

Question no: 02Corrections:

- ii) Each of the participants ~~was~~ required to submit his or her reports by Friday. ✓
- iv) The scientist, along with its team, ~~was~~ conducting the experiment. ✓
- vii) While walking through the corridor, the paintings caught my attention. ✗
- viii) Neither of the explanations ~~seems~~ 8 satisfactory to the panel. ✓
- iii) The committee discussed and agreed to implement what the chairman has proposed. ✓

Question no: 03

- v) The success of the summit depends on mutual cooperation. ✓
- ii) The treaty was ratified by all member states except two. ✓
- i) The policy is consistent with the principles of international law. ✓
- iv) His arguments rests on a fundamental misconception. ✓

- iii) The findings are compatible with the previous research outcomes.

Question no: 04

i) To break the ice

Finally, he broke the ice by talking about his interest in astronomy. ✓

ii) Nip in the bud

Aslam has recently started smoking, so it's best time to nip the evil in the bud. ✓

iii) For good

After years of struggling, he finally managed to settle abroad for good. ✓

iv) In a jiffy

I am going to the market. I'll be back in a jiffy. ✓

v) In small hours

He had to wake up in the small hours to pass his exam. ✓

Question no: 01

Translation passage:

B). Modern technology, despite facilitating human life, has created new challenges for personal freedom and dignity. In this era of digital surveillance, every moment of a citizen is being recorded in a database. Governments and corporations are utilizing this pool of information for influencing the human behavior. However, if it is not done within legal and moral bounds, the future human beings may be called free, but its freedom will remain an illusion. 4

4 A). When the world's powerful economies influenced the global financial system according to their own interests, economic independence became a distant dream for the developing world. International financial institutions, under the guise of loans, imposed such conditions that instead of providing the borrowing nation an economic stability, enhanced their economic dependency. Resultantly, a new form of colonialism emerged that where weapons to rule are not guns, but currency, interests and markets.

Date: _____

M T W T F S

Today, the greatest challenge for nations is to maintain a balance between economic independence and development, that ~~no~~ longer their national interests are no longer influenced by global powers.