comprehension of the topic, you won't pass the essay unless and until you addressed the asked part

2- Try to make your main heading in the outline from the words in the question statement

3- Try to add hook in the introduction. The length of introduction must be of 2 sides

4- your topic sentence in your argument must be aligned with the ending sentence

5- Avoid firstly, secondly, thirdly etc. in outline

6- add references in your arguments with proper source. Go for diversification of references

7- Do not add new idea or point in Conclusion

8- You won't pass the essay if make more than 4-5 grammatical mistakes

9- outlines that are not self explanatory or does not aligned to with the essay statement are liable to mark 0 and the essay would become null and void

10- always try to be relevant to the topic, if even your 1 or 2 arguments are irrelevant, the examiner would not pass your essay.

DAY: _____

DATE: _____

iii - Making of advancements in field of technology

(John McCarthy: Artificial Intelligence; Tesla cars: Elon Musk; PCR; vaccines development).

3(b) Heavy is the head of social leader that wears the crown

i - Working for removal of racial differences

(Nelson Mandela: Rights of Black people; Islam: Equality of all humanity).

ii - Duty of empowering women

(Rebecca Walker and Maggie Horn: Wave of feminism)

iii - Improvement of literacy rate and health facilities

(Allgash Institute: Sir Syed Ahmed Khan; Mother Teresa: Health importance).

3(c) Heavy is the head of economist that wears the crown

i - Uplifting of (econ) states economy

(Adam's Smith: Wealth of Nations)

ii - Reduction of economic difference among people

(Karl Marx: Communist Manifesto)

iii - Creation of new ^{job} opportunities for nations

(Cryptocurrency: 3.5 trillion economy;

China Digital Yuan, startups).

3(d) Heavy is the head of political leader that wears the crown.

i- Formulation of independent foreign policy

(Pakistan balancing relation between

US and China; Turkey independent foreign policy: Russia and America)

ii- Maintenance of internal security and integrity

(Napoleon Bonapart: Codified laws of France judicial system)

iii- Bolstering of defence of country

(USA: \$708 billion defence spending;

China: \$292 billion; Pakistan: \$1.32 billion;

1998: Pakistan atomic power)

3(e) Heavy is the international leader's head that wears the crown.

i- Protection of fundamental human rights

(United Nation; Geneva conventions)

ii- Saving of earth's environment from degradation

(Conference of parties; Net zero; UNFCCC)

iii- Safeguarding of right of sovereignty of nations

(United nation laws on seas;

Treaty of Westphalia: 1848)

DAY: _____

DATE: _____

4- Do always people that wears the crown delivers?

Sometimes NO.

4(a) Breaching of sovereignty of countries

(Genocides in Spain; USA 51 times veto power to safeguard Israel; Russia war in Ukraine)

4(b) Deepening of economic differences among people and nations

(1% of the world population owns 50% of world wealth: WEF)

4(c) Deterioration of environment and climate change.

(Top ten industrial nations contribute 70% of global greenhouse

emissions: WEF)

5- Conclusion.

You haven't understood the topic at all.

May be you have comprehended the topic, but the way you have phrased them makes them completely irrelevant.

Must work on your topic comprehension

Improve your phrasing and expressions

Must work on your language

Must attend the tutorial session for further suggestions and mistakes

Essay

"Great power demands Great responsibility," Winston Churchill. This statement of Winston Churchill enunciates that world leaders, those who deliver, not those who rule. Uneasy always lies in the head that wears the crown. Individually, person who owns position has responsibility of leading the nation in adverse situations, fulfillment of people's hopes associated with him and making of advancements in field of medicines and technology. Socially, heavy is the head of social leader that wears the crown by working for removal of racial differences, (Duty) performing a duty of empowering women and transgender and doing efforts for improvement of literacy rate and health units. Economically, economists have to work hard for uplifting of state's economy, reduction of economic differences among people and creation of novel job opportunities for nationals. Politically, national leader has to deliver for nation building.

be dealt sternly. Justice has

DATE: _____

DAY: _____

by formulating strong foreign policy, maintaining internal security and boosting defence of the country. Internationally, global bodies that have authorities have to ensure protection of fundamental human rights, saving of earth's environment and safeguarding of territorial sovereignty. However, some leaders entrusted with responsibilities neglected their duties by breaching sovereignty, deepening economic differences and deteriorating environment. Power at individual, social, economic, national and international level demands responsibility to work for betterment of people, societies and nations; however, sometime, leaders neglected this responsibility and promote their selfish interest.

