

DATE: 5 / 11 / 2025

DAY: Wednesday

Q2: Correction

- (i) Being a developing country, poverty remains a major challenge in Pakistan.
- (ii) In Pakistan, being a developing country, poverty remains a major challenge.
- (iii) Each of the participants were required to submit their reports by Friday.
- (iii) Each of the participants was required to submit his/her reports by Friday. ✓
- (iv) The scientists, along with his team, were conducting the experiment.
- (iv) The scientist, along with his team, was conducting the experiment. ✓
- (v) He denied that he has ever met the accused.
- (v) He denied that he had ever met the accused. ✓
- (vi) The data suggests that every student have improved their performance.
- (vi) The data suggests that every student was improved their performance. X

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Q3: Prepositions

- | | |
|---|---|
| (i) The policy is consistent <u>to</u> the principles of international law. | X |
| (ii) The treaty was ratified <u>by</u> all member states except two | ✓ |
| (iv) His argument rests <u>in</u> a fundamental misconception. | 2 |
| (v) The success of the summit depends <u>upon</u> mutual cooperation. | X |
| (viii) The nation stands <u>with</u> the threshold of new era. | X |

Q4: Idioms

<u>Idioms</u>	<u>Sentences</u>
(i) To break the ice	The relationship between the two countries was tensed initially but the ice break by signing the new deal.
(ii) Nip in the bud	The government introduced anti-harrasment laws to nip the issue of harrasment in the bud.

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(iv) For good

She left her country and moved to another country for good.

(iii) See eye to eye

The dealers see eyes to eye and instantly agreed upon the deal.

Qu: Translation.

(A) When the powerful economies of the world controlled the world financial system for their self-interest, the economic independence of the developing countries became a distant dream. International financial organizations, in return of providing loan present such conditions before the aid seeking country which push its economy towards stagnation rather than productive growth. This action has given birth to a newly developed system where the weapons of the ruling is not gun but currency and interest. Today, the biggest challenge before the world nations lies in maintaining the balance between the growth and the sovereignty which does not allow the world to control their national interest.

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(B) Although technology has facilitated human life, it has raised new questions about personal freedom and human dignity. In the era of digital surveillance, every moment of the citizens is getting captured in any of the data bases. Governments and corporations are transforming the unlimited data storage into such power source which can even affect human behaviors. If this situation is not brought under effective legislative and moral control, the future man might be called free, but his freedom would be merely a deception.
