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Question No #03

Future of Global world after the US withdrawal from Paris Climate Agreement -

1. Introduction:-

United States as the World's largest power and second-largest Producer played a significant role in stabilizing the environmental concerns and developments. US withdrawal from the Paris Climate Agreement twice in the government of **Donald Trump**. The US withdrawal from Paris Climate Agreement badly affects the political powers of the world, lower the emission reduction and budget allocation for Climate. The future efforts need to strengthen climate without US include to empower international bodies, improve green energy initiatives, efforts for increase

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renewable energy and control Carbon uses globally.

2. Paris Climate Agreement

The Paris Climate agreement signed for reducing CO₂ level below **2°C** in the 15th Climate Change Conference in Paris in **2015**.

COP21 was the first binding conference where all countries signed the agreement to reduce the Carbon emission by 2030. The Climate funds collection upto **\$100bn** in which United states share **23 billion dollar**.

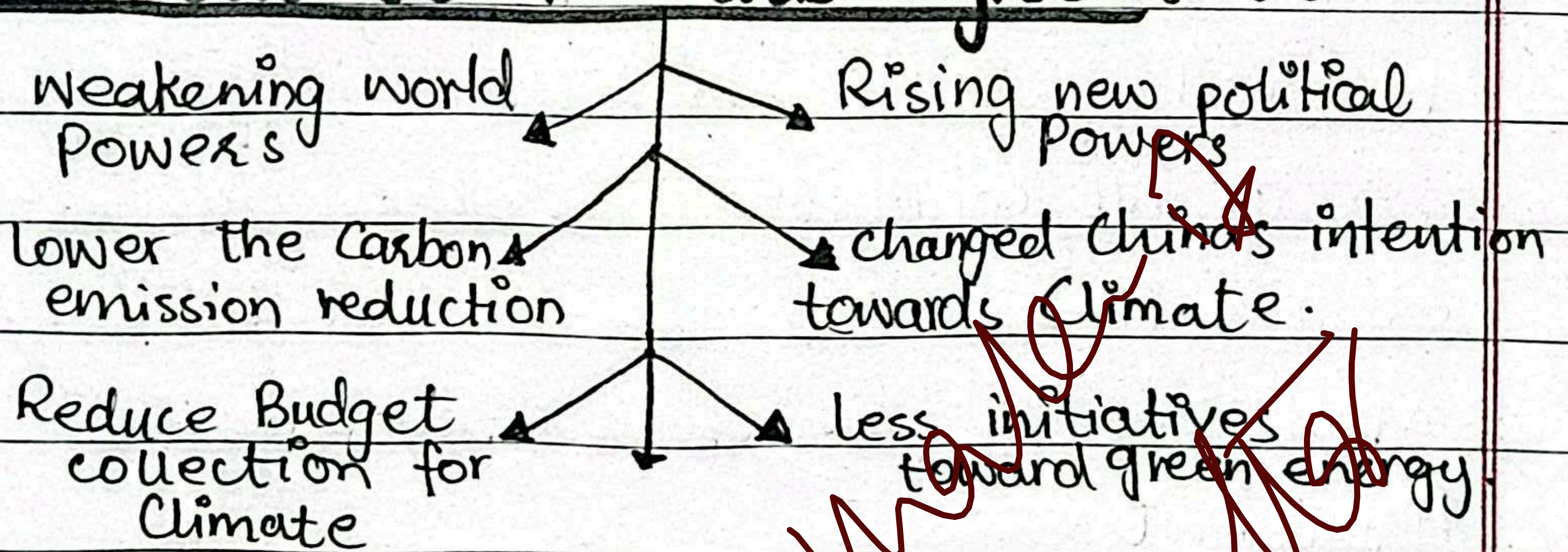
3. US withdrawal from Paris Climate Agreement

US was the first country which withdrew from Paris Climate Agreement twice in the government of Trump in **2017** and then **January 2025**. In 2017, Donald Trump signed for the withdrawal from Paris Climate Agreement and said "It affects the

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economy of \$3 trillion and lose 6.2 billion jobs. After that, Biden joined the Paris Agreement with cap in hand and took various steps to reduce carbon emission. Again in **20 Jan, 2025** on first day of Trump as president, he withdrew from Paris Climate Agreement by saying that "**the Protection of Country and its Citizens**".

