

Precis & Composition Test 2

Q1

Translation A)

When the powerful economies of the world had controlled the international economic system then economic sovereignty of developing states remained a dream. International economic institutions impose such a conditions on the name of debt that ~~plasma~~ the economy of the lender country towards dependence instead of consistent economic progress. This process has given birth to a new imperialistic system where tools of ruling is not gun but currency, usury, and market. Today, the biggest challenge to the nations of the world is that they maintain a balance between progress and sovereignty which do not give their national interests under the control of international pressure.

x ————— x ————— x

Translation B)

Where ~~modern~~ technology has created many facilities for human life, there it also has given birth to new questions on individual liberty and human integrity. In this era of digital surveillance, every moment of citizens is stored in any database. Governments and corporations are converting this huge pile of power into such a mean due to which even human behaviour can be influenced. If this situation is not brought under the strict judicial and moral circle, the man of future may be called independent but his independence is mere a deceit.

x ————— x ————— x

Q2

Ansii) Each of the participants was required to submit his reports by Friday.

Ansiii) The committee discussed and agreed to implement what the

chairman has proposed.

Ans iv) The scientist, along with his team, was conducting the experiment.

Ans v) He refused that he has ever met the accused before.

Ans vi) The data suggests that every student has improved his performance.

x ————— x ————— x

Q3

Prepositions

i) The policy is consistent to the principles of international law.

ii) The treaty was ratified by all member states except two.

iii) The findings are compatible to previous research outcomes.

iv) His arguments rests on a fundamental misconception.

vii) The theory departs from traditional interpretations.

x ————— x ————— x

Q4

i) To break the ice

Meaning: start a conversation when

everyone is silent

Sentence: After a pause, Ayesha broke the ice and asked a question to everybody.

ii) Nip in the bud:

Meaning: Finish a thing from its root

Sentence: Nipping the poverty in the bud from the world is impossible.

iv) For Good

Meaning: For always

Sentence: I have left her for good.

vi) The small hours

Meaning: Difficult time

Sentence: You should save something for small hours.

vii) In a jiffy

Meaning: In a confusion

Sentence: I am in a jiffy to tell to whom I love the more, father or mother.

x ————— x ————— x