

## Question (Q 37) :-

### A) Introduction :- Economic Revival of Pakistan :-

The economy of Pakistan is suffering for decades. There are many causes of this issue. Firstly, the lack of exports and Industrialization are major causes of economic stagnation. Similarly, lack of educational investment is a huge issue.

Resultantly, there are many effects. Firstly, high inflation rate is a major cause.

Moreover, the rise of poverty affects the people.

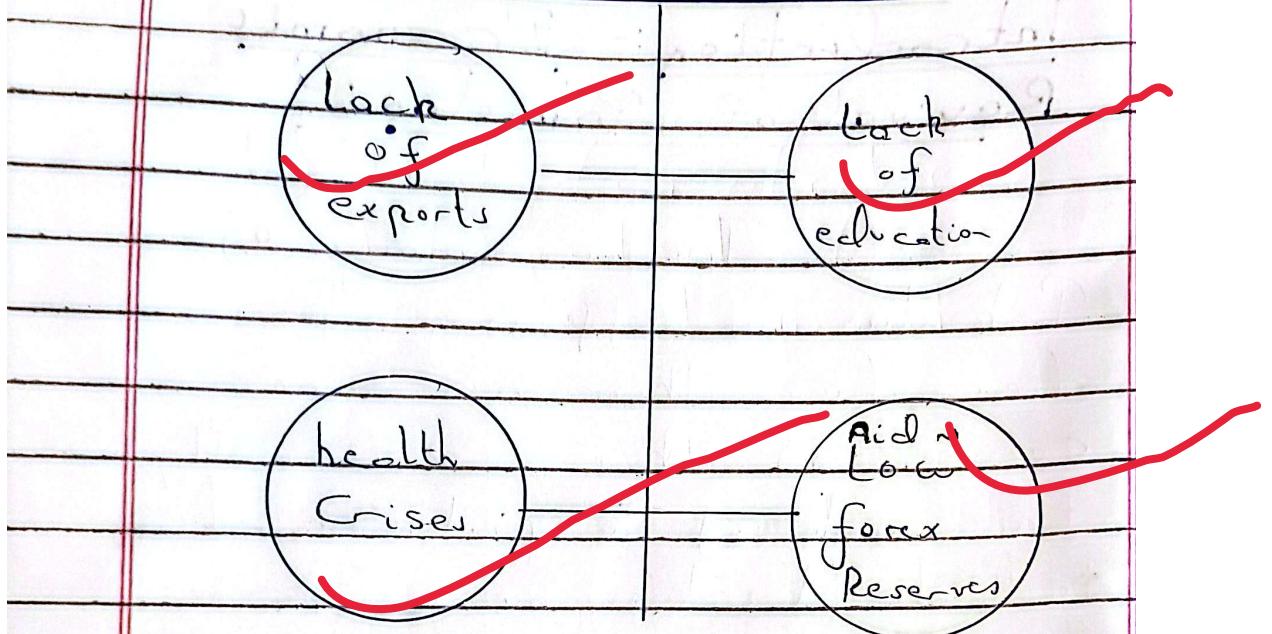
Likewise, child labour and child marriage is

a huge effect. However, robust measures like

women empowerment and

Industrialization can help solve the issue.

## II) Causes of Economic Crisis in Pakistan



a) Lack of export volume  $\approx$  Decline of Industrial sector  $\approx$  Death of economy

Exports and Industrialization are the back bone of the economy

In F.Y 24, the exports were only \$26 billion

6) Lack of education is a huge deterrent to economic uplift of the state.

Education is

a pre requisite to economic uplift of the country.

Illiteracy does not allow the country to achieve economic prosperity.

"In Pakistan 26.2

million children are out of school"

7) Health crisis a phenomena that does not allow the citizens to give their 100% potential. Unstable economic structure.

When the citizens are not healthy, they are unable to contribute towards the society.

"For example, in

FY 2025, only 0.9% of GDP is allocated for health sector.

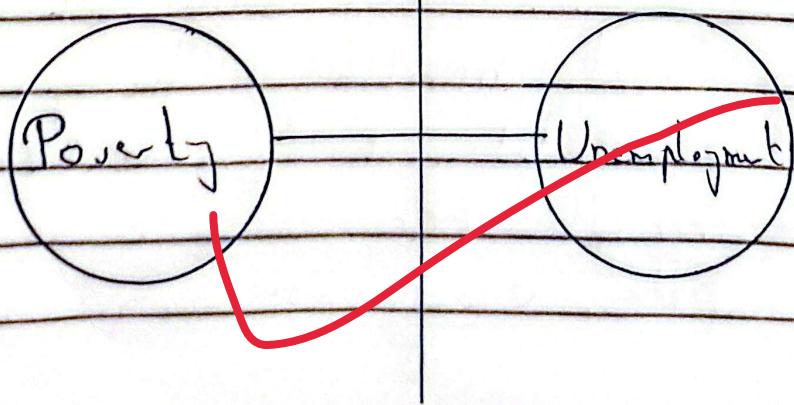
d) Aid Dependent economy

- ~ A trap that doesn't have any exit point

When the economy is aid dependent, the country suffers. The foreign obligations are met by lending more and more loans from foreign lenders.

Pakistan's foreign obligations are \$130 billion per annum.

