

Appropriate preposition:

The policy is consistent **with** the principles of international law.

The treaty was ratified **by** all member states.

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The findings are compatible **with** previous research outcomes.

His arguments are based **on** a fundamental misconception.

The success of the summit depends **on** mutual cooperation.

Ex 10 The report draws heavily **on** empirical evidence.

His theory departs **from** traditional interpretations.

The nation stands **on** the threshold of a new era.

Q2: Correct the sentences

(i) Being a developing country, Pakistan faces poverty as a major challenge.

(ii) Each of the participants was required to submit **their** reports by Friday. **X**

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(iii) The committee discussed and agreed to implement what the chairman has proposed.

(iv) The scientist, along with his team, was conducting the experiment.

(v) He denied that he had ever met the accused before.

(vi) The data suggest that every student

has improved their performance

I noticed

(vii) Walking through the corridor, ↑ the paintings that caught my attention.

(viii) Neither of the explanations seem satisfactory to the panel.

Q4:

To break the ice: The ambassador initiated the ✓ discussion abruptly to break the ice with the other country.

Tamper with: Russia is accused of hacking the EU cybersecurity system to tamper with its database. ✓

Nip in the bud: Her husband decided to nip in the bud × by anticipating the brawl.

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In a jiffy: Before the commercial break, the anchor said to the audience, "I'll be back in a jiffy." ×

For good: He gave up smoking for good. ✓

The small hours: He studied until the small hours of the morning.

See eye to eye:

I don't see eye to eye with the scholar's opinion.

To preen oneself: The bride preened herself in the mirror before leaving the salon.

Q1:-

Translation

(A)

When the powerful economies of the World controlled the global financial system, economic independence became a distant dream for developing countries. International monetary institutions impose ^{such} conditions under the pretext of providing loans that push the indebted country towards greater dependence instead of sustainable development.

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This process has given rise to a new form of colonialism, where the tools of control are not guns, but currency, interest and markets. Today, the greatest challenge for nations around the world is to strike a balance between development and sovereignty in a way that safeguards their national interests from global pressure.

(B)

Modern technology has made life a lot easier, at the same time, it has also given rise to new questions on personal liberty and human dignity. In today's world of digital surveillance, every aspect of citizens' lives is being recorded in some database. Governments and corporations are converting this vast amount of data into a source of power that can mold human behaviour. If this situation is not brought under legal and moral control, then the human of tomorrow may live a free life but that freedom will be no more than a deception.

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