

Correction:

(iii) corrected Sentence:

The committee has discussed and agreed to implement what the chairman has proposed.

or

The committee has discussed and agreed to implement what has been proposed by the chairman.

(iv) corrected Sentence:

The scientist, along with his team, was conducting the experiment.

(vi.) Corrected Sentence:

The data suggests that every student has improved his performance.

(vii.) corrected Sentence:

While walking through the corridor, the Paintings caught my attention.

(ii) corrected sentence:

Each of the participants was required to submit his reports by Friday.

—————x—————

Q: 3

(Preposition)

- (i) The policy is consistent with the principles of international law.
- (ii) The treaty was ratified by all members states except two.
- (iii) The success of the summit depends on mutual cooperation.
- (iv) Her theory departs from traditional interpretation.
- (v) His arguments rests on a fundamental misconception.

Q: 4

Idioms

- (i) To break the ice:

Amir's sincere efforts have broken the ice after a prolonged silence.

- (ii) For good:

"Whatever I have done," Amir said, proving that it is for good and well-being of my country.

iii) Nip in the bud:

It is moral and developmented imperatives to nip the menace of corruption in the bud, thus making place for accountability and transparency.

(iv) Tamper with:

Your suggestions are tampered with nefarious plots to confiscate my property.

(v) The small hours:

He has reached there in the small hours of wedding event.

Q: 1

(Translation)

When the Powerful economies manipulated the international financial system to pursue their vested interests, economic independence for the developing nations became a deferred dream. International financial institutions through their financial aid impose conditionalities that instead of elevating economic stature of a state pushing states to the brink of devastation. This phenomenon has introduced a new set of system where not guns but currency, interest rate, and market are weapons to reign. In these times, this has become a pressing challenge to maintain a balance between progress and independence that protects national interests from global coercion.

Date: _____

Day: _____

②

The advanced technology ^{has} not only facilitated humans but also posed perils to ^{the} human independence and integrity. Amid this digital surveillance, personal data of citizens is being stored every passing moment. Governments and corporations are manipulating this data to greatly influence humans' behaviors. If this situation perpetuates and remains out of the legal and ethical regulations, it will restrict humans' independence to mere illusion.