4- What is the future of global world without US in Paris Agreement:



a) Weakening world power:-

US plays a key role in every social, political, and diplomatic process in the world. After the US withdrawal from Paris Climate Agreement make a power gap in the world. Weakening world power. pose critical impacts on

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climate.

b) Rising of new political powers in the world:-

In the absence of US, other european powers and China arise as a powerful nations to control the world. The increase in strategic relations between **EU-China** tried to fill the gap in political power.

c) Lower the emission reduction:-

During the Biden rule, countries signed the binding agreement to reduce carbon emission **45% by 2030**. All countries and other companies, organizations reduce the emission reduction after the US withdrawal from Paris Agreement.

d) Changed China's intentions toward emission :-

After the US withdrawal from Paris Agreement, China lift up the bans from carbon projects and signed to reduce the carbon emission of **45% by 2030-2060**.

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e) Reduce the budget collection for Climate Projects:-

In COP, 21 there was budget of 100 billion Dollar for Climate Protection project in which US's share is \$ 23 bn. The US withdrawal pose a harmful impacts on the budget collection for Climate projects.

f) Less initiatives for Green energy funds :-

In 2021, Biden as the partner of Paris Climate Agreement, initiates many green energy projects, electric vehicles and took steps for reducing carbon emission. Now, the US withdrawal is a setback for the world in green energy initiatives.

5- Future efforts for Climate Change in absence of US:-

i- Strengthening international bodies for Climate Protection:-

After the US, the world has

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to take steps for strengthening international bodies such as United Nations Environmental Protection (UNEP), International protection for Climate Changes (IPCC) and various corporations.

ii- China fills the gap as world Power:-

In the absence of US, China take steps to fill the gap and work as world power in the region. China was the first country to launch fastest electric train **CR450** in the world.

iii- Significant initiatives to increase renewable energy:-

The Climate Changes can be improved by taking significant initiatives for increasing renewable energy all around the world. **African countries** put efforts to increase renewable energy for daily needs.

iv) Initiatives for Green energy,

There is a need to increase

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green energy projects as the plantation of two forest in **Brazil and Indonesia** which succeed 50% plantation. Lahore is the first city to make **Green road** in the world.

v-) Enhance limits on the Carbon emission:-

The reduction of carbon emission can be strengthened by the checks and limits on carbon use globally. There is a need to take control on carbon trading for reducing climate changes.

6- Conclusion:-

The world's largest power, US withdrawal from Paris Climate Agreement pose a significant threats to the climate protection. The climate change can be improved in the absence of US by enhancing renewable energy, reducing carbon emission, increasing green energy initiatives and strengthening international bodies for climate protection.

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Question No # 02

Dangerous revival of militancy in KP and Balochistan. Evaluate reasons and give recommendation.

1- Introduction:

The revival of militancy remained a significant challenge for Pakistan since the US withdrawal from Afghanistan in 2021. The Afghan Taliban takeovers in Afghanistan gave rise to various militant organizations which attacked in Pakistan's northern areas especially in **Ex-FATA, KP and Balochistan**. The main reasons for the militancy in KP and Balochistan are weak border security management, socio-economic marginalization, unequal resource distribution, flawed policies of govt to deal with TTP. The rising militancy can be reduced by strengthen border security, equitable resource distribution,

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strengthen local government, ensure policing reforms in the tribal areas and ensuring peace talks with the TTP.