Heavy is the head that wears the crown, holders that power and ~~prestige~~ demands responsibilities. One who holds certain important office has to work for the betterment for the whole humanity. Bigger the position, bigger the responsibility. History reveals that the person who ruled the nation, had to work enthusiastically.

It seems like, you don't have the idea regarding argumentation

DAY: _____

DATE: _____

"Prophet (P.B.U.H) ~~enriched~~ has worked day and night to fulfill responsibility of ~~uplifting~~ humanity." Maulana Modudi. Similarly, many ~~Islamic~~ scholars and Hindu reformers perform duty of decreasing differences among people. Bhakti Movement by Shankaracharya and Jinniyasi and their disciple Kabir removes caste differences among Hindus. Likewise, scientists also deliver and ~~work~~ untiringly for improvement of social condition of people. Edward Jenner development of vaccines, Galileo's educating young minds reflect that heavy is the head that wears the crown.

Individual that holds cardinal position has the responsibility of leading the nation in adverse situations. ~~Circumstances~~ do not remain same. Nations has to go through ups and downs. There might be deplorable condition of any society. Leader has to ensure that our rights of his people remains intact. He has to work for the betterment of ~~condition~~ of people. He has to lift the nation from darkness and paves on path of glory. Subjugation of weaker segment of society by

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DAY: _____

DATE: _____

the stranger must be avoided.
Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali
Jinnah brings hope for Muslim
of undivided India that were
suffering under Congress brutalities
and British rule. (Emergence of Pakistan:
IHI Qureshi). Similarly, leader is
one who sacrifice his comfort
for the peace of whole nation.
Mas-zadong bringing revolution
through peasants for the
wellbeing of weaker class is
clearly mentioned in his book:
Analysis of Classes of Chinese
Society (1937). This shows that
uneasy is always the head that
wears the crown.

Apart from leading the
nation in adverse condition, Great
people have to ensure fulfillment
of people's hopes associated with
them. When someone holds respectful
and glorious position, society's
expectation with him increases. People
want him to work for their
welfare. They have to make
sure that their efforts (bring) bear
fruits. When someone stands first
in class, teachers and parents
hope with him enhance. He has

DAY: _____

DATE: _____

work day and night for maintaining his position. Scientists always work (day) hard for improving people's standard of living. Thomas Edison did not sleep for many days for brightening nights of other people. Invention of bulb by him enhances standard of society. Additionally, work of scientists (en) strengthens human understanding of the universe. Newton's three laws of gravity is the core principle of existence on planet earth (Newton's law of Gravity). This betokens that one has to sacrifice his peace for the peace of other when he owns any prestigious position.

~~People that wears the crown (kings) not only ^{have to} fulfill people hopes but also have to make advancement in field of technology. Men that lived in cave and part of hunter and gathering societies had used primitive methods of food production. Economy was subsistence at that time. Stones were used for igniting fire. Population sprouted and need of people enhanced. They had to multiply production capacities. Need of technology arised. This~~

You are committing
Grammatically mistakes
frequently.

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DATE: _____

lead to creation of agricultural and industrial society. In industrial society, steam engine considers as product of great significance. With invention of steam engine, pressure on technology arises to make further progress. Development of Artificial intelligence by John McCarthy is the depiction of deliverance of technologist who is entrusted with certain responsibility. Similarly, advancement in field of medicine in form of antibiotics development, vaccine development, Polymerase Chain reaction and genetic engineering are the result of robust effort of people that possess certain position. This holds over that uneasy always lies in head of that individual who wears the crown.

Heavy is the head of the social leader that wears the crown. He has to work for removal of racial differences. Inequality in one or another form always persist in any society. Social magnets has to work to eradicate these inequalities. Cardinal among social differences is

DAY: _____

DATE: _____

discrimination on basis of races and castes. This properly conflicts among people. Peace deteriorates and destruction of social fabric occurs.

In Africa, distinction among black and white was contrasting. Nelson Mandela removed this difference and enhanced status of Black people in African society (Al-Jazeera Report).

Similarly, Hindus have differences of caste. Some are ostracized from society because of their caste. Dalits were considered as untouchables. Sufi saints like Syed Ali Hujwiri and Dara Ganj Bakhsh removed these evils and propagated message of equality of all mankind (Ishrat Hussain). This illustrates that social leaders have to perform duty to remove social inequalities.

