

TEST: 2

Q2

Sentence Correction

- (i) Being a developing country, Pakistan faces poverty as a major challenge.
- (ii) Each of the participant was required to submit his report by Friday.
- (iii) The committee discussed and agreed to implement what the chairman had proposed.
- (iv) The scientist, alongwith his team, was conducting the experiment.
- (vii) ~~The~~ While I was walking through the corridor, the paintings caught my attention.

Q3.

Preposition

- (i) The policy is consistent with all principles of international law.
- (ii) The treaty was ratified by all member states except two.
- (iii) The findings are compatible with previous research outcomes.
- (iv) His arguments rests on a fundamental misconception.
- (v) The success of the summit depends upon mutual cooperation.

Q4:

(i)

To break the ice

The aggressive attitude of the manager created pin drop silence in the office, but Ali successfully broke the ice and presented his agenda.

(ii)

Nip in the bud

Atif's suggestion to draw a new map was nip in the bud, otherwise he would have built a luxury building.

(iii)

See eye to eye with

We and my friend always have different opinions so, we do not see eye to eye in most of the matters.

(iv)

For good

Her immoral behaviour has exuded her image in the society for good.

(v)

Tamper with

She tampered with Ali's documents to impede his success in the coming interview.

Q1.:

(A) Translation-1

When world's largest economies shaped international financial system for their own benefits, financial independence was left as a dream for developing nations. International financial organizations impose such conditionalities on their loans that impede a country's economic progress instead of ensuring sustainable growth. This system has created a new phenomenon where nations don't rule through traditional weapons but by achieving supremacy in currency, interest rates, and market competition. Today, it is a challenge for United Nations (UNs) to perpetuate a balance between progress and sovereignty to protect nations from international pressures.

(A)

Translation: 02

Modern technology has facilitated man, but simultaneously it raises questions about security and privacy concerns of the man. In this era of digital surveillance, some data base is storing information of every human being. Governments and corporations are transforming this acquired information into a powerful source that can even influence human behaviour. If it is not constrained through legal and ethic laws then in the future human may be called as free, but their freedom would merely be ~~a~~ nothing more than a deceit.