### III Effects of Economic crisis on the country



Child Labour

Malnutrition

a) Rising poverty in the country ~ The back bone of all the major evils prevalent in the social fabric :-

The ~~ex~~ phenomenon of economic stagnation led to poverty. The masses are unable to meet their daily requirement. Their state does not allow them to feed their families. For example, the poverty rate in Pakistan is 44.2%.

b) Rising unemployment ~ Lack of jobs due to economic crisis :-

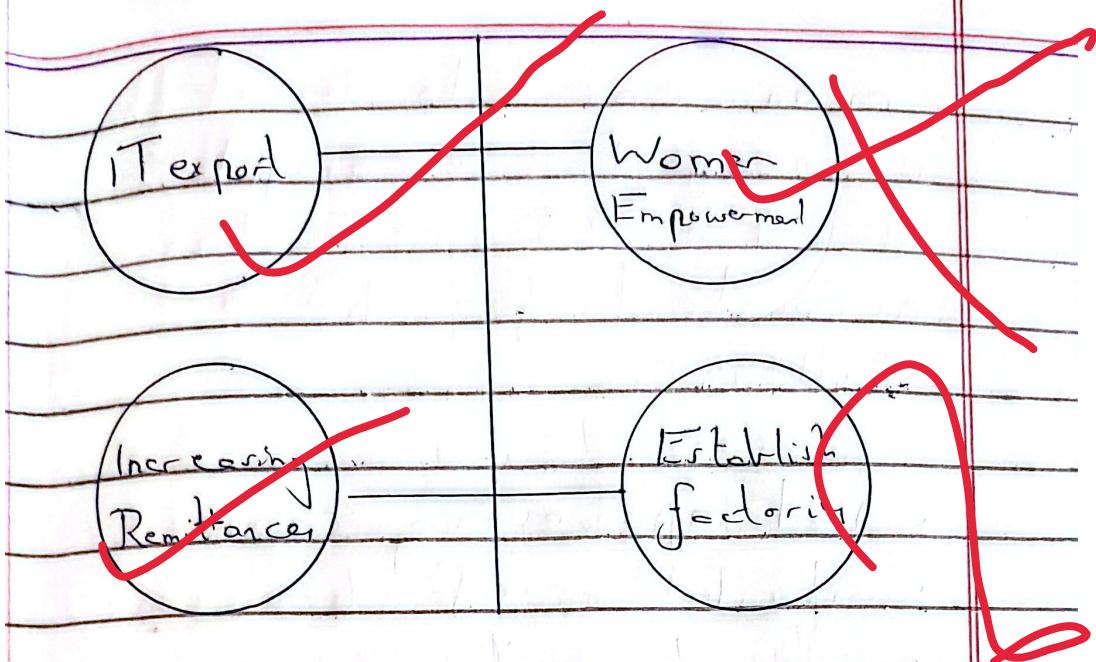
Due to lack of industrialization, there are no jobs created. As a result, the people are unemployed. For example, according to Economic Survey, the unemployment rate is 6.3% in Pakistan.

**Donor elaborate what is not asked**

- (d) Rise in child labour
- ~ Replacement for unemployment
- ~ Violation of basic Human Rights

The child labour rises because it is the only way the families can be fed. For example, according to UN, 33 million are involved in child labour in Pakistan.

**IV Extensive Structural Reforms ~ Way forward!**



a) Boosting IT export volume  
 ~ Ventilator for economy of Pakistan:-

IT exports have the potential to enhance the forex reserves of the country. For example, In F Y 25, IT exports were \$3.8 billion.

b) Increasing remittances  
 ~ Economic and financial uplift

Remittances send through legally accepted

means can help boost the economy. For example, in FY 25, remittances accounted for \$3.8 billion.

c) Empowering women's contribution of brilliant minds towards economy:

Women empowerment can lead to prosperity. This is a huge issue in Pakistan. Only 23% women account for the labour force. However, robust measures can solve the issue.

