

Q:2: Precis Writing

Renewable Energy: The Euphoric Rhetoric.

The public notion about clean energy is a solution to the fossil fuel past. While the people concerned are seeing carbon neutrality as a holy duty for sustainability of the earth, the notion is exploiting the planet's resources more than ever before. All means of renewable energy are coupled with unknown cost because the demand of mining rare earth metals ~~has~~ increases. The extraction is done from the third world countries. The arable land is destroyed by excessive mining and poisonous runoff. The cycle of mining, pollution and waste generation continues as making of an electric battery emits more carbon than the traditional fuel engines. ~~Its life span is limited and it is the cause of heavy electronic waste.~~ Wind and solar farms also harms the ~~ecosy~~ environment as the blades are

not recyclable in nature and solar cells break into toxic components. ~~It is~~ ^{immoral}. The green revolution is ~~an~~ ^{an} ~~innovation~~ ^{innovation} by the industrialists which gives them money but also impacts earth in its worst form. The eff focus should be on making systems efficient rather than falling for another industrial trap.

Q No: 3

~~Compare~~

Answer: 1

Timothy Dexter's rivals were frustrated of his achievements. They advised him to ~~take~~ ship coal to New Castle. As the city was famous for the abundant supply of coal. The intention behind this advise was mere jealousy so that Timothy Dexter could lose all his fortune.

Answer: 2

When Timothy Dexter reached Newcastle, England an unexpected event occurred. The local miners were ~~at~~ busy at strike due to which the local production had stopped, which created a sudden shortage. He sold all his cargo at high profits, leaving his rivals stunned as once which was considered a foolish venture made him fortunes.

Answer 3

The author implies that luck favored Timothy Dexter but it was his intelligence that made him fortunes. He knew how to make profits if the conditions suited. He had an advantage: he was considered a stupid by his rivals but ~~he~~ he was ~~never~~ very intelligent when it came to business.

Answer: 4.

Dexter's success challenges the conventional ideas about in a business in a way that not always luck is on one's side. One has to be prepared for the worst cases and continue to work hard and understand the trends in the prevailing in the market.

Answers 5:

Human perception of foolishness and genius the way Timothy's Dexter rivals reacted to his achievement can be inferred in a way that that person is genius who does things differently and ~~the~~ listens to himself while the one who does same thing and listens to everyone. is foolish as that person can does not have the ability to think himself.

Q:4

Correction of sentences

- i We accepted their offer on the ground that something was better than nothing
- iii The bag was so heavy that I could hardly lift
- iv She advised me never to point my fingers to anyone
- v An inning during which one team takes its turn to bat is one of the divisions of the match.
- vii Ansan doesn't wants to study, nor a job

Q: 5 (A)

Punctuation.

The prisoner looked through the narrow window and said, "They call this justice, ~~but~~^{yet} I have never been heard." The guard replied softly, "Orders are orders sir, freedom isn't decided here." A Journalist outside shouted, "The Minister claimed no one is above the law, but who decides what law means when truth is behind bars?" The prison fell silent. The prisoner smiled faintly and whispered, "They can cage a man, but not his conviction."

Q: 5 (B)

Preposition

- ii She died of starvation
- iii Look towards the left and you will see your destination
- iv We saw a movie at the theatre
- vi You can go if you have done your homework.
- vii I pushed away the crowd.

Question: 6

- i) A fish out of water:-

Ali is a doctor yet he understands mechanics very well. Surely, he is a fish out of water.

ii) To give the devil his due.

~~By giving false~~

By making a false claim
on Usama, Aslam gave the devil
his due.

v) Live Wire.

Umar resembles a live wire
as he stays furious all the time.

vi) On Pins and needles.

Kamal is a successful
and trustworthy employee, but his
career sits on pins and needles.

vii) A laconic speech:

Ahmad's words were just
a laconic speech, reality is completely
opposite.

Q: 7

Translation :

If a professor of Urdu claims that he ~~truly~~ understands ~~the~~ ^{Ghalib's} poetry of ~~Ghalib~~ well and by effective debate on his literary beauty, he can make something wonderful, indeed he is showing off his sound knowledge. But, ~~he~~ would fail badly if he is asked to write a single couplet like Ghalib did. It is because knowledge and creation^{ivity} are two completely different paradigms. Knowledge is the product of ~~new~~ wisdom while creativity is the result of metaphysics. The achievements of Ghalib was not merely a result of extensive reading or hardwork rather it ~~had~~ ^{showed} super natural wisdom, true feelings and a gift from divine power. This is the main reason Ghalib's poetry ~~still~~ pleases the ~~hearts~~ ^{soul hearts} as it used to do in his era.