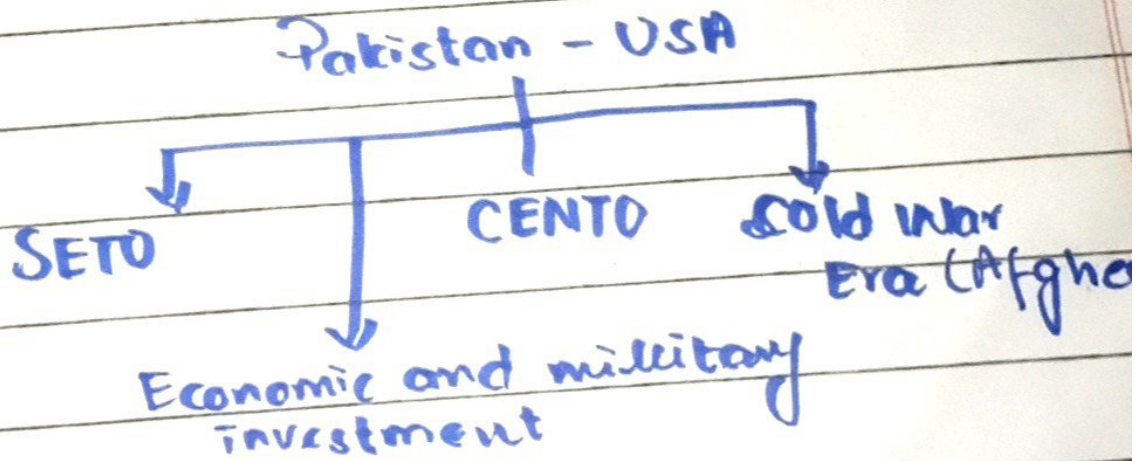


QNO; Changing dynamics
of Pakistan-US relations
in context of strategic
realignment?

Answer;

Pakistan - US
are allies from
the beginning as Pakistan
was geo political flash
point for USA to control
afghanistan and Pakistan
has rely on major
power for economic
cooperation and balance
of power.



; Pakistan and USA

• Pak - Affairs

Q; Analyze the trajectory of Pak-Afghanistan relations in the post 2021 ?

Answer;

Pak-Afghanistan relations remain tensed from very beginning. Pak-Afghanistan relations after 2021 remains more tensed after Taliban returns.

As, Taliban regime returns Pakistan hope for better relation between two states but it become more tensed. But :: clashes between Afghanistan and Pakistan increases more after TTP : attack on border areas of Pakistan cause more skirmishes across border.

India is acting third

Party between Pakistan
Afghanistan relation;

India support proxy

war between this

clash with helping

organization TTP, BLA, BNA.

Par-Afghanistan relation

Skirmishes on of the

main reason "Baluchistan

insurgency and KPK"

⇒ Afghanistan attack on
Pakistan 2025;

i) BOLAN Attack

ii) JAFFAR EXPRESS

iii) MPS Bus Attack Baluchistan

iv) IED BLASTS

v) TERRORISM IN KPK

valley of TEERAH)

This cause more

tension between same

2023

→ Refugees Return

→ 1 million documented afghans

more than over 1 million undocumented
culture people.

In response these

incidents many casualties
occur across the border

many of Pakistan army
soldiers (officers included) embraced

shahadat (martyrdom). So in

response Pakistan launch

operation in KP and

Balochistan to encounter

terrorism and in October

2025 Pakistan airstrikes

in Jalalabad and

clackirabad, Kandhar to

attack TTP (Tahreek - Taliban

Pakistan) bases.

*) Suggestions;

Pakistan and

Afghanistan should tie

bilateral ties with negotiation.

Pakistan should encounter

such emergencies with

Paramilitary forces, Police
and FCB and put
military on back foot.
; Pakistan and Afghanistan
should enhance economic
investment in each's
state.