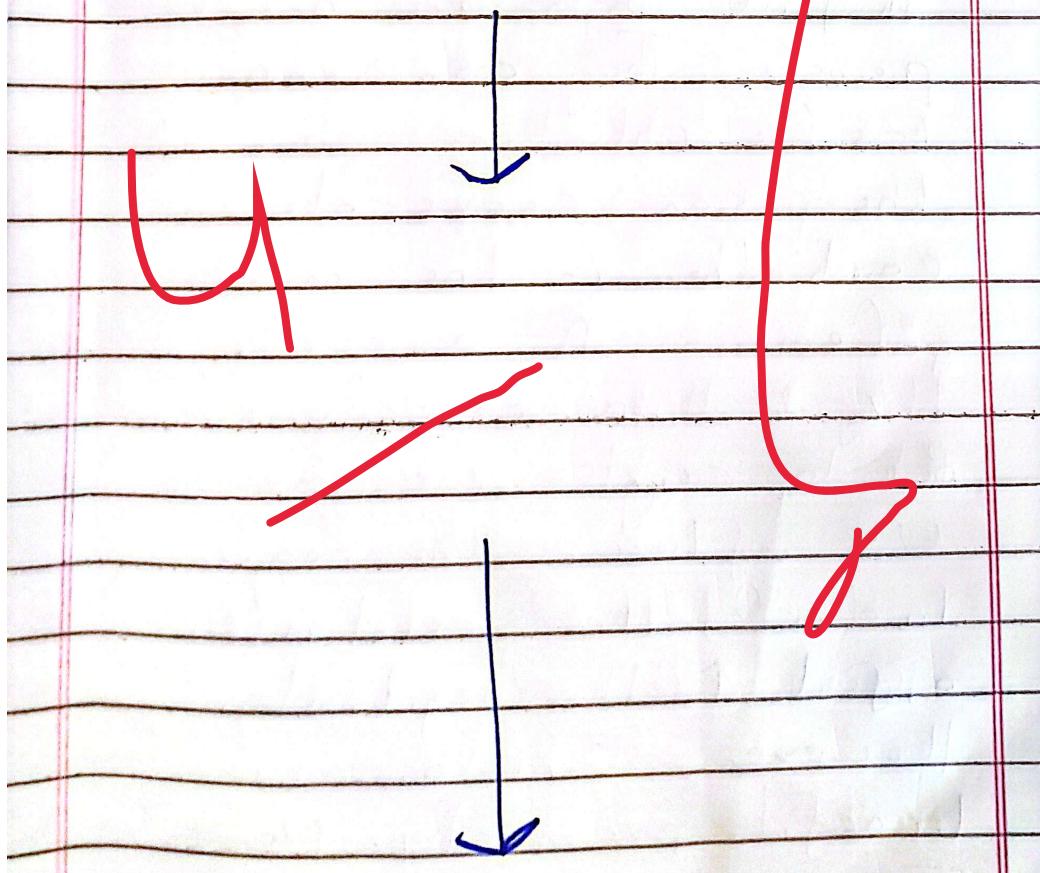
d) Industrialization & Establishing factories & provision of subsidies by the government for this sector:-

Can solve the problem.

## Conclusion:

Dealing with the economic crisis is a big problem. However, robust policy making and structural reforms can help the revival of economic development.

**Reforms were asked part  
You have not addressed these well**

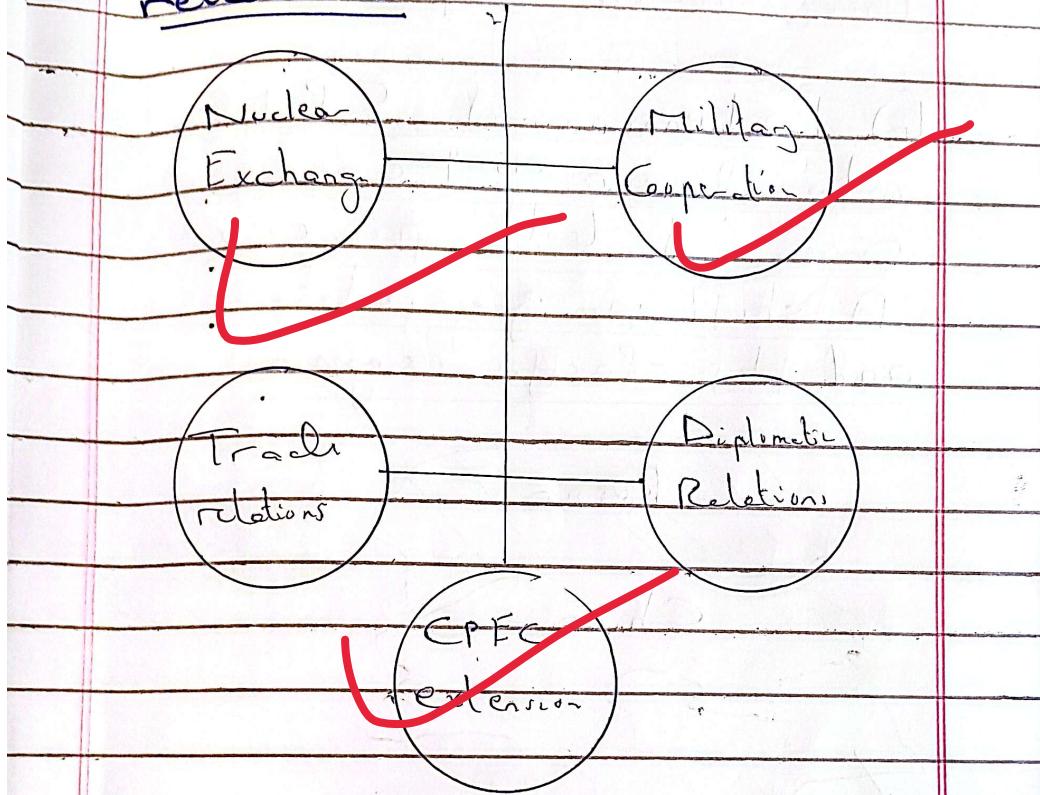


## Question # (08)

### I) Introduction :- Russia China growing Relations and it's implications :-

The growing relations of Russia and China can change the geo political landscape in the long run. In fact, both are nuclear powers. They can enhance trade relations. Similarly, they can cooperate with each other in the military domain. As a result, they will be considered as a counter weight to US influence in the region. Indeed, this relation will affect Delhi negatively. However, Pakistan would benefit positively. Nevertheless, Tel Aviv will think twice before ~~entering~~ <sup>encroaching</sup> this region.