Ex Inequalities (are) not only are racial, but also are gender based. From ancient society to modern one women and transgenders are always marginalized. Social leaders have to give off their peace for the empowerment of unprivileged classes of the societies. Women are considered as the leading source of evil. They were

DAY: _____

DATE: _____

objectified. They were given with less economic opportunities. Representation in politics and governance was negligible. Therefore, gender activist render their services to provide rights to this economically, politically and socially deprived class. Women of Europe and Africa were marginalised in each sector of society. They broke their chains and struggled for their rights and demanded equal political, social and economic rights. (Nagjee Hum and Rebecca Walker: Waves of Feminism). This manifests that heavy is the social head that wears the social crown.

Apart from working for empowerment of women and transgender, Great leaders has to improve literacy rate and boost health facilities. Education and health are the basic rights of individual. Without these two rights, society can not flourish. Literacy is the key determinant of being civilized. It opens minds of people. It is passport to better future. Muslims of subcontinent were far behind in education than that of Hindus. Aligarh institute

DAY: _____

DATE: _____

was established by Sir Syed Ahmed Khan to make educational elite class. Galaxies of scholars and institutes development exhaled plethora of energy of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan. (Aligarh Institute Gazette) Likewise, health is blessing. Health units maintenance is obligatory. Provision of this right is pre-requisite of any society for making progress. Mother Teresa has worked throughout her life to provide this right of health to all humanity. This shows that social position demands mammoth of social responsibility from social leader.

Economists that holds important position have also delivers services for the whole nation. They have to uplift states economy. Income inequalities are always present in society. It is duty of economist to leave their comfort zone and burn midnight oil to pave country on the way of economic progress. Concept of laissez faire by Adam Smith foretells that economist has to build strong policies that uplift country's economic

DAY: _____

DATE: _____

condition and makes country shine, among successful nations of the world (Adam Smith: Wealth of Nations). It shows that heavy is the head of the person that wears economic crown.

Apart from improving financial status of any nation, economic policy makers have to guarantee reduction of economic differences among people. With industrialization, idea of capitalism sprouts. Capitalism decreases role of government in regulating economy and gives power in hand of few people to control wealth of the nation. Private sector flourishes. This private sector overlook ordinary people rights and exploit them. To remove these economic differences, (it is ^{responsibility}) economist has to render valuable service.

"Snatch from them what is yours," Karl Marx, communist Manifesto. In

Communist manifesto Karl Marx advises how to remove these economic differences by removing right of private property. "From each according to his ability, to each according to need," Karl Marx. This betokens that

DATE: _____

DAY: _____

economists has to devise fair economic policy when they are entrusted with nation's economic responsibility.

Economic differences can only be reduced when economists will create novel job opportunities for people. Economic leader work untiringly to search alternative options for economic development. To meet needs of people, they always come up with new ideas and innovations. As world is moving towards digital age, economists has also digitalised the currency. Cryptocurrency constitutes three point five trillion dollars of global economy (\$3.5 trillion) and countries are developing their own digital currency to avert the shocks of paper and gold back economy (Chinanalysis, 2023 report). This indicates that heavy is the head of economists that wear the crown.

Political leaders that wears the crown have to leave their comfort bubble and have to work for betterment of nation. They have to

DAY: _____

DATE: _____

formulate independent foreign policy. Status of their nation in the international arena and policy needs to be raised. They perform their duties to enhance their nation's political position. Pakistan is balancing its relation with America and also with China is the result of robust efforts of political leader (Nawaz Sharif, Imran Khan, and others). Similarly, Turkey under the rule of Tayyip Erdogan is creating a balance between two strategic enemies: Russia and America. This requires great deal of effort from political leader to formulate independent foreign policy.

Apart from maintaining glamorous international image, political leaders have to improve condition of internal security of the country. People have to be provided with right to secure life. Terrorist and extremist outfits have to be dealt sternly. Justice has to be maintained in any circumstance. In France, judicial system was not performing well to maintain peace and justice.

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Codification of laws of France judicial system by Napoleon Bonaparte organized the judiciary and improved peace and security of nation (code Napoleon). It illustrates that political leader has to ensure internal peace and stability.

