

Name: Maryam Keirnaat

Q.2Correction of the sentences.

- i) Being a developing country, Pakistan faces poverty as a major challenge. ✓
- ii) Each of the participants was required to submit his or her report by Friday. ✓
- iv) The scientist, along with his team, was conducting the experiment. ✓
- vi) The data suggest that every student has improved his or her performance. ✓
- viii) Neither of the explanations seems satisfactory to the panel. ✓

10

Q.3

Fill in the blanks with appropriate

prepositions.

- i) The policy is consistent with the principles of international law. ✓
- ii) The treaty was ratified by all member states except two. ✓
- ✓) The success of the summit depends on mutual cooperation. ✓
- vi) Her theory departs from traditional interpretations. ✓
- viii) The nation stands on the threshold of a new era. ✓

10

Q.4

Use the following in sentences.

	Words	Sentences
i)	To break the ice	The teacher played a fun game with the students to break the ice on the first day of class. ✓
ii)	Nip in the bud	She tried to nip ^{her} his bad habit in the bud before ^{before} it became ingrained in her daily life. ✓

8

Words

Sentences

routine.

v) Tamper with

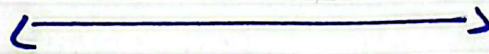
Someone had tampered with evidence during the investigation, hindering the progress. ✓

.ii) In a jiffy

She finished the work in a jiffy and went home early. ✓

iii) See eye to eye with

We do not see eye to eye on this matter because we have different views. X

Q.1

Translate the Passage.
Part-B).

While modern technology has simplified life, it has also given rise to questions concerning personal liberty and human dignity. In this era of digital monitoring, every moment of citizens' lives is being stored in some database. Governments and corporations are transforming this vast reservoir of

information into a powerful tool capable of manipulating human behavior. If this situation is not placed within an effective legal and ethical framework, the human of the future, may be called free, but his freedom will be merely an illusion.

Part. A)

When the world's economies subordinated the global financial system in their own interests, economic independence became nothing more than a dream for developing nations. International financial institutions, in the name of loans, impose such conditions ~~that push the debtor countries towards more dependence rather than sustainable growth~~ that push the debtor ~~countries~~ towards more dependence rather than sustainable growth. This process has given rise to a new form of colonialism where the weapons of control are no longer guns, but currency, interest, and markets. The biggest challenge for nations today is to ~~establish~~ strike a balance between development and independence that does not subordinate their national interests to global pressure.

←————→ THE END