## II) Prospects of Beijing and Moscow's growing relations :-

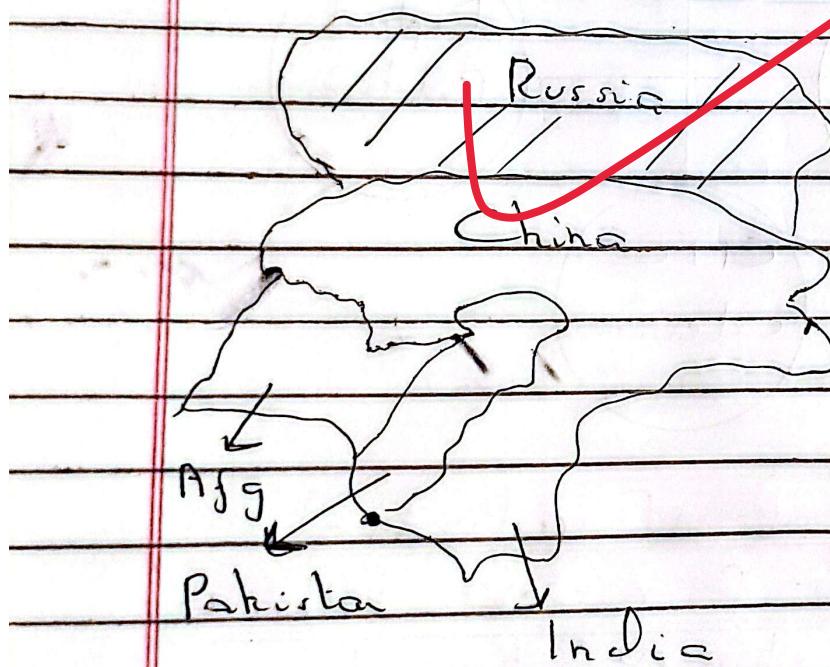


a) Prospects of potential exchange of nuclear technology and asserts on strengthening of Russian bear and Chinese dragon's nuclear dominance

B) Growing relations between both nations can lead to nuclear cooperation

This can help both Putin and Xi to strengthen their nuclear capacities.

b) Extension of CPEC into Russia ~ Economic rise of both powers ~ A shift in geo politics and Indo-Pacific region.



Extension of CPEC into Moscow can increase its legitimacy and credibility. This will change the geo economic of the region.

c) Enhancing trade relation in the field of agriculture, IT, educational assets in Boosting relation between two major roles in the region.

~~Enhancing trade relation will be favourable in the fate of both state. This is because the world has given through a paradigm shift from geo politics to geo economics.~~

d) Extensive cooperation in the field of Military

- ~ Exchange of technology
- ~ Army, Navy, Airforce
- ~ Strengthening of influence in the region

~~Owing to the contemporary situation, military cooperation is the need of the hour.~~

Donor build that lengthy headings

This is because there are many kinetic confrontations, like Russia - Ukraine and Israel - Palestine war, going on.

e) Boosting diplomatic relations, high-level state visitors & Financing cooperation.

Boosting the diplomatic relations can enhance the role of both nuclear powers in the Asian region.

### III Implications of Russia - China relations on global power politics:-

Countering US influence

Prospect for Pakistan

Decline  
of  
Indian  
hegemony

Co-operation  
with  
Iran

Horizon  
for  
Tel Aviv

a) A counter-weight to  
US domination in the  
region ~ Trump's worst  
nightmare ~ Shift in  
Indo-Pacific policy :-  
China and Russia

are historical rivals  
of Washington. That  
is why their cooperation  
will not be fruitful for  
Trump. Resultantly, US  
influence in the region will  
disintegrate gradually.

b) Decline in Indian  
hegemony ~ Co-operation  
of two nuclear powers ~

India : All season US ally  
India is considered as an ally of US in the region. It is a counter weight to Beijing's expansion. However, China's cooperation in the region will lead to Moscow's declining influence in the region.

