

i) Pak-Afghanistan relations
continue to remain
tensed even after mediation
by China? What do you
think are major factors
and how could it be
improved?

Answer;

Pak-Afghanistan relations
↑ are
tensed since 1948, as in
1947 Pakistan came into
being and Pakistan Afghanistan
skirmishes started from
very beginning.
The very first and main
cause of conflict was
border demarcation as in
Subcontinent time British Indian
Army and Amir of
Afghanistan signed a
border line, demarcated an
international border between

Subcontinent and Afghanistan
known as **"Durand Line"**

which is about 2250 km
border length.

Afghanistan never accept
it as a border despite of
demarcation after Pakistan

came into being Afghanistan
claim its part **"Pakhtoo-**

nistan" which is known as

today (KPK) they claim
that this is Afghanistan

integral part we want
it back. Pakhtanistan

consists of KPK and

some area of

Baluchistan.

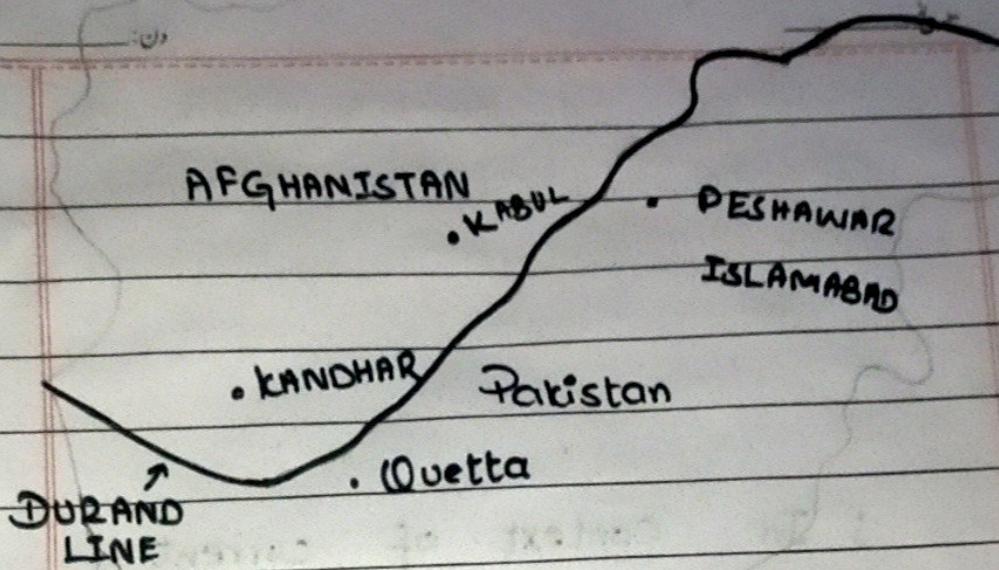
Somehow, Pakistan Afghanistan

relations become moderate

some time and it resume

diplomatic relations

between them.

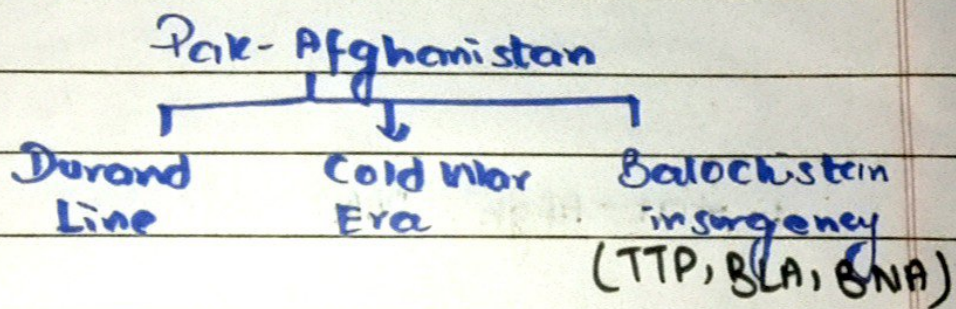


:- Pak - Afgh MAP

The conflict arises and
become more catastrophic
during Cold War era
when Pakistan joined
SETO and back USA
Mujahedeen of Afghanistan
against Soviet Union and
support USA.
Pakistan handed over

military air bases to
air strike in Afghanistan
which created more
hate between people
of same culture.

; In Context of current
2025 relation



; Balochistan insurgency
is currently main
reason of skirmishes
between India Pak and
Afghanistan.

; India is playing
3rd party role between
Pak and Afghanistan by
supporting cross-border

terrorism. India is
supporting proxy war
in Balochistan to
threat Pakistan's sovereignty.
Pak-Afghanistan recent clash
in border cause imbalance
in region and increase
cross border terrorism.

The ceasefire is done
between two states in
Qatar Doha by Qatar,
Turkey and China.