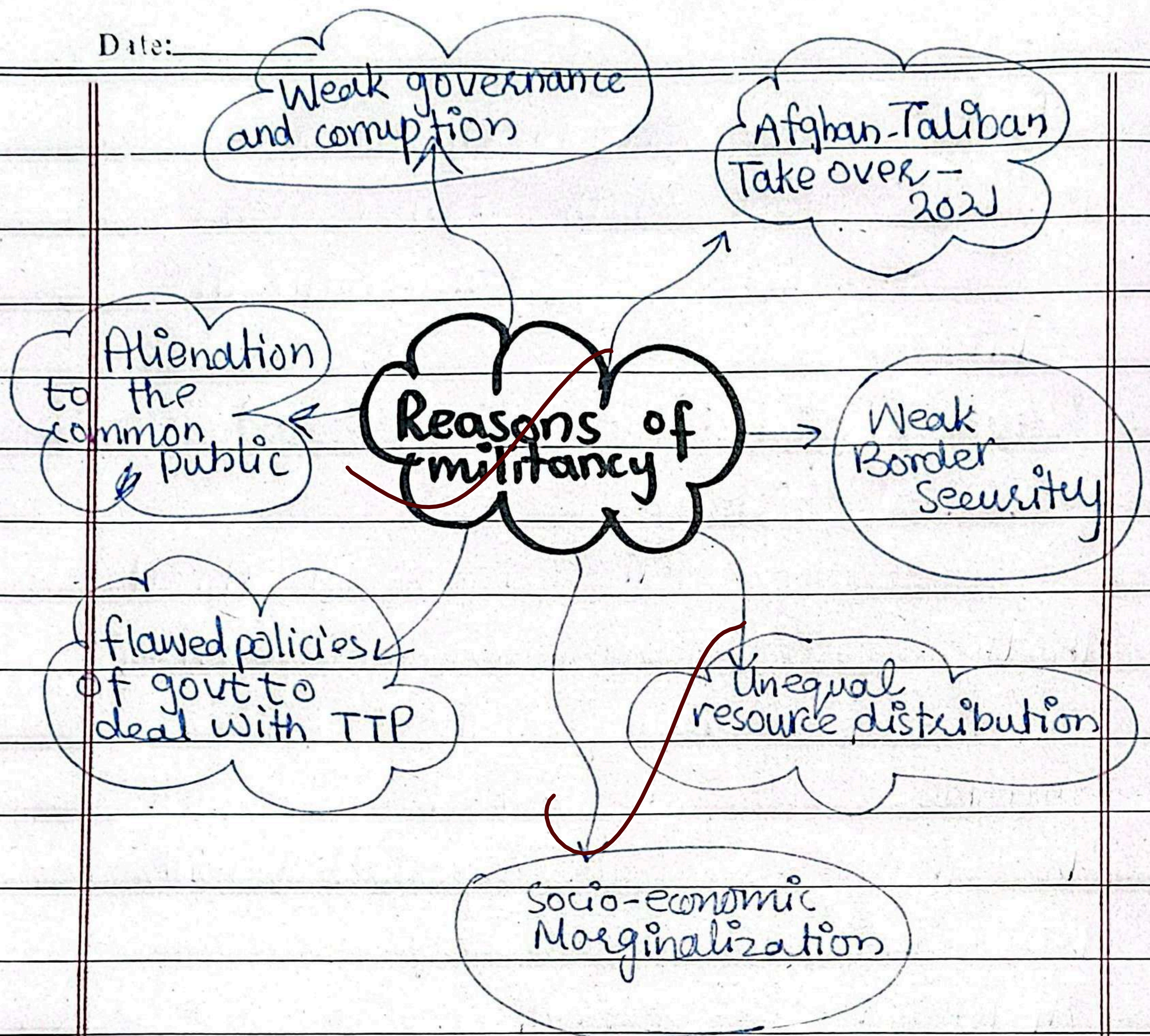
2- Revival of militancy in KP and Balochistan:-

The significant threat to the social, economical and political affairs of Pakistan is the rising militancy in KP and Balochistan. The increase in militancy started with the withdrawal of US troops from Afghanistan in 2021. After that the support of Afghan Taliban to the Tehreek-Taliban Afghanistan and provide safe heaven to TTP. The TTP launch attack across the border and create turmoil in Pakistan.

