

QUESTION NO# 02

PRE-CIS

Title:

Renewable energy: a modified face of exploitation

Renewable energy, considered as a moral compensation for past exploitations, itself pose a hidden threat to the earth's mineral - resources. Renewable plants, under the face of green energy, carries a huge cost of precious minerals and their extraction especially in backward areas of world. Fertile lands are turned into bare poisonous grounds, leaving them uninhabitable. Moreover, sustainable projects and electric vehicles produce hazardous gases while manufacturing; ~~and~~ short lifespan leads to issues of recycling and waste. Furthermore, turning environmental crises into marketing raises a question on morality. Genuine solution lies not in changing the way of exploitation but on balanced and sustainable management.

Total words = 328

Pre-cis words = 108

Signature _____

QUESTION NO# 03

COMPOSITION

ANSWER # 01

Timothy Dexter's rivals advised him to ship coal to Newcastle because Dexter's absurd decisions always turned into fortune and his rivals were unhappy due to his success. Therefore, his rivals suggested him to ship coal to Newcastle which was famous for coal supply. They were expecting that Dexter will be humiliated and will lose everything.

ANSWER # 2

On suggestion of rivals, Dexter shipped coal to Newcastle, England, which was already rich in coal. When his ship reached there, local production of England was stopped because of miners protest and strikes. Dexter's absurd decision turned into his favour. All of his coal was sold with huge profit. Hence, strikes in England served as a reason for his victorious success.

ANSWER # 3

The author implies that Dexter's foolish decisions turned as a good luck for him. His rivals always

Signature _____

Date: _____

underestimated his intelligence but that underestimation always turned into victory for him. His minimal intelligence and absurd decision were overcome by his luck.

ANSWER # 4

Dexter's repeated success in turning mockery into profit challenges conventional ideas about business wisdom and education. Business wisdom and education is considered as a prerequisite for being successful businessman. However, in Dexter's case, he was neither highly educated nor he was much intelligent; still his absurd and foolish decisions turned to profit and victory repeatedly which successfully challenges the conventional ideas about business wisdom and education.

ANSWER # 5

It can be inferred that human perception of "foolishness" and "genius" depends upon the how accurate and measurable decisions one takes. If a person accurately measures the circumstances and then take the decision he is considered a genius whether the results are in favour or not. However, when a person takes absurd

Signature _____

Date: _____

decision without estimating the circumstances, he is perceived to be fool ^{even if} ~~whether~~ those circumstances turned into his favour. Dexter's rivals were perceiving him as a fool. therefore, they were not accepting his victories and were trying to humiliate him.

QUESTION NO # 04 CORRECTION

iv) she advised me never to point my finger to anyone.

vii) Ahsan neither wants to study, nor he wants a job

i) we accepted their offer on the ground of something is better than nothing.

ii) Use one cupful of half bowl of water

iii) The bag was so heavy that I could hardly lift.

Signature _____

QUESTION # 5

A) PUNCTUATION

The prisoner looked through the narrow window and said, "They call this justice, yet I have never been heard". The guard replied softly, "Orders are orders, sir, freedom isn't decided here". A journalist outside shouted, "The minister claimed no one is above the law but who decides what law means when truth is behind bars". The cell fell silent, the prisoner smiled faintly and whispered, "They can cage a man, but not his conviction".

B) PREPOSITION

i. Tehmina applied in a bank for loan.

ii. She died of starvation

iii. Look at the left and you will see our destination

iv. He saw a movie in the theatre

v. I rowed the boat across the lake

QUESTION # 7

TRANSLATION

If an urdu professor claims that he has command over Galib's poetry and he can fully interpret ~~the~~ his art of poetry and can discuss in detail. That means he is demonstrating his huge knowledge and interpretation skills of poetry. However, if he is asked to produce a single poetic verse like that of Galib, he will never be able to do this, because interpretation and creation both are different domains. Interpretation is the result of wisdom, while creation is god gifted skill. Galib achieved that place not because of great knowledge but it is the result of god gifted skills. That is the reason why his poetry is still as alive as it was at his time.