

Translation:

4.

When the world powerful economies took control of world economic system, it became a dream for the underdeveloped world to sustain economic sovereignty. International economic institutions provide loans to these countries which instead of bringing prosperity, pushes countries into further economic dependency. This gave birth to the new colonial system where power lies not in arms, but in economy, interest, and markets. Today, the biggest challenge the world is facing is to find a balance between progress and sovereignty, without forcing the countries to compromise their sovereignty.

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B.

While a advancement of
technology has made human
life more convenient, it has
also raised questions about
human dignity and privacy. In
this digitally censored era,
each and every movement of
the citizens is being tracked
and stored. Governments and
corporations uses this data as a
powerful tool that can influence
human behavior. If this situation
is not addressed ~~raise~~
legally and ethically, the
future of humanity may be
deemed free, but that freedom
would be nothing more than a mere
facade.

Sentence Correction:

ii-

- ① Each of the participants ~~was~~ required to submit their reports by Friday. X

iii-

- ② The committee discussed and agreed to implement what the chairman had proposed. X

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iv-

- ③ The scientist, ~~not~~ along with his team, was ☒ conducting the experiment.

vi-

- ④ The data suggests that every student has improved their performance. X

viii-

- ⑤ Neither of the explanations seems satisfactory to the ~~parent~~ panel. X

3 Prepositions:

1- The treaty was ratified by all member states except two.

2- His arguments rest on a fundamental misconception.

3- The success of the summit depends on mutual cooperation.

4- Her theory departs from traditional interpretations.

5- The nation stands on the threshold of a new era.

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4 Idioms:

1- China used its advanced diplomacy to break the ice between Iran and Saudi Arabia.

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2- The world powers intervened quickly to nip the war between Pakistan and India in the bud.

3. Saudi is working hard to bring their 2030's vision to life as their oil reserves are ending ~~for~~ good.

4. Pakistan and India saw each other eye to eye, for the first time after 4-days war, in Asia Cup. X

5. The meeting went on till the small hours at CEO's home. X