

Translation:

4.

When the world powerful economies took control of world economic system, it became a dream for the underdeveloped world to sustain economic sovereignty. International economic institutions provide loans to these countries which instead of bringing prosperity, pushes countries into further economic dependency. This gave birth to the new colonial system where power lies not in arms, but in economy, interest, and markets. Today, the biggest challenge the world is facing is to find a balance between progress and sovereignty, without forcing the countries to compromise their sovereignty.

B.

While advancement of technology has made human life more convenient, it has also raised questions about human dignity and privacy. In this digitally censored era, each and every movement of the citizens is being tracked and stored. Governments and corporations use this data as a powerful tool that can influence human behavior. If this situation is not addressed ~~raise~~ legally and ethically, the future of humanity may be deemed free, but that freedom would be nothing more than a mere facade.

Sentence Correction:

ii-

- ① Each of the participants ~~was~~ required to submit their reports by Friday.

iii-

- ② The committee discussed and agreed to implement what the chairman had proposed.

iv-

- ③ The scientist, ~~not~~ along with his team, was conducting the experiment.

vi-

- ④ The data suggests that every student has improved their performance.

viii-

- ⑤ Neither of the explanations seems satisfactory to the ~~passed~~ panel.

3 Prepositions:

1- The treaty was ratified by all member states except two.

2- His arguments rest with a fundamental misconception.

3- The success of the summit depends on mutual cooperation.

4- Her theory departs from traditional interpretations.

5- The nation stands on the threshold of a new era.

4 Idioms:

1- China used its advanced diplomacy to break the ice between Iran and Saudi Arabia.

2- The world powers intervened quickly to nip the war between Pakistan and India in the bud.

3. Saudi is working hard to bring their 2030's vision to life as their oil reserves are ending for good.

4. Pakistan and India saw each other eye to eye, for the first time after 4-days war, in Asia Cup.

5. The meeting went on till the small hours at CEO's home.