Internal peace and stability can be obtained only when political leader strengthens defence of the state. Whenever, defence of country weakens, stronger state took advantage of it and breaches sovereignty of the country. Apart from sovereignty violation other states also

support non-state actors to create law and order situation in the enemy country. United States of America allocates 788 billion dollars, China allocates 249 billion dollars and Pakistan spends 1.32 billion dollars on defence of country (SIPRI). This shows uneasy lies in the head of political leader to make nation independent and prosperous.

Not only do national leaders

DAY: _____

DATE: _____

DAY: _____

has to deliver but also does international leaders has to render services. Global leaders has to protect fundamental human rights. Basic rights of individuals are safeguarded by various treaties and organisations. No one can take these rights from any individual. United Nations Declaration of Human Rights and General Convention of 1989 has list of all the rights that has to be protected by global bodies (UNDHR: 1949). This shows that biggest the position, biggest is the responsibility.

Protection of fundamental rights can be supplemented by ~~saving~~ earth's environment from degradation. Environment is man's first and foremost right. Clean air and clean water are the essential fluid for survival of human. No one can live on this earth, if these two essentials are contaminated. For this purpose global leaders are working day and night. Conferences of Parties and net zero plan is the plan to

DAY: _____

DATE: _____

decrease greenhouse gas emission and shifting towards renewable energy resources (COP-27, Shahrom Al Sheikh). It enunciate that global leaders has to deliver services for securing natural environment of earth.

Additionally, International leaders has the duty of safeguarding right of sovereignty of nations. Every state has monopoly on its means of finance, and legitimate violence. No state has legal right to invade other state territory. This sovereignty right is preserved by many organization, after the bloody world war second. Every state has legitimate right of sovereignty, no state will breach this right of any state (Treaty of Westphalia, 1848). Similarly, there is laws about sea sovereignty. State has right to extract resources from two hundred nautical miles of their ocean territories, (United Nations law on sea). This shows that international leaders have to burn midnight oils to deliver their responsibility.

DAY: _____

DATE: _____

Some leaders neglect their responsibilities. They do not bother themselves to perform their due duties. Cardinal among them is continual breach of sovereignty of many nations. It is clearly mentioned in United Nation rules that sovereignty is the primary right of any nation. United States of America, has used fifty one times veto power to legitimise the ongoing genocide in Gaza by Israel. Similarly, Russia invasion in Ukraine and vetoing of resolution to stop this war is the failure of global institution of United Nations. This betokens that sometimes great leaders prefer their interest on ordinary people rights.

Apart from breach of sovereignty, economic differences are widening among nation and people. This is because great economists are on duty multiplying their wealth and doing nothing for betterment of condition of nation. One percent of the world population owns fifty percent

DAY: _____

DATE: _____

global wealth/World Economic Forum). This shows that leaders are exploiting poor people and not fulfilling their responsibility of ending economic differences.

Not only ^{has} economic difference widens but also has environment degraded. Wealthier nation and world economic powers are burning fossil fuel at ever increasing rate. This damages natural composition of the environment. They ~~don't~~ do not comply with global goals and binding of climate conferences. According to UNFCCC, top ten industrial nations contribute ^{toward} seventy percent of total greenhouse gas emissions. It belokens that it is not necessary that one who wears the crown always feels heavy.

In a nutshell, heavy is the head that wears the crown. With great power come great responsibilities. These responsibilities vary from individual to individual, society to society and nation to nation. Individually, who wears

DAY: _____

DATE: _____

crowns has to lead the nation in adverse condition, fulfill people's expectations and make advancements in field of technology for the betterment of life of (all) mankind.

Similarly, good leader works untiringly to remove racial differences, empowers women and improve education and health facilities.

Likewise, economic leaders burn midnight oil for uplifting of state, economy, reduction of economic differences and creation

of better job opportunities. Moreover, political leader put himself out of ease to formulate independent foreign policy, maintain internal harmony and boost defence strategies.

Over and above, global leaders ^{consume} expend their energies to protect fundamental human rights, save earth's environment and safeguard sovereignty.

However, not all people that wear crowns deliver and fulfill their responsibility. Supporting of breach of sovereignty, widening of economic differences and destruction of environment by Great leaders shows that it requires high moral courage and

DAY: _____

DATE: _____

ethical spirit to deliver what is
entrusted on someone. Where there
is a will, there is always a way.
With untiring efforts people that
wear crowns are making this
world a better place.

"O - sweet tomorrow,
After - today,
there will be away,
this sense of sorrow"

Tip - O - Neil
