

Q No:1

Part-(A)

When the powerful economies bent the ^{world} international economic systems to their will, economic independence became a dream for the developing countries. The international monetary systems impose such conditions in the name of loans that steer their economy, toward of developing countries, towards a loss instead of making it sustainable. It has given birth to a new system; where the weapons of power are not guns, but currency, interest rates and the market. Today the biggest challenger to the world is ~~show~~ to balance progress with sovereignty, so they can protect their national interests from the international pressure.

Part B

Where the ^{advanced} ~~new~~ technology has facilitated the daily life of humans, it has also raised questions on the personal independence and ethics. In the world of digital surveillance, the data of the citizens is being recorded by some database. The governments and ~~cooperat~~ corporates are utilising this endless source of knowledge as a potent tool to greatly influence the human behaviour. If this situation is not brought within the gambit of legal and ethical considerations, then in the future, humans might seem independent but this liberty will be a fool's paradise.

Q No: 2

ii

Each of the participants was required to submit their report by Friday.

(iii)

The committee discussed and agreed to implement what the chairman has proposed.

(iv)

The scientist, along with his team, was conducting the experiment.

(vi)

The data suggests that every student has improved his performance.

(v)

He denied that he had ever met the accused before.

Q No.3

(ii)

The treaty was ratified by all the member states except two.

(iii)

The findings were compatible with previous research outcomes

(v)

The success of the summit depends on mutual cooperation.

(vi)

The report draws heavily on empirical evidence

(iv)

His argument rests in a fundamental misconception.

Q No. 4

(ii)

Nip in the bud:

Pakistan can only prosper prosper, if it can deal with the security crises by nipping it in the bud.

(v)

Tamper with:

One should not tamper with evidence on a crime scene.

(iii)

See eye to eye with:

I see eye to eye with you regarding the dynamics of geopolitics.

(vii)

In a jiffy:

He came up with the solution to this problem in a jiffy.

(iv)

For good:

He quit eating fast food for good.

(ii)

Nip in the bud:

Pakistan should strengthen its security by nipping terrorism in the bud.