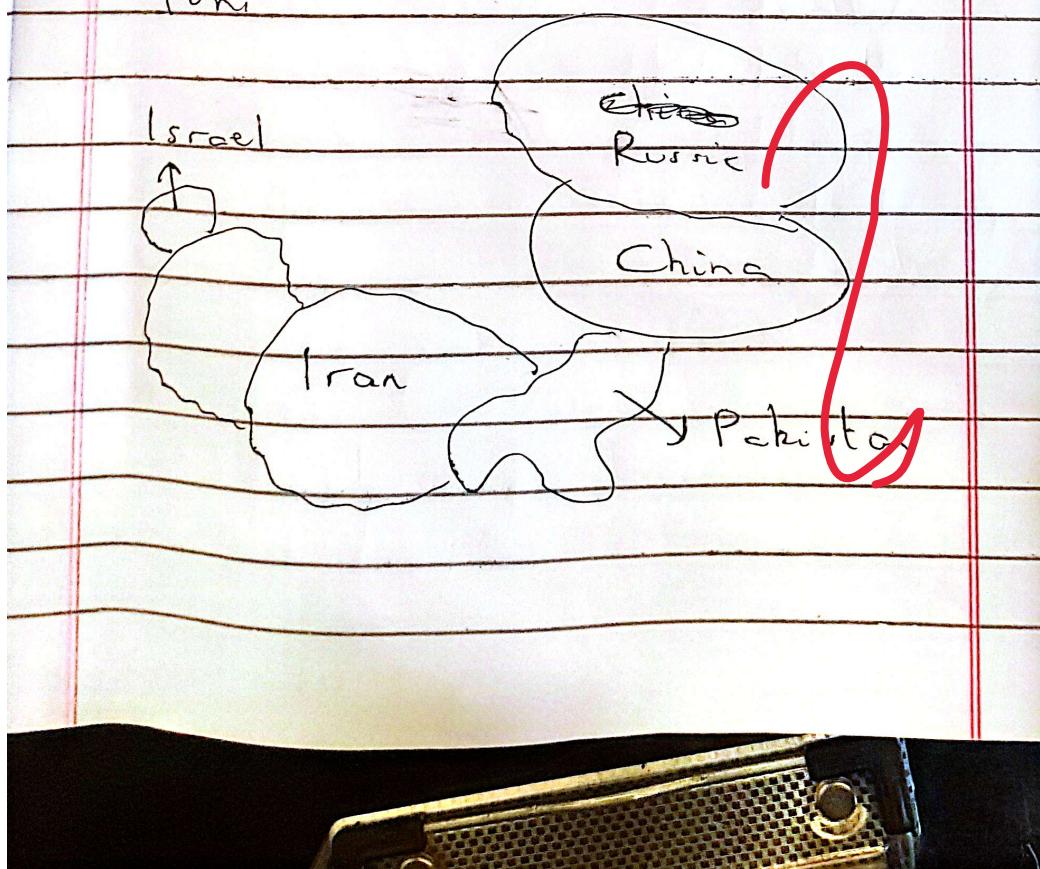
d) Prospects for Pakistan

~ China all season ally  
~ Russian inclusion will be seen as a turning point :-

Pakistan will benefit from this cooperation because it is all season ally of China. As a result, indirectly Islamabad's influence in Moscow will follow an upward trajectory.

e) Hurdic for Tel Aviv  
~ 3<sup>rd</sup> nuclear powers: Pakistan,  
China, Russia ~ Regional  
Influence ~ Iran's Backup  
for regional escalation for  
war"

Tel Aviv will have  
to think logically before  
launching or escalating  
the conflict with Iran.  
This is because Iran is  
close to Morocco, Beijing  
and Islamabad. This  
can potentially harm  
Natan Yaakov in the long  
run



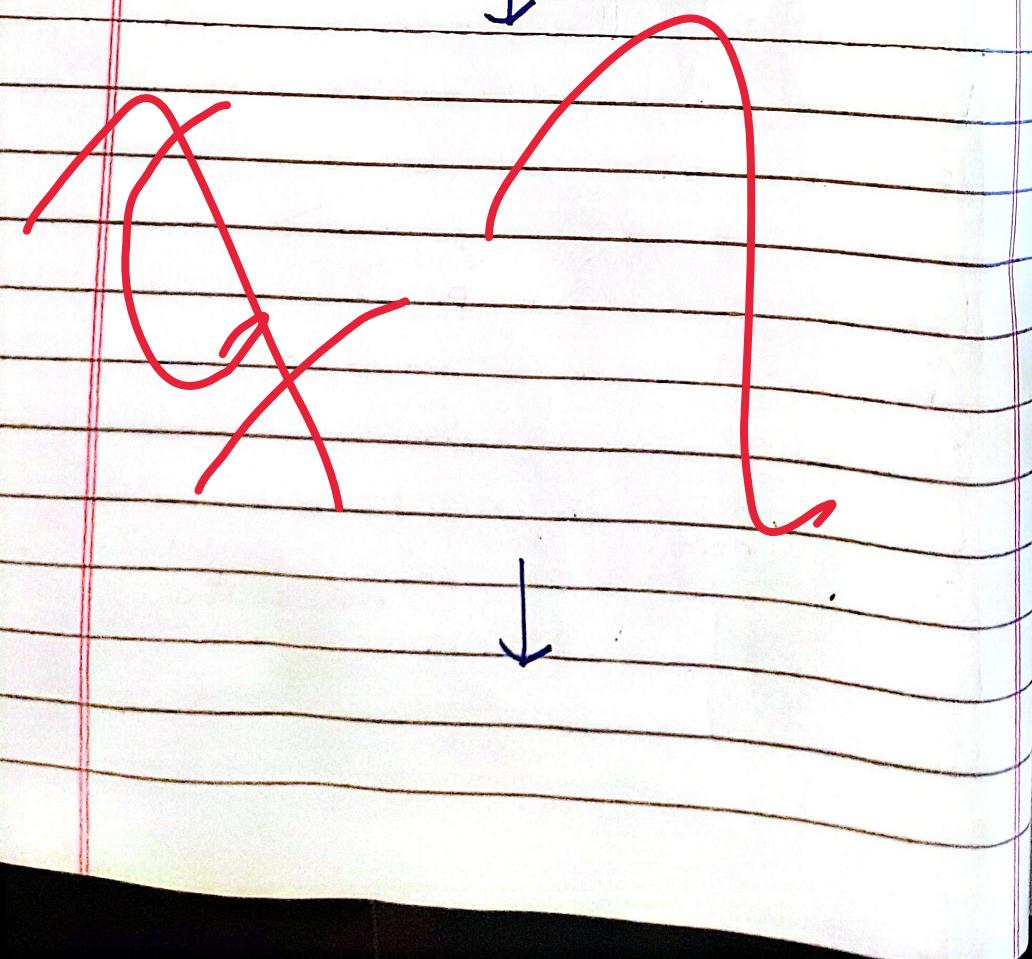
v) Conclusion :-

In conclusion one can say that Russia and China's enhancing ties will change the global geopolitical fibre. This can have a positive effect on ~~the~~ regional stability.

