

Mock - I

Subject: Current Affairs

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Q#06

End of Russia Ukraine War

War of Russia and Ukraine find its deep roots in multi dimensions of historical events, which involves different aspects of politics, security and strategic dimensions.

Causes of war :-

Causes of war are given as:-

- Russian always wanted policy of neutrality from Ukraine in Russian - NATO rivalry.
- In 2013, Ukrainian president signed Trade deal with Europe Union.

Ukraine applied for permanent membership of NATO. → if it became → NATO can find access to black sea, that would be harmful for Russia. because of historical conflicts.

How to end War / Chanace

End of war only lie in peaceful negotiations between both countries. as Einstein Once said:

"Peace can not be obtained through force but through understanding."

So the solution lies in negotiations both countries should understand the complexity of nature of issues.

Europe should understand that it is extremely impossible to win the war entirely by Ukraine, because of many limitations.

22 Both countries leadership should focus on the peaceful steps.

- Because Russia would not step back for Ukraine but it would do it for Russia against NATO.
- Russia should take into account that Russia cannot capture entire Ukraine, if it tries to do so, it would be invaded by NATO.
- Russian should consider the financial loss, that it is getting through the conflict.
- Russia should also take an account of its image on the globe.
- Ukraine leadership should also consider the peaceful aspects of ending the war, because more the loss, there would be more delay.
- Ukraine should consider that entire victory is not possible for it, so leadership should take conscious decisions, which are still pending.
- So, current state is as frozen as it can.

Critical Analysis

Review from since the beginning, the issue has got

Complexity. Since long, no step has been proved as much fruitful. So if both the Countries continues in same way with no particular Plan, the end could be expected as disastrous.

Conclusion:-

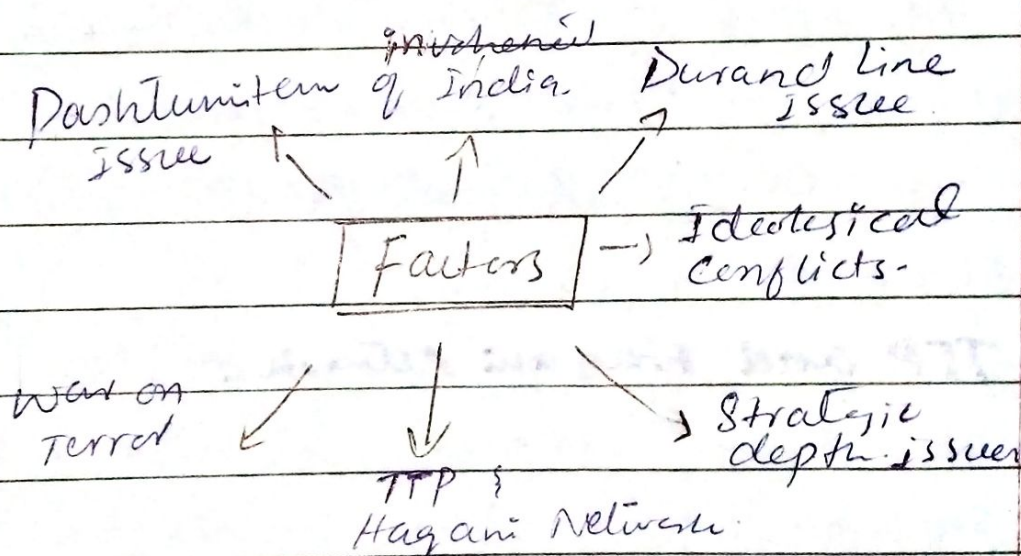
Both Countries finds deep historical root behind the conflict. To end this war there should be very conscious efforts from both sides with the help of talks. Other than negotiation, the war would be difficult to end. So keeping in the current scenario the end of war is looking a very complex multidimensional dilemma.

(Q#01)

Pak-Afghan Tensed Relations. Factors & how to improve.

Pak-Afghan relations ~~usually~~ remain tensed as they can because of many reasons between both countries, including internal and external factors. Pakistan-Afghan find multi-dimensional causes in history.

