

## Question #2

## Sentence Corrections

i) Being a developing country, Pakistan faces poverty as a major challenge. ✓

ii) Each of the participants was required to submit his reports by Friday. X

iii) The committee discussed and agreed to implement what the chairman has proposed.

iv) The scientist, along with his team, was conducting the experiment. ✓

v) The data suggests that every student has improved their performance X

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## Question #3

## Preposition

i) The policy is consistent upon the principles of international law X

ii) The treaty was ratified by all member states except two. ✓

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iv) His argument rests on a fundamental misconception. ✓

v) The success of the summit depends on mutual cooperation. ✓

vii) Her theory departs from traditional interpretations. ✓

## Question # 4

### Idioms

i) To break the ice:

Sara finally broke the ice about her separation rumors by telling her friends that she took divorce. ✓

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ii) Nip in the bud:

By implementing policies in letter and true spirit, the government can nip the evil of climate change in the bud. ✗

v) Tamper with:

To make the education system effective, the policies must tamper with the needs of the modern world. ✗

## Question #1

### Translation

(A)

When the powerful economies of the world have affiliated the international economic system to their vested interests, economic dependence has become an elusive dream for under-developed countries. On the name sake of loan, International Financial organizations implement such conditions that further make the economy of indebt country dependent instead of advancing it towards stability. Regrettably, this process has given birth to a new imperial system in which currency, interest, and stock are used as weapon to reign rather than gun. Today, the biggest challenge for a modern-nation state is to maintain a balance between their development and self-dependency that does not make their national interests subordinate to international pressure.

(B)

Although modern technology has created advancement in human life, it has raised questions about personal freedom and human honor.

In the age of digital surveillance, every moment of citizens is getting stored in a data base. In fact, the government and corporations are transforming this vast knowledge of information into a tool of power owing to which human behaviour can even be influenced. So, if this situation is not brought under effective moral and legal procedure, the human being of the future may be called highly free, but this freedom would only be a deception.

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