**Weak presentation**

**Discuss your paper in tutorial**

**Substantially low paper**



## Question # (03)

I) Introduction: Nuclear politics in Middle East post US and Israel attack on Iranian nuclear sites:-

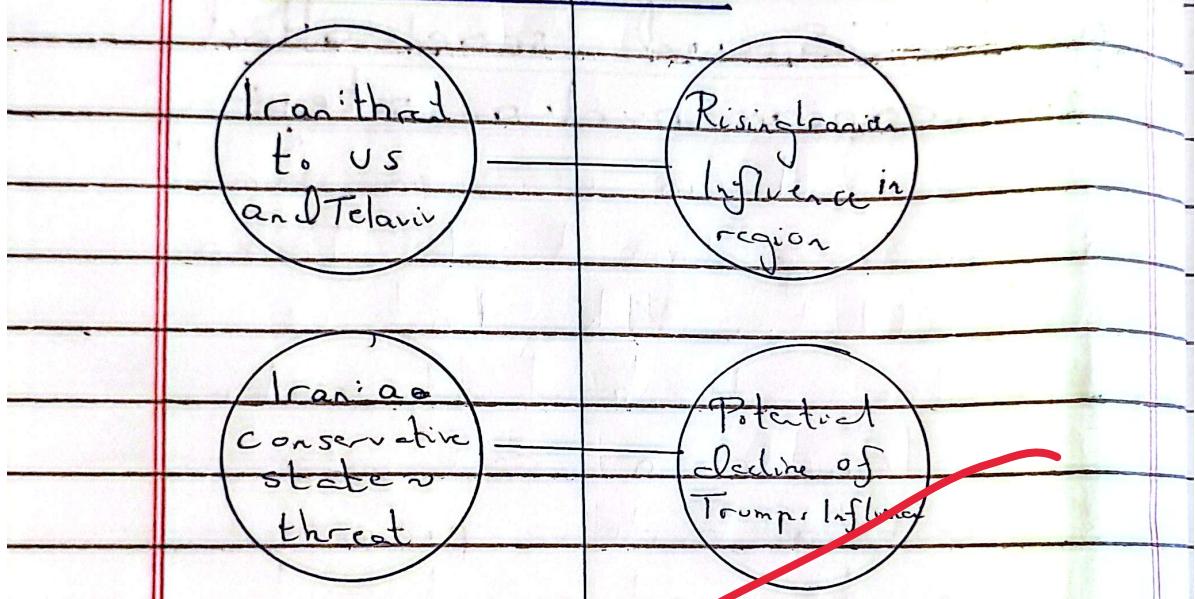
Iran is considered as a huge threat to Trump and Netanyahu that is why they attacked it. nuclear sites. Iran is a conservative state hence nuclear power in it's hand is not considered safe by US and Israel.

However post attack, Iran will boost its nuclear programme. Similarly, it will plan a kinetic retaliation on US and Tel Aviv.

Also, if it's nuclear programme turns out to be successful, it can target Washington and the Jewish state.

In this situation Pakistan should side with Iran because it could be the next target.

## II) Decoding the reasons that led to attack on Iranian nuclear sites by U.S. and Israel:-



- a) Iran: A threat to Washington and Tel Aviv
  - ~ Retaliation of Iranian missiles on Israel ~
  - Potential nuclear confrontation

Iran is considered as a huge threat because it is not afraid to retaliate. In fact, if its nuclear programme

turns out to be successful,  
it can go for nuclear  
confrontation with both  
Trump and Narendra Modi.

b) Conservative religious  
nature of Iranian state  
~ Anti-liberal elements in  
Tehran ~ Nightmare for  
Israeli defence systems  
and US :-

In fact, the leaders  
of Iran are considered  
extremists by the West.  
This is because of their  
controversial religious nature.  
This poses a huge threat  
to Trump because it  
can potentially harm America  
if the nuclear programme  
is not targeted.

c) Potential decline of  
Trump's hegemony and  
Israel's presence and

clamation :-

Iran's nuclear programme can lead to decline in Western influence in Middle Eastern and South Asian region. This can further exacerbate the notion of multi-polarity. Hence, Israel and the West does not want Iran to lead the regional geopolitics.