Some are given are



Pashtunistan Issue

Pashtunistan movement was felt strongly in KP and Balochistan. Pakistan started countering it by bombing and Afghanistan condemned it. This issues cause suffering to Pakistan.

Durand line Conflict.

Pakistan inherited Durand Line since 1947 but there was no legal agreement between Islamabad and Kabul. But Kabul stance is as it was imposed on it. ^{against will.}

Issues of strategic depth.

Kabul hold stance that India uses territory of Afghanistan but Pakistan denies this argument but Kabul says Pakistan uses proxies here.

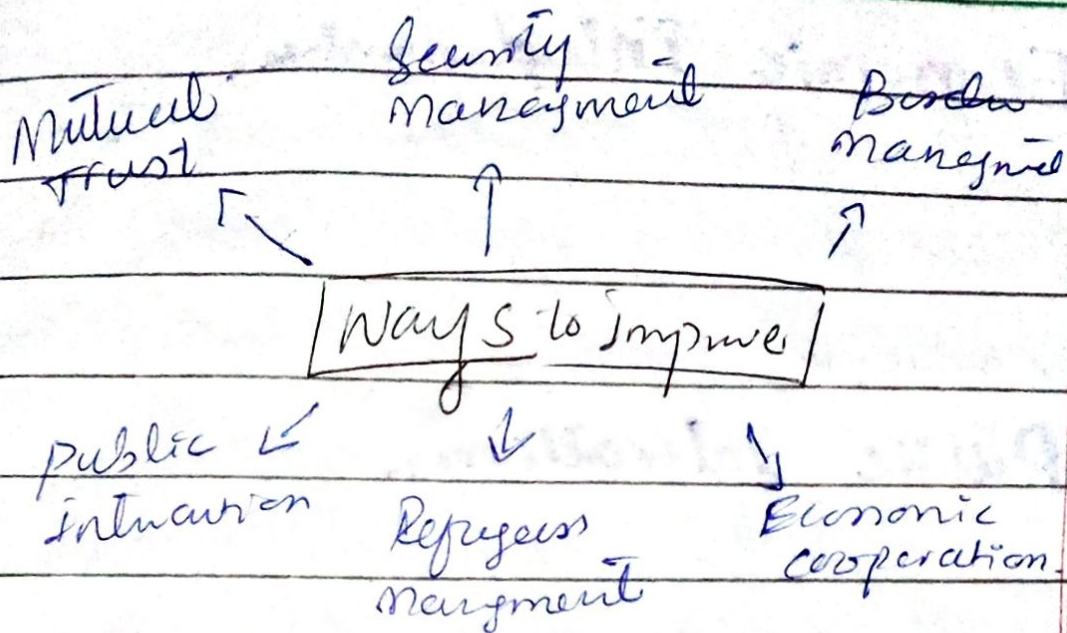
War on Terror.

After issue of 9/11 Pakistan supported US war on terror, whose invasion cause conflict between Pakistan and Afghanistan.

TTP and Haqani network.

TTP and Haqani network were supposed to have camps in Pakistan but Haqani itself denied this stance.

How To Improve



Mutual Trust

Both Countries should develop the sense of mutual trust, by dialogue between leadership, that would be entirely focused on reducing tensions.

Security Management

Both Countries should focus on resolving the security issues such as TTP, ~~IS~~ and other terrorist organisations and should work mutually for anti-terrorism.

Border Management

Both Countries should have to negotiate over the issue of border so that the Afghan stance of unwillingness for Durand line can be solved.

Economic Interdependence

Both countries need to develop economic ties that will increase interdependence from both countries.

Public Interactions

Both countries should focus on the public mental construction in regard to each other.

Refugees Management

Pakistan Repatriation Plan 2023, was about illegal foreigners, so it was applied to all even on Afghans. But along with its being clear, ~~another~~ neighbour country consider it as maltreatment. It should be managed in a systematic way.

Critical Analysis

Both countries have developed many restraints even being close borders, even today, the situation is critical, and a peaceful management has become crucial.