; Conclusion;

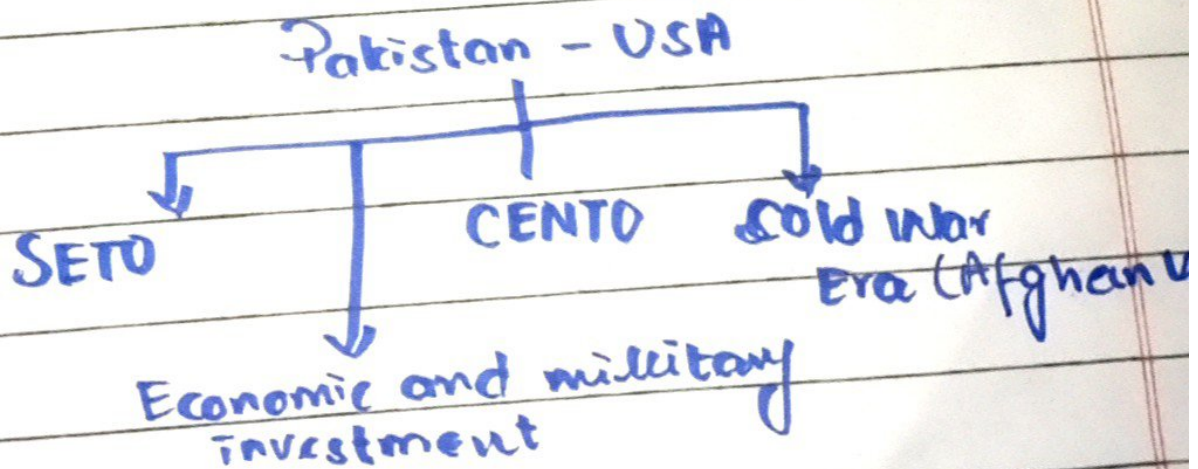
Pak and Afghanistan
should maintain relation
by encounter terrorism
and investing in economic
sector. Pakistan should
; take broader step to
encounter terrorism as
an emerging regional
power.



QNO; Changing dynamics
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; Pakistan and USA

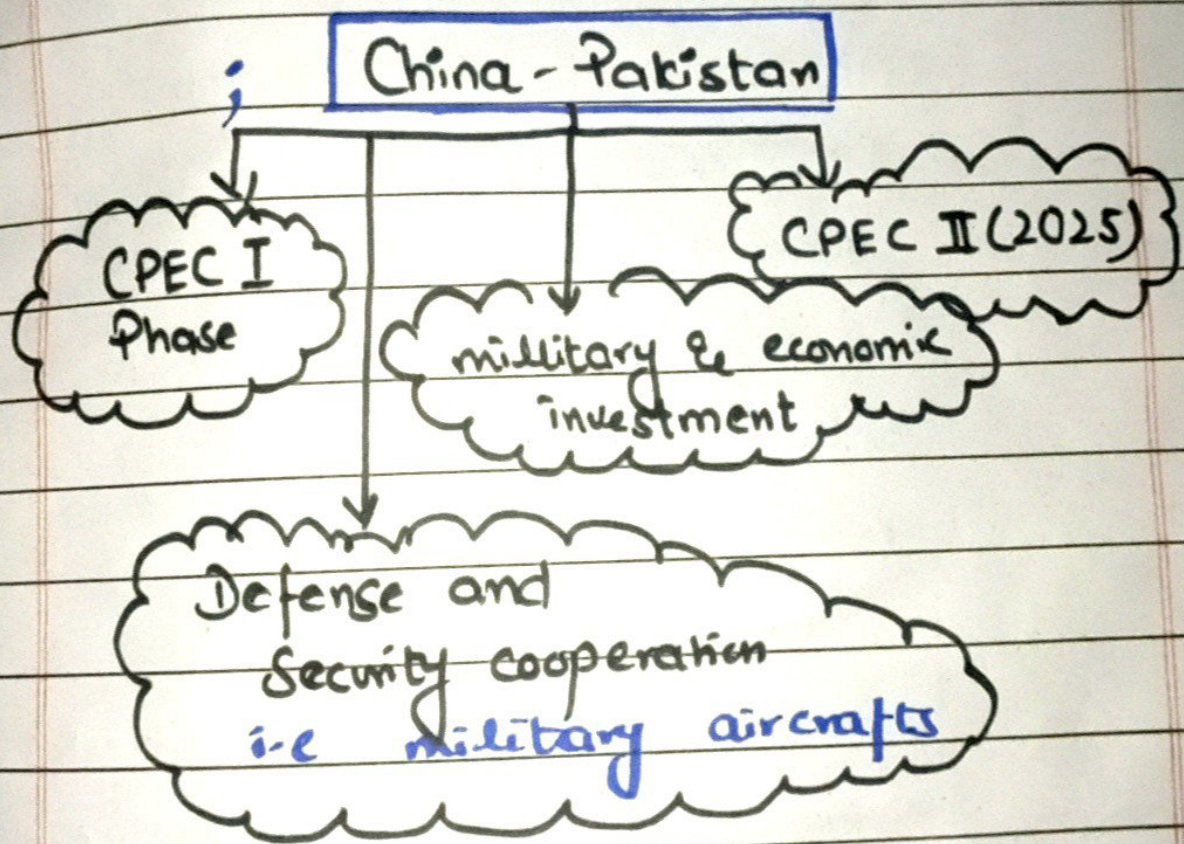
come close together
after recent India-
Pakistan May 2025
Clash. USA act as
mediator between India
and Pakistan.