### III Future nuclear politics in Middle East post attack on Iran :-

Iran's  
Retaliation

Speeding  
up of  
nuclear  
program

Iran  
Cooperation  
with regional  
nuclear powers

Potential  
nuclear  
Confrontation

a) Iranian retaliation

Threat to sovereignty

of state of Israel and

the western global leaders

Iran can retaliate

in an aggressive manner

leading to losses

b) Speeding up and catalyzation

of Iranian nuclear program

to achieve nuclear power

state ~ a deterrent for US

and Tel Aviv

Authorities of

Iran will catalyze

the nuclear program owing

to war like situation

c) Potential Iran cooperation

with regional nuclear powers

for nuclear cooperation

and exchange ~ China, and

Russia's role in Iranian perspective

d) Potential nuclear confrontation between Iran and the West ~ Threat to West ~ Potential extinction of State of Israel

US and Israel's fate depends on Iran's nuclear program's success.

## VI Foreign Policy Directives for Islamabad in the current geopolitical scenario.

a) Anti Israeli stance ~ Palestine issue: core of foreign policy of Pakistan

Islamabad has not recognized the state of Israel. This

is a core principle of its foreign policy

b) Supporting Iran in achieving nuclear status ~ Potential deterrent to war in the ~~no~~ western neighbourhood

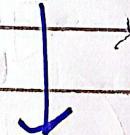
Pakistan should support Tehran's nuclear program to avoid future conflict on the western border.

c) Anti US and Tel Aviv stance because next potential target of Trump and Netanyahu could be Pakistan if Iran is completely crushed.

Israel's war has reached Pakistani western border. Hence, Islamabad should support Iran.

v) Conclusion :-

In conclusion, one can say that US and Israel have took a crucial step. Hence, they should wait for the consequences of the potential war with Tehran.

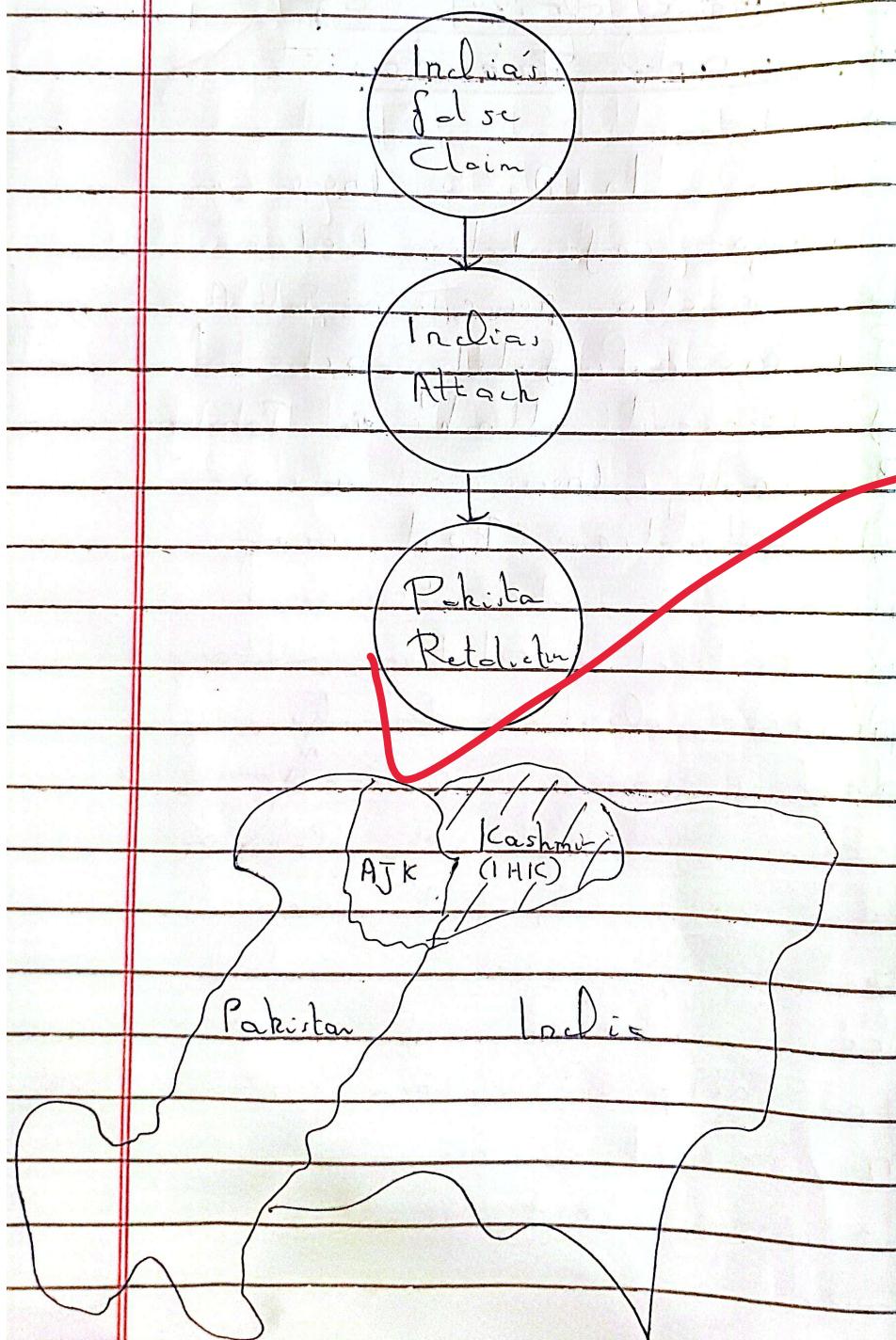


## Question #65)

### I) Introduction : Post conflict diplomatic drives of India and Pakistan:-

In 2025 there was a major confrontation between two nuclear powers in South Asia. Pakistan was falsely accused of terrorist attack on Pahalgam. Resultantly, there was a war-like situation. Post war scenario is characterised by restricted relations, military presence, closing tracks and enhancing border security. However, Pakistan can use diplomatic means to solve the issue. Similarly, the mediation of UN can help. Also there are no resolution mechanisms in place that lead to war.