Conclusion

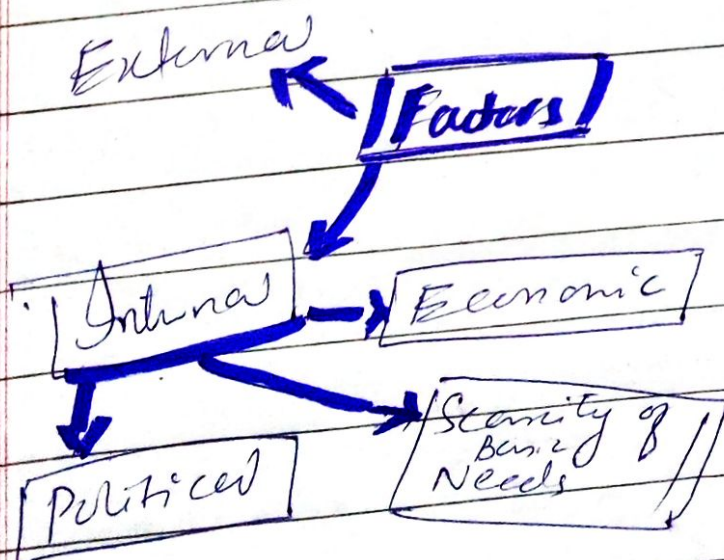
Pakistan and Afghanistan should resolve issues with trust of both public.

and leadership because it is involving multidimensional factors. So the approaches of wide application can be useful.

(Q#04)

Reasons & Recommendations for Militancy in KP & Balochistan

Pakistan since 1947 has confronted many issues related to Balochistan and KP due to internal and external reasons. It has many historical roots for an area.



External Causes

India India has played significant role by providing funding, military, technological and other kind of support to the separatist groups in Balochistan and KP. Such as RAW.

In 2016 issue of Kalbhusan Yaqub.

Internal Activities

In many areas of Balochistan and KP it was stated that terrorist activities were found, so operations were started for anti-terrorism such as in South Waziristan.

Internal Affairs

Economic Issue

Both regions have seen scarcity of economy as was given to other parts of country ^{few} because of valid reasons.

Political Issue.

Political autonomy from both region was some how compromised in the history of Pakistan, leading to a betrayal movement.

Resource Scarcity

The much of economy of Pakistan was gained from these two regions, but there remained scarcity of some basic needs such as energy, power, education and other technological advances.

Recommendations.

few recommendations in this regard
one given are

Mutual Trust, between public Mutual trust management should be encouraged.

Security Management. Security issues should be given a priority

Economic management. These regions should be provided with economic benefits as needed.

Resource management. Both regions should be given energy, Technology and other resources.

Education provision. Lack of education should be managed as early as possible.

External factors control. External factors should be managed effectively.

Political Autonomy. Political autonomy should be given to them.

Military Management. Military and other threats should be managed by

Conclusion.

Both regions of Pakistan are facing multidimensional issues that ~~causing~~ gap between public and leadership and should be managed effectively.

(G#08)

Pak Saudi pact

Pakistan and Saudi Arabia signed defense pact was based on shared security threats by both countries such as instability in middle east. ~~extra~~ Main implication is attack on one is attack on other.

Causes:-

Shared Threats:-

Threats to both countries such as Iran laid a foundation for this agreement.

US Role:-

Saudi Arab is concerned about US role & so, it invaded its security to feel secure.

Regional instability:-

Increased threats in middle east put both countries to take decision.

Mutual benefits:-

Partial security for Saudi Arabia and economic and diplomatic benefits for Pakistan.

Strategic importance of Pakistan:-

By this role of Pakistan enhanced its security provider, and its image of large standing army.

Implications

Collective defence.

Its implication is aggression against one is considered aggression against other.

Military Cooperation

It provides a formal structure for long standing security for both countries.

Geopolitical Reconciliation

This security agreement came a new architect of middle east & South Asia Link.

Indian Ocean and Middle East Europe Corridor (IMEC) implications

It can strengthen Saudi economic ties with other countries as well as IMEC.

Strategic Autonomy

Both countries can rely on multiple partners for wide range of economic and security benefits.

Conclusion.

For Saudi defence pact signed on Sep 17, 2025, Riyadh, Saudi has approached secure of many multidimensional reasons and has wide range of implications for both countries.