

Question (037) :-

A) Introduction :- Economic Revival of Pakistan :-

The economy of Pakistan is suffering for decades. There are many causes of this issue. Firstly, the lack of exports and industrialization are a major causes of economic stagnation. Similarly, lack of educational investment is a huge issue.

Resultantly, there are many effects. Firstly, high inflation rate is a major cause.

Moreover, the rise of poverty affects the people.

Likewise, child labour and child marriage is a huge effect. However, robust measures like women empowerment and industrialization can help solve the issue.

II) Causes of Economic Crisis in Pakistan

Lack of exports

Lack of education

Health Crises

Aid & Low forex Reserves

a) Lack of export volume ~ Decline of Industrial sector ~ Death of economy!

Exports and Industrialization are the back bone of the economy.

" In FY 24, the exports were only \$26 billion

b) Lack of education ^{Switch heading and references with different pen} is a huge deterrent to economic uplift of the state.

Education is a prerequisite to economic uplift of the country. Illiteracy does not allow the country to achieve economic prosperity.
"In Pakistan 26.2 million children are out of school"

c) Health crisis is a phenomenon that does not allow the citizens to give their 100% potential to the economic structure.

When the citizens are not healthy, they are unable to contribute towards the society.
"For example, in

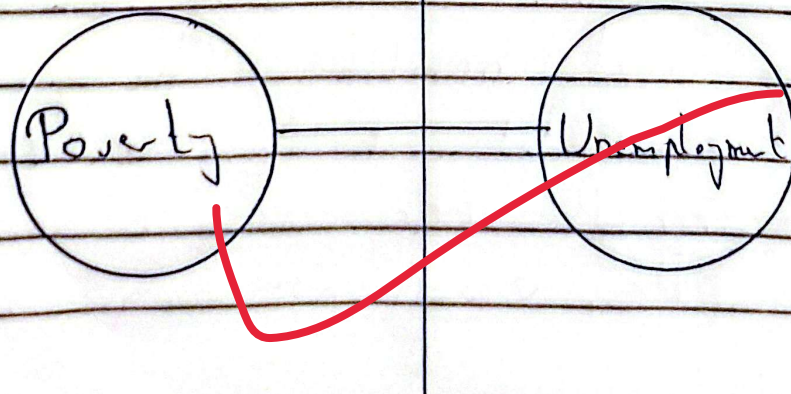
FX 2025, only 0.9% of GDP is allocated for health sector.

d) Aid dependent economy
~ A trap that does not have any exit point

When the economy is aid dependent, the country suffers. The foreign obligations are met by lending more and more loans from foreign lenders.

Pakistan foreign obligations are \$130 billion per annum.

III Effects of Economic crisis on the country



Child
Labour

Malnutri-
tion.

a) Rising poverty in the country is the back bone of all the major evils prevalent in the social fabric :-

The ~~ex~~ phenomenon of economic stagnation leads to poverty. The masses are unable to meet their daily requirements. Their status does not allow them to feed their families. For example, the poverty rate in Pakistan is 44.7%.

b) Rising unemployment is lack of jobs due to economic crisis :-

Due to lack of industrialization, there are no jobs created. As a result, the people are unemployed. For example, according to Econ. miv Survey, the unemployment rate is 6.3% in Pakistan.

Donor elaborate what is not asked

a) Rise in child labour
~ Replacement for unemployment
~ Violation of basic Human Rights:

The child labour rises because it is the only way the families can be fed. For example, according to UN, 38 million are involved in child labour in Pakistan.

IV Extensive Structural Reforms ~ Way forward!

IT export

Women
Empowerment

Increasing
Remittances

Establish
factories

a) Boosting IT export volume
↳ Ventilator for economy
of Pakistan:-

IT exports have the potential to enhance the forex reserves of the country. For example, in FY 25, IT exports were \$3.8 billion.

b) Increasing remittances
↳ Economic and financial
uplift:-

Remittances sent through legally accepted

means can help boost the economy. For example, in FY 25, remittances accounted for \$38 billion.