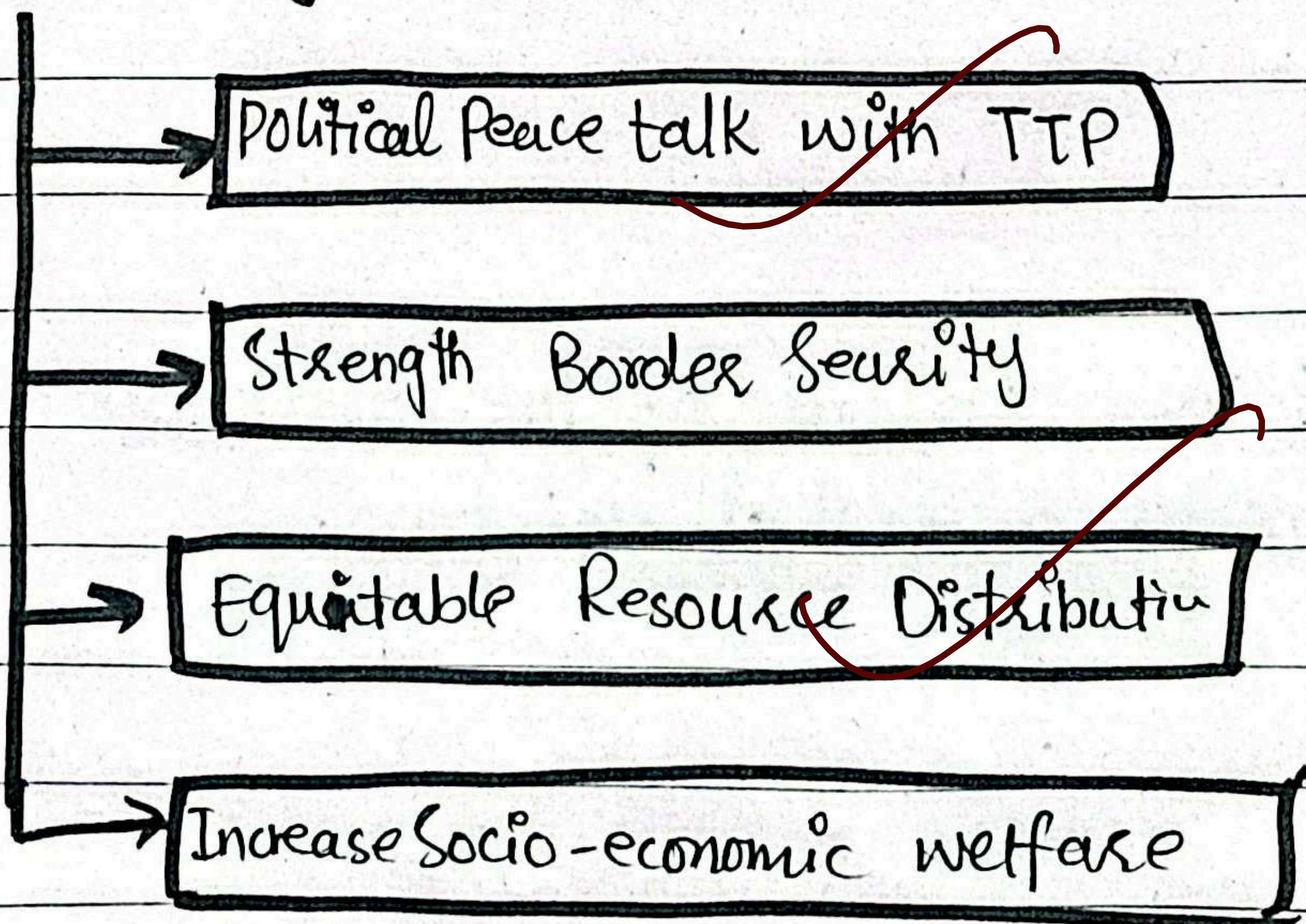
3- Significant reasons of the militancy in KP and Balochistan:-

The significant reasons for rising militancy in KP and Balochistan are given below:

