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Question - 2

Precis

Although Renewable energy is presented as a panacea for all carbon emissions, it is not a viable solution in itself. The reason is that it requires a hefty amount of rare earth minerals to develop such technologies. Such resources are usually extracted from the under-developed countries after a hectic and expensive process. Also, it has several environmental consequences, leaving many areas as uninhabitable. Mitigating one crisis has caused another one. For instance, Electric vehicles, Wind Turbines, and Solar Panels have considerable economic and environmental burden, rendering them unsustainable. Therefore, the 'net zero emission' goal is a hollow slogan. Further, these practices are based more on publicity than real progress. Climate change demands true and honest efforts rather than mere hyper.

Question - 3

① - Timothy Dexter's rivals suggested him to export coal to England because they wanted to give him an economic shock as England was a self-producing coal region. Shipping coal to such a place would be a huge loss for him, they thought. However, the outcomes were unexpected. Due to miner's halt in coal production in protest, Dexter's Coal was sold over night, earning him a huge profit.

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③ - The author implies that there is no direct relation between intelligence and luck. Sometime people make foolish decision but, having a great luck, it turns out to be the wisest decision.

④ - Dexter continuous success despite his irrational decision challenges the idea of wisdom and education. It highlights the

more importance of luck and destiny in life. Although, wisdom and education are pre-requisites for success but as it goes 'destiny' is the best of planners. ✓

- ⑤ - Inference about human perception of "foolishness" and "genius" is based upon the outcomes of the decision people make in their lives. They are often judged by what and how they decide. Human perception is the product of collective judgement about what consequences emerges out from human actions.

Question-7

Translation

If any of the Urdu Professor claims that he/she understands Ghalib's work and can talk about his artistic charms in details, he must be confident of his intellectual abilities. However, if they are asked to present a prose just like those of

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Ghalib's, he would be speechless. The reason is because understanding and creation are two different worlds. Understanding is the product of mind while creation results from intuition and inspiration. The elevated status of Ghalib is not just because of his ~~see~~ mere reading and hardwork but because of his extraordinary intellectual abilities and divine grace. That is why, even after centuries, his poetry is as influential as it ~~was~~ ever was.