c) Empowering women → Contribution of brilliant minds towards economy:-

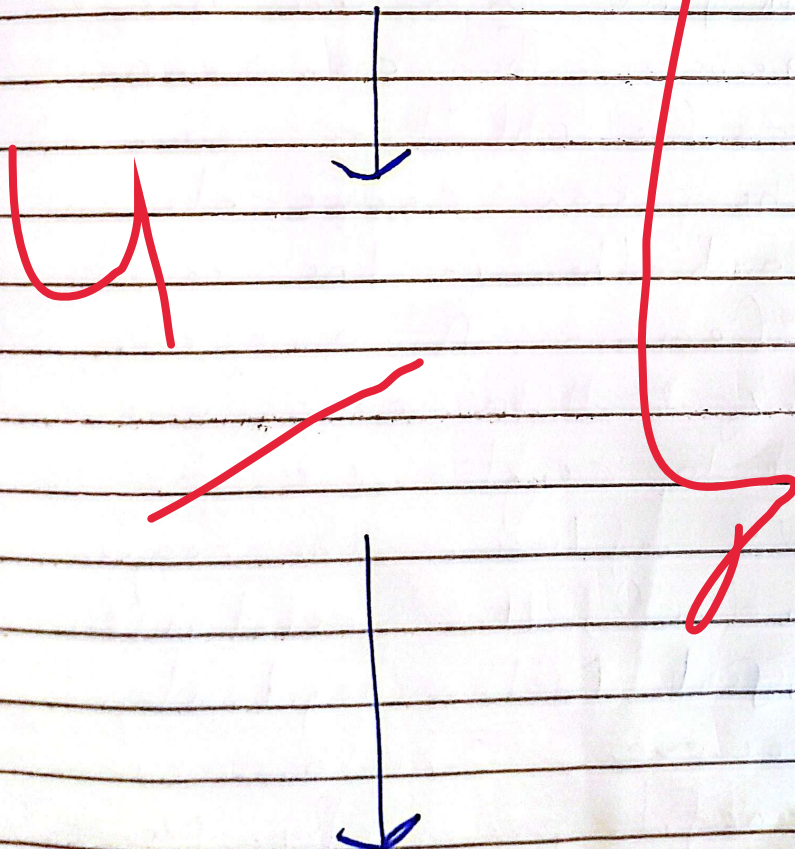
Women empowerment can lead to prosperity. This is a huge issue in Pakistan. Only 24% women account for the labour force. However, robust measures can solve the issue.

d) Industrialization → Establishing factories → provision of subsidies by the government for this sector:-

Can solve the problem.

Conclusion:-

Dealing with the economic crisis is a big problem. However, robust policy making and structural reforms can help the revival of the economy. **Reforms were asked part** in the **You have not addressed these well**

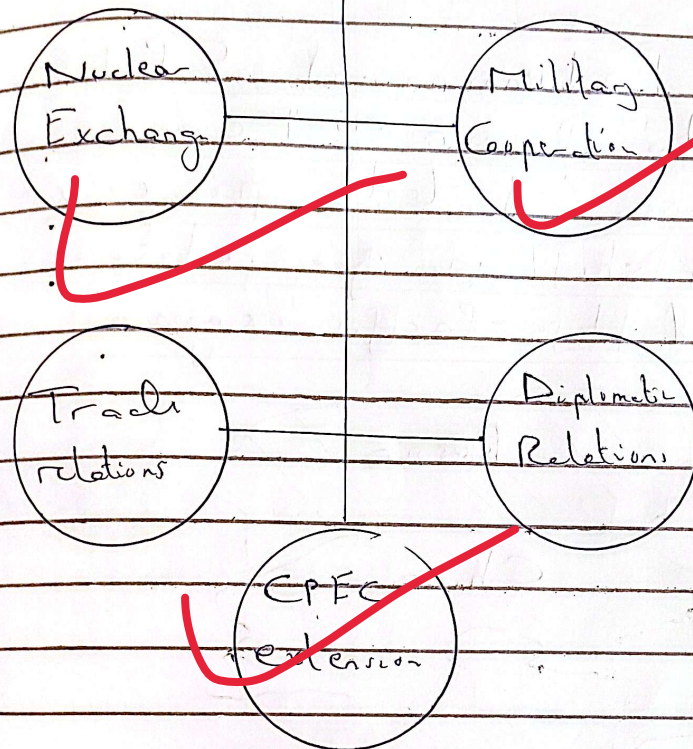


Question # (08)

I) Introduction :- Russia China growing Relations and it's implications :-

The growing relations of Russia and China can change the geopolitical landscape in the long run. In fact, both are nuclear powers. They can enhance trade relations. Similarly, they can cooperate with each other in the military domain. As a result, they will be considered as a counter-weight to US influence in the region. Indeed, this relation will affect Delhi negatively. However, Pakistan would benefit positively. Nevertheless, Tel Aviv will think twice before ~~entering~~^{encroaching} this region.