- Pakistan depends upon
America for regional
power balance.

• Complications;

Pakistan and China are "All
Weather friends" and
USA and China are
on the peak of rivalry
i.e. recent trade tariffs
imposed by USA on China
and in return China
imposed tariffs on
American products.
This is something

complicated that Pakistan
has to faced any
for USA - China rivalry,
its some how difficult
to maintain its foreign
policy with both countries.



Pakistan has stepped
into Phase II of CPEC
(investment) with China and
in energy cooperations.
; Pakistan has to
maintained relations

with both countries
with respect to
cooperation.

•) Suggestions;

Pakistan
should adopt soft
diplomacy to maintain
relations with both
countries.

; Should invest in
economic sector with
both countries to
enhance cooperation.

; Pakistan and China
both are strategic
important for each other
in soft diplomacy and
USA and Pakistan
for balance of power.

; Conclusion;

Pakistan is
geostrategical important state

in region and important
location for both
powers to fulfil their
goals. Pakistan has
to adopt soft power
diplomacy to maintain
relation with both
countries.



QNO; Discuss the role of
ideology in Pakistan's
nation building process?

Answer;

Introduction;

Ideology is
set of beliefs, ideas and
norms according to
which an organization
or nation builds.

Pakistan ideology is
based on **Two**

"Nation Theory", it demands
separate
Muslims
can live
their
should
electorate
home land of
where they
according to
religion. They
have separate

1) Pakistan Ideology has

5 principles;

1) Pakistan Ideology

Islam
(Quran
&
Sunnah)

Equality & social
justice

Democracy

Diversity

Equity

As Pakistan is Islamic

Republic of Pakistan and
followed Islamic principles (Quran and Sunnah).

Ideology is main
factor to compose
nation building.

As an constitution one
based on Islamic principles
; Equality, justice and democracy
is followed up by
Islam and Western ideologies
are also composed of
the things and rules that
are guided by Prophet (pbun)
and Quran.

1) Complications;

Pakistan
ideology is composed of
most perfect things
rules but that are
not implementing so
that this cause

Societal imbalance such
as crimes and intolerance.

2) If equity is not
applied it will definitely
cause imbalance in
society.

No democracy is applied in state which cause civil clashes between provinces.

i.e. current example is Balochistan insurgency (no proper rights are given which cause rebellion organization in states like BLA, BNN etc.)

; This cause external factors (like India and Afghanistan) to interfere in internal affairs

which cause lack of harmony and terrorism is promoted through cross border.

In recent clashes to eliminate internal and external threat (BLA and TTP) cause many

assemblies. This divided
same culture people in
sects.

2) Suggestions;

Pakistan
has to negotiate with
internal organization
to encounter with such
crimes and terrorism.

Pakistan has to follow
Pakistan ideology to
minimize such crimes.

Conclusion;

Ideology is
basic factor that
builds nations and prosperity
depends upon proper
followed up of ideology.
Pakistan should follow
base principles of
Ideology to enhance
prosperity.