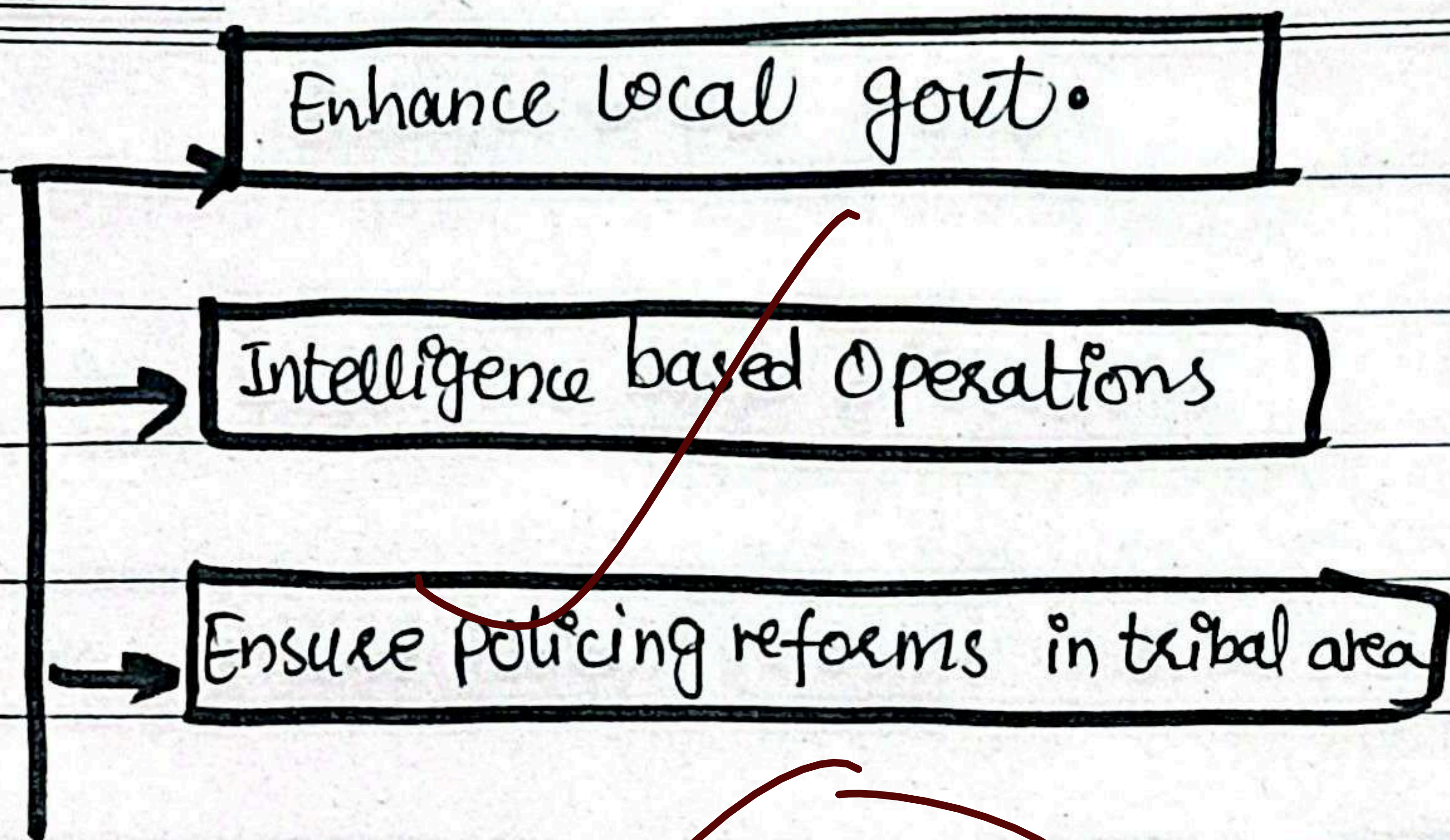
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Recommendation to remove militancy in KP and Balochistan:-



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5 — Conclusion :-