II) Prospects of Beijing and Moscow's growing relations :-

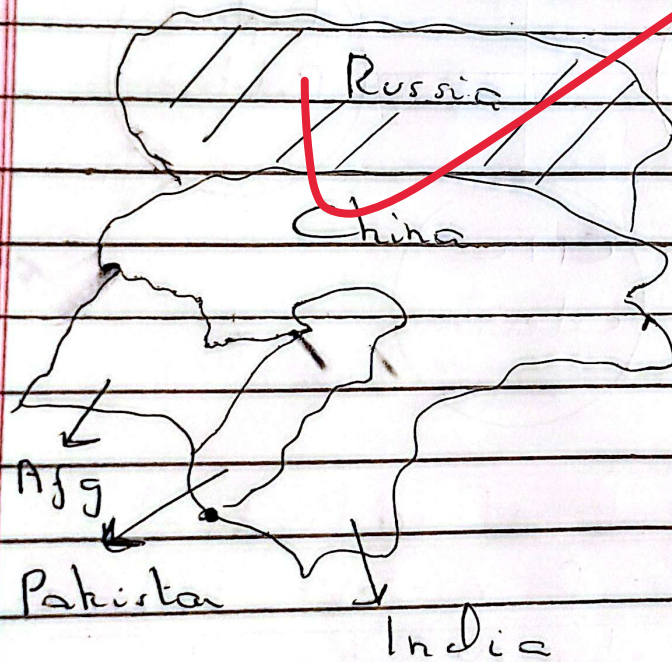


a) Prospects of potential exchange of nuclear technology and assets ~ Strengthening of Russian bear and Chinese Dragon's nuclear domains:-

➤ Growing relations between both nations can lead to nuclear cooperation

This can help both Putin and Xi to strengthen their nuclear capacities.

b) Extension of CPEC into Russia ~ Economic rise of both powers ~
A shift in geo politics and Irf-Pacific region:-



Extension of CPEC into Moscow can increase its legitimacy and credibility. This will change the geo economic of the region.

c) Enhancing trade relation
in the field of agriculture,
IT, educational assets &
Boosting relation between
two major poles in the
region:-

Enhancing trade relations will be favorable in the fate of both states. This is because the world has gone through a paradigm shift from geo politics to geo economics.

d) Extensive cooperation
in the field of Military
~ Exchange of technology
~ Army, Navy, Airforce
~ Strengthening of influence
in the region:

Owing to the contemporary situation, military cooperation is the need of the hour.

Donor build that lengthy headings

This is because there are many kinetic confrontations, like Russia - Ukraine and Israel - Palestine war, going on.

e) Boosting Diplomatic relations high-level state visits or Enhancing cooperation.

Boosting the diplomatic relations can enhance the role of both nuclear powers in the Asian region.

III Implications of Russia - China relations on global power politics:-

Countering
US
Influence

Prospect
for
Pakistan

Decline
of
Indian
hegemony

Cooperation
with
Iran

Hurdle
for
Tel Aviv

a) A counter-weight to
US domination in the
region ~ Trump's worst
nightmare ~ Shift in
Indo-Pacific policy

China and Russia
are historical rivals
of Washington. That
is why their cooperation
will not be fruitful for
Trump. Resultantly, US
influence in the region will
disintegrate gradually.