Suggestions;

i) Cross-Border

Terrorism;

Cross-Border Terrorism
should be monitored between
two states and control
even things.

ii) Negotiation / Bilateral relations;

Both states should negotiate
and resolve issue by
negotiation and maintain

bilateral relations.

iii) Patrolling across Borders;

Both states should do
patrolling across border to
maintain uneven and usual
activities that creates
terrorism.

iv) Establish Economic markets;

To promote free market
between two states
of same culture and
language people.

v) Culture to culture Program;

; Both state should
promote culture to
culture program between
to promote coexistence
and harmony among

both states people.

Conclusion;

Pakistan and
Afghanistan relations
are tensed from
the beginning. Both
countries should
take measures to
eliminate cross-border
terrorism and create
harmony between them.



Answer NO: 02

Pakistan - Saudi
Fact? Causes and
implications of deal?

Answer

Pakistan and
Saudi both are
good friends in

diplomatic way. Both
share good bond
with each other.

Pakistan and Saudi
shares economic and
culture military cooperation.
Some of Pakistan and
Saudi economic and
military relations pacts

one;

Pak - Saudi

Security
Cooperation
Pact

Treaty of
Friendship

Cooperation
Defense
Protocol.

Pakistan - Saudi military
cooperation (Islamic military
cooperation Counter-Terrorism
Coalition)

former IMCTC , head was
COAS Raheel Shorif.

; Pak-Saudia Defense Pact;

Defense Pact describes;

attack on one state
will be considered attack
on another and answer-
ed will be given.

1) Causes;

Saudia - Arab is
a hot region in
middle east and
middle east is being
surrounded by Israel
terrorism. Saudia is
also facing threat
from Iran which
could be dangerous for
its sovereignty in future.

So, Pakistan India record 20
clash between cause
regional instability, so
this pact was

quiet beneficial for
both to protect its
sovereignty.

Suggestion;

- Pakistan and
Saudi should close ties
with each other with
respect to economically,
militancy and culture.
- Pakistan and Saudi
should expand this
pact to other
middle eastern region
countries to encounter
Israel threat and
Indian conspiracy.

Conclusion;

Pakistan and
Saudi both share
close ties with

respect to economically and
military and security
purpose. Pakistan Saudi
pact should be enhanced
on OIC level to
protect muslim brotherhood.

Answer NO:- 03;

.) Revival of militancy in
KPK and Balochistan

Answer:

Yes, revival of
militancy in KPK and
Balochistan is dangerous
because it cause

civil - military clash.

Continuously, bombardment in
these two region from
past years cause

catastrophic situation in

these areas. Balochistan
has become battle field
between regional powers
Pakistan, India and Afghanistan.

Balochistan insurgency traces
back from 1948 during
the reign of "Kalat
Khan".

Balochistan is
region that is 42%
of Pakistan map, it is
vital province for Pakistan.

It is rich in
resources and minerals
such as coal and
Sui Gas, but still
Baloch are not
deprived of basic
resources e.g. clean
water, education, Sui-gas
etc.

These are the
reasons which push

back things from Pakistan's
stance. When people are
depleted of basic resour-
ces they will be
definitely attracted
by terrorist organization
backed by enemies India
and Afghanistan such as **TTP**
BLA, BNA, Majed Singaide.

In KPK same situation is

ongoing continuously suicide
attack cause hate

factor in civilians for

government. e.g. Teerah
Valley under attack by
both side which led

people to move out from
houses to protest for

their freedom of life.

; Recent clashes cause

people of both provinces
rebels against state.

1) Recommendations;

2) Both

Provinces should be provided basic rights, i.e. quality of education, clean water, infrastructure.

3) Such insurgencies should not deal with direct military operations; military should be on back foot and this operations should be done by para military forces, police and FC and military intelligence operation should done.

4) Negotiation should be done with these organization to counter terrorism.

Conclusion;

Pakistan's should both provinces are

on the edge of war point,
Pakistan should take

security measures and
protect the sovereignty of
state and encounter
internal threats.



Answer;

Pak relation with
China and USA?

Answer;

Pakistan is
on critical edge of
it foreign policy as
it has to maintain
both major powers, one
is super power and other
is emerging super power.
USA is using coercive
hard power to maintain
its hegemon in the world

while China is
using soft power i.e
diplomacy and bilateral
relations to create

its hegemony.

Pakistan and China are

"All-weather friends" with

respect to bilateral
relations i.e economically

and military cooperations.

But Pakistan and USA

are Good Weather friends

So Pakistan has to

maintain relation with

both countries by

remaining neutral and

supporting both sides

because Pakistan is

also facing cross border terrorism

from Afghanistan and

India. So it

has to maintain relation

by soft diplomacy rather
than hard diplomacy.

•) Recommendations;

i). Pakistan should maintain
relations by investing
economically in both countries
such as CPEC etc same
as in USA for economic
cooperation.

ii). Pakistan should
use soft powers rather
than hard power to
create balance between
major powers.

Conclusion;

Pakistan's has
strategic geographic location
it become vital point for
major powers countries. Pakistan should
use soft power diplomacy to
maintain between both major powers.