

Correction:

19/50

(iii) corrected Sentence:

The committee has discussed and agreed to implement what the chairman has proposed. ✓

or

The committee has discussed and agreed to implement what has been proposed by the chairman.

(iv) corrected Sentence:

The scientist, along with his team, ✓ was conducting the experiment.

(vi.) Corrected Sentence:

The data suggests that every X Student has improved his Performance.

2

(vii.) corrected Sentence:

X While walking through the corridor, the Paintings caught my attention.

(ii) corrected sentence:

Each of the participants was required to submit his reports by Friday.

X

Q: 3

(Preposition)

(i) The policy is consistent with the principles of international law. ✓

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(ii) The treaty was ratified by all members states except two. ✓

(iii) The success of the summit depends on mutual cooperation. ✓

(iv) Her theory departs from traditional interpretation. ✓

(v) His arguments rests on a fundamental misconception. ✓

10

Q: 4

Idioms

(i) To break the ice:

Amir's sincere efforts have broken the ice after a prolonged silence. ✓

4

(ii) For good:

"Whatever I have done," Amir said, proving that it is for good and well-being of my country.

X

iii) Nip in the bud:

✓ It is moral and developmental imperatives to nip the menace of corruption in the bud, thus making place for accountability and transparency.

(iv) Tamper with:

× Your suggestions are tampered with nefarious plots to confiscate my property.

(v) The small hours:

× He has reached there in the small hours of wedding event.

Q: 1

(Translation)

When the Powerful economies manipulated the international financial system to pursue their vested interests, economic independence for the developing nations became a deferred dream. International financial institutions through their financial aid impose conditionalities that instead of elevating economic stature of a state pushing states to the brink of devastation.

2 This phenomenon has introduced a new set of system where not guns but currency, interest rate, and market are weapons to reign. In these times, this has become a pressing challenge to maintain a balance between progress and independence that protects national interests from global coercion.

(2)

The advanced technology ^{has} not only facilitated humans but also posed perils to ^{the} human independence and integrity. Amid this digital surveillance, personal data of citizens is being stored every passing moment. Governments and corporations are ~~manipulating~~ this data to greatly influence humans' behaviors. If this situation perpetuates and remains out of the legal and ethical regulations, it will restricts humans' independence to mere illusion.

1