

QNO5

(A) Punctuation

The prisoner looked through the narrow window and said, "They call this justice yet I have never been heard. The guard replied softly, "Orders are orders, sir! Freedom is not decided here."

A journalist outside shouted the minister claimed no one is above the law, but who decides what law means. When truth is behind bars, the cell fell silent. The prisoner smiled faintly and whispered, "They can cage a man, but not his conviction."

(B) Proposition

ii- She died of starvation

iii- Look at the left and you will see our destination.

iv- We saw a movie in the theatre.

vi- You can go ~~if~~ you have done your homework.

vii- We all sat at the dinner table

QNO 6 Idioms:

ii- To give the devil his due:

He has done wrong to many people, it is the time to give the devil his due.

vii- A laconic speech:

Every one expected a good speech from president, but what he delivered was a laconic speech.

i) A fish out of water

Having spent all the money, Ahmed is now like a fish out of water.

QNO7

Translation:

If any ^{words} professor claims to have deep understanding of Ghalib poetry and can create a captivating moment by discussing his skillful idea, then he is undoubtedly demonstrating his knowledge. If he is demanded to say a single poetry like Ghalib, he would not do so, because understanding and creativity are averse to each other. Understanding is the outcome of one's wisdom while creativity is the product of revelation. The success Ghalib achieved is not mere result of study and hardwork, but it is a reflection of extraordinary intelligence, emotions and gift of God. Due to these reasons, his poetry is as impactful as it was in old was.

QNO4

iii- The bag was so heavy that
I couldn't hardly lift

The bag was so heavy that
I could hardly lift.

vi- None of the two applicants
had suitable qualifications.

None of the two applicants
had suitable qualification.

vii- Ahsan doesn't want to study,
nor he wants a job.

~~Ahsan. Neither Ahsan~~

Neither Ahsan wants to study,
nor he wants a job.

v- An inning is one of the
divisions of match during which
one team takes its turn to
bat.

An Innings is one of the divisions
of match during which one
team takes its turn to bat.

vi. She advised me to never point my finger to anyone.
She advised to me to never point my finger to anyone.

QNO3

Comprehension

1- Why did Timothy Dexter's rivals advise him to ship coal to Newcastle, and what was the intended outcome of this suggestion:

Being tired of Timothy Dexter's success, his rival advised him to ship coal to Newcastle. The city has a lot of coal supply. By supplying coal to city having endless supply of coal, they expected him to lose everything.

2. What unexpected event in England transformed Dexter's apparently foolish coal venture

into a profitable success?

When Dexter's cargo reached Newcastle, England, luckily a miner's protest stopped local coal production there. It resulted into coal shortage in England. Resultantly, Dexter's cargo was sold for a massive profit.

Q3. What does the author imply about the relationship between luck and intelligence in Timothy Dexter's success?

The author implies a significant relation between luck and intelligence in Timothy Dexter's success. Intelligence is the foundation of business, but luck is an important factor in someone's life. Having good luck sometimes overrides intelligence and helps one achieve success.

Q4. How does Dexter's repeated success in turning mockery into profit challenge conventional

ideas about business wisdom and education:

Business wisdom and education are basic factors of business. Dexter's repeated success does not challenge conventional ideas to great extent, as Dexter has formal education and plenty of confidence. His confidence helps him make decision, as having confidence in oneself is key to success. Contrarily doubts lead to distraction and failure.

5. What can be inferred about human perception of foolishness and genius from the way Dexter's rival reacted to his achievements?

Success depends upon confidence, wisdom and luck. Someone's success is seen as a result of foolishness to haters. Dexter's rival reacted to his achievement as his foolish decision, but in actual, it was his confidence and calculation he

made before decision

QNO2

Precise

In modern

Renewable energy: A great paradox

In modern campaigns, renewable energy has been advertised as a solution to human suffering and anti-dote to fossil fuels. Proponents of renewable energy are seen as a guarantor of planet healing. In fact, beneath this fact lies a paradox: Green revolution is itself a way to catastrophe. Renewable energy technology requires rare earth metals. Use of rare earth metals in renewable energy sources requires mining practices, resulting into erosion of vegetation and chemical pollution.

Similarly, batteries in electric vehicles emit more carbon in their production phase and contribute to electronic waste after their limited lifespan. Likewise, composites used in turbines are non-recyclable and solar panels deteriorate

after decades of service contribute to pollution and remain dependent on fossil fuels for transport and assembly. Thus, the whole obsession with renewable energy has turned into marketing enterprise. The best solution to sustainability is not renewable energy, but restraint, effective and efficient system.