b) Decline in Indian
hegemony ~ Cooperation
of two nuclear powers ~

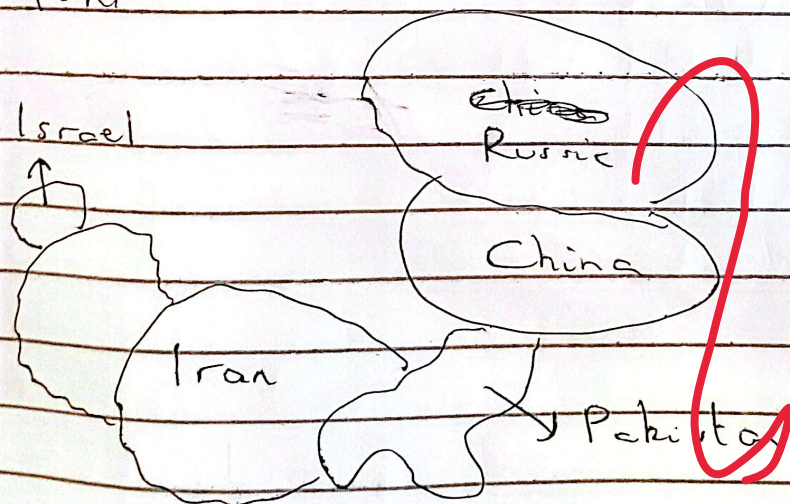
India : All season US ally :-
India is consid-
ered as an ally of US
in the region. It is a
counter weight to Beijing
expansion. However, China's
cooperation in the region
will lead to Moscow's
declining influence in the
region.

d) Prospects for Pakistan
w/ China all season ally
w/ Russian inclusion will
be seen as a turning
point :-

Pakistan will
benefit from this cooper-
ation because it is
all season ally of China.
As a result, indirectly
Islamabad's influence in
Moscow will follow an
upward trajectory.

e) Hurdle for Tel Aviv
~ 3rd nuclear powers: Pakistan,
China, Russia ~ Regional
Influence ~ Iran's Backup
for regional escalation for
war.

Tel Aviv will have
to think logically before
launching, or escalating,
the conflict with Iran.
This is because Iran is
close to Morocco, Beijing
and Islamabad. This
can potentially harm
Native Jews in the long
run.



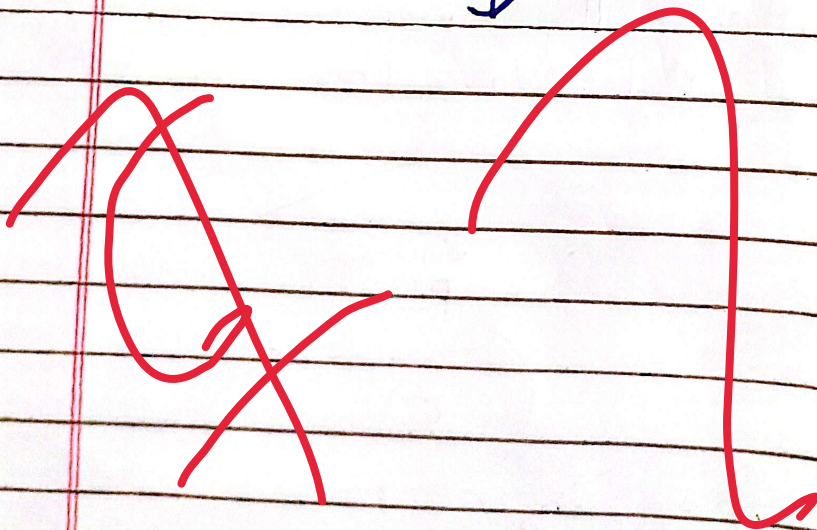
v) Conclusion:-

In conclusion, one can say that Russia and China's enhancing ties will change the global geo-political fibre. This can have a positive effect on ~~the~~ regional stability.

Weak presentation

Discuss your paper in tutorial

Substantially low paper



Question # (03)

I) Introduction:- Nuclear politics in Middle East
post US and Israel attack on Iranian nuclear sites:-

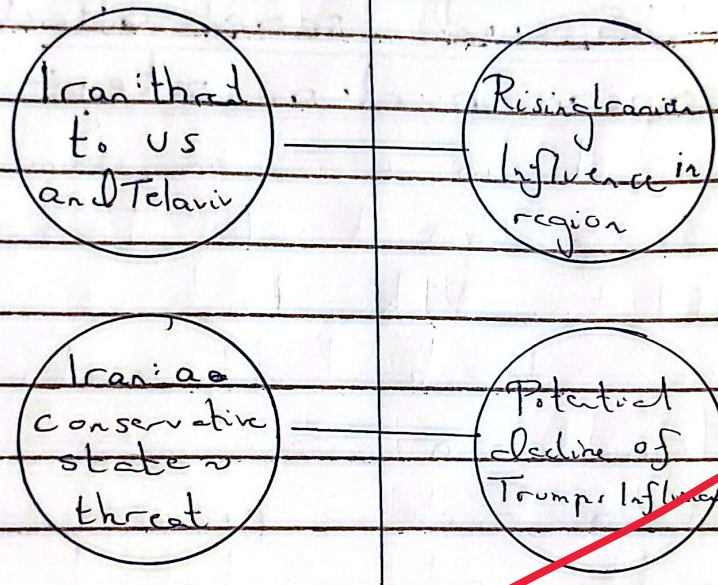
Iran is considered as a huge threat to Trump and Netan Yahu that is why they attacked its nuclear sites. Iran is a conservative state hence nuclear power in its hand is not considered safe by US and Israel.

