

Renewable Energy: Planet's wound

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In the public imagination, renewable energy purifies human morality and a luminous stamp to fossil fueled past. Every entity of a nation use brandish terms, carbon neutrality or net zero as they are planetary healer. A paradox in this cover: the green revolution itself planet exhaustion. The renewable energy sources omits their ~~invisible~~ ^{invisible} cost because each ^{clean} technology demands ruinous extraction of rare earth minerals often in poorest regions. Major mineral producers has converted agricultural land into so-called sustainable materials. The paradox is that one environment pay for others crises. For instance, electrical vehicles are symbol of ecological virtue but there produce more carbon than traditional engines having limited span batteries and mess recycling. They release more waste once outdated. The illusion of sustainability produce more pollution in the name of progress. Similarly, renewable energy sources operationally clean but not in long run. Their working remain

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dependent on fossil fuels and making "zero emission" - a deception. The tragedy lies in both technology and moral apathy. Human's obsession with "green labels" has turned environment into marketing enterprise rather than philosophical awakening. The true sustainability demands humification not industrial exploitation. By renewable energy, planet being wounded not healed.

Q3: Questions (Passage):

1. Answer: American trader Timothy Dexter in late 1700s has earned a reputation as both fool and genius, with his little formal education but he had a plenty of confidence that made him successful in business decisions. His rivals tired of his success and decided to humiliate him so, they suggest him to ship coal to Newcastle city, and expected him to lose everything, but as usual luck had other plans. His ship reached England, where miners strike had stopped local production creating

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a sudden shortage. They purchased his entire cargo and he got massive profit, which made his rivals speechless.

2 Answer: When he reached the England, a miner's strike on local production had suddenly stopped, that created a shortage of coal. They purchased the entire cargo of Dexter to fulfil their need of coal which gave him a massive profit that turned his apparently foolish coal venture into profitable success.

3 Answer: Author implied about the relationship between luck and intelligence in Timothy Dexter's success was his ~~conf~~ plenty of confidence and he dare to do work with mere confidence because he was very little formally educated. So, his confidence was the main thing that made him successful.

4 Answer: Dexter's repeated success in turning mockery into profit challenges

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conventional ideas about ~~to~~ buisness wisdom and education because he dared to face every situation on basis of his confidence, and when one dare to do something with confidence luck will be on his side. Successful buisnesses not always require high qualification, but confidence with little education.

Answer: Being underestimated is the best advantage a man can have because Dexter's rivals decided to humiliate him by misguiding him to the place where they were thinking that he will not get any profit, but his confidence made him successful in the same city and left his rivals ~~stunned~~ ^{amazed}.

Q: Correct any five sentences.

iii- The bag was so heavy that I could hardly lift it.

iv- She advised me never to point my finger at anyone.

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vii- Ahsan ~~does not~~ want to study, nor does he want a job.

vi- Neither of the two applicants had suitable qualification.

ii- Use one capful for half bowl of water.

Q5: Punctuation:

The prisoner looked through the narrow window and said, "They call this justice yet, I have never been heard."

The guard replied softly, "Orders are orders sir, freedom isn't decided here." A

journalist outside shouted, "The minister claimed no one is above the law, but who decides what law means when truth is behind bars." The cell fell

silent. The prisoner smiled faintly and whispered, "They can cage a man, but not his conviction."

B. Re-write following sentences only five, Preposition.

ii- she died of starvation.

iii. Look at the left and you will see our destination

iv. I rowed the boat on the lake.

vii. we all sat at the dinner table.

viii- I pushed through the crowd.

Q6: Use only five sentences bring out their meanings.

i- A fish out of water: Ali got shifted from village to city, he was feeling himself a fish out of water.

v- Live wire: Maneesha is the live wire in ~~our~~ class, she always motivates others.

iii- Go to the wall: Many small businesses went ~~to~~ the wall during border conflicts.

viii- to put back the clock: After the conflict between two families, their children want to put back the clock.

vii- A laconic speech: His laconic speech was simply, No.

Q.7: Translate in English

If any urdu professor claimed that he know Ghalib's poetry very well and can make lively conversation on his mortal qualities then, indeed, he is showing his intellectual qualities; but if he is demanded to say a verse like Ghalib, he will be helpless. Because imagination and creation are two different worlds. Imagination is the product of intellect; while ~~creativity~~ is the result of inner feeling and insight inspiration.