II) India-Pakistan confrontation in Decoding the scenario :-



a) India's false claim :-

- ~ Framework for political scoring in Modified India ~ Lack of concrete intelligence report :-

Modified Delhi falsely claimed that Islamabad is responsible for terrorist attack in Pahalgam.

b) India's attack on encroachment of settled boundary ~ Violation of International norms ~ death of innocent civilians :-

India violated the International norms by attacked in the settled region of Pohrban.

c) Pakistan's retaliation  
~ 3 x factor deployed  
by military ~ 26  
location targeted

Pakistan's retaliation  
was felt in the Adminis-  
trative quarters of  
Delhi. This is because  
it was deployed with 3 x  
Factor (Operation Bajrang Ul Marsaas)

III) Pakistan and India's  
relations post confront-  
ation :-

Restricted  
Relations

Military  
presence

Add diplomatic drives only

Declining  
trade

Border  
Security

a) Restricted relation due to fueling of tensions between two South Asian nuclear powers

Relations between the two historical rivals have been further restricted post election.

b) Enhancement of military presence in the border region ~ Loca major nuclear flash point

~~Military confrontation has led to increased presence of Army on the border regions of both the South Asian nuclear powers.~~

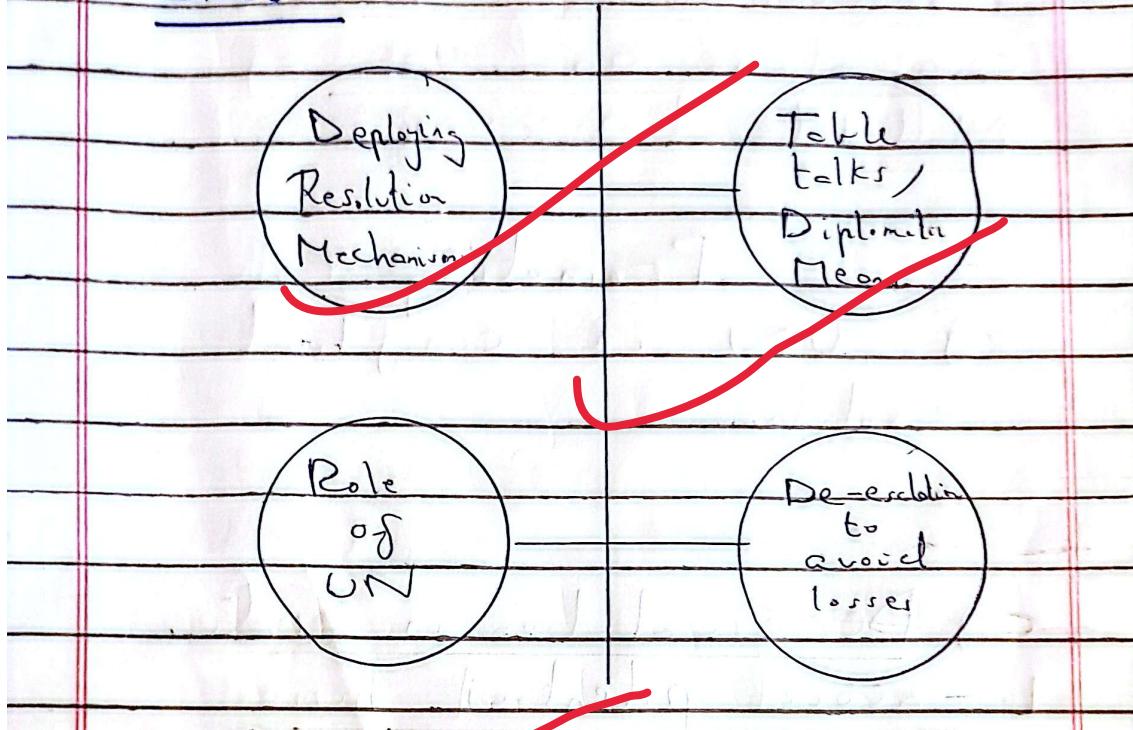
c) Decline in trade relations between both countries ~ First step after war:-

Decline in import and export relation is witnessed in the current tense scenario between India and Pakistan

d) Enhancement of border security & restricted diffusion and transport restrictions :-

We feel to enhancement of border security

IV) Way forward for Pakistan in dealing with this crisis:-



a) Deploying resolution mechanisms can help release tension and avert war like situations:-

**This was the asked part**

Deploying resolution mechanisms is the need of the hour to avert a potential conflict

General instructions to get good marks in current affairs paper

Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15%

Subject specific language 15%.

Graphs and charts 10%

Add 12-13 headings in each question

the questions carry 3\_4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well

v) Conclusion:-

always give headings from the question statement.. take words from the statement

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not aligned with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate