

(A)

When the powerful economies moulded the global financial system according to their interests then for the developing countries economic sovereignty has remained a dream. International financial institutions impose such conditions for the pretexts of loan that drag the debtor country towards further dependency instead of economic stability. This phenomena has ^{given} ~~given~~ birth to a new colonial system where for the sake of rule gun is not a weapon but currency, interest, and market are. Today, there is a huge challenge for global nations to create a such equilibrium between progress and sovereignty that did not comply the national interest over national interest according to global pressure.

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(B)

Where the modern technology has facilitated the human life, there it has given birth to new question of individual liberty and human dignity. In this era of digital oversight every moment of citizens is being save in any data base. Governments and corporations this immense store of information are transforming this immense store of information.

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into such resource of power that can impact the human behaviours. Of this situation is not brought into effective legal and moral context, then the human of future may be called free, but his liberty will be merely an illusion.

Question # 2

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- (i) Poverty remains a major challenge for Pakistan as a developing country. ✓
- (ii) Each of the participants was required to submit their report by Friday. X
- (iii) The committee discussed and agreed to implement what the chairman had proposed. X
- (vii) Walking through the corridor, I noticed the painting that caught my attention. X
- (viii) None of the explanations seem satisfactory to the panel. X

Question # 03

- (ii) The treaty was ratified by all member states except two. ✓
- (iii) The findings are compatible with previous research outcomes. ✓
- (iv) His argument rests on a fundamental misconception. ✓
- (v) The success of summit depends on the threshold of mutual ✓

Cooperation.

(viii) The nation stands [✓] on the threshold of new era.

Question #4

Idiom

(i) To break the ice

On the first day of college he talked to his fellow ~~to be~~ about the course to break the ice.

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(vii) In a jiffy

Diachronic study of economic crisis of Pakistan reveals that it can not be solved in a jiffy.

✓

(viii) To preen oneself

After winning a gold medal he was preening himself in front of mirror.

✓

(ii) Tamper with

It is illegal to tamper with evidences.

✓