However, in post attack, Iran will boost its nuclear programme. Similarly, it will plan a kinetic retaliation on US and Tel Aviv.

Also, if its nuclear programme turns out to be successful, it can target Washington and the Jewish state.

In this situation Pakistan should side with Iran because it could be the next target.

II) Decoding the reasons that led to attack on Iranian nuclear sites by U.S. and Israel:-



a) Iran: A threat to Washington and Tel Aviv
~ Retaliation of Iranian missiles on Israel ~
Potential nuclear confrontation :-

→ Iran is considered as a huge threat because it is not afraid to retaliate. In fact, if it's nuclear programme

turns out to be successful,
it can go for nuclear
confrontation with both
Trump and Netanyahu.

b) Conservative religious
nature of Iranian state
~ Anti-liberal elements in
Tehran ~ Nightmare for
Israeli defence systems
and US :-

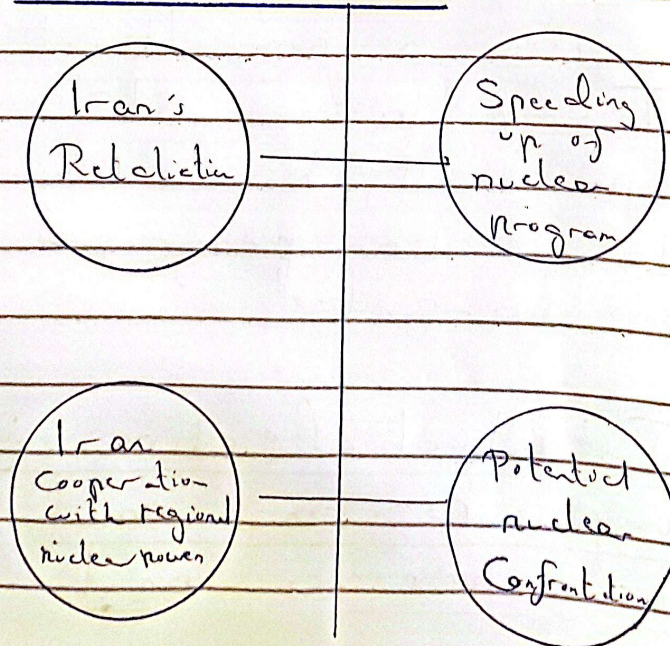
In fact, the leaders
of Iran are considered
extremists by the West.
This is because of their
controversial religious nature.
This poses a huge threat
to Trump because it
can potentially harm America
if the nuclear programme
is not targeted.

c) Potential decline of
Trump hegemony and
Israeli presence and

Elimination :-

Iran's nuclear programmes can lead to decline in Western influence in Middle Eastern and South Asian region. This can further exacerbate the notion of multi-polarity. Hence, Israel and the West does not want Iran to lead the regional geo politics.

III Future nuclear politics in Middle East post attack on Iran :-



a) Iranian retaliation ~
Threat to sovereignty
of state of Israel and
the western global leader:-

Iran can retaliate
in an aggressive manner
leading to losses

b) Speeding up and catalyzation
of Iranian nuclear program
to achieve nuclear power
states ~ a deterrent for US
and Tel Aviv :-

Authority at
Tehran will catalyze
the nuclear program owing
to war like situation

c) Potential Iran cooperation
with regional nuclear powers
for nuclear cooperation
and exchange ~ China, and
Russian role in Iranian perspective

2) Potential nuclear confrontation between Iran and the West ~ Threat to West ~ Potential extinction of State of Israel :-

US and Israel's fate depends on Iran nuclear program's success.

VI Foreign Policy Directives for Islamabad in the current geopolitical scenario

a) Anti Israeli stance ~ Palestine issue : core of foreign policy of Pakistan.

Islamabad has not recognized the state of Israel. This

is a core principle of its foreign policy

b) Supporting Iran in achieving nuclear status ~ Potential deterrent to war in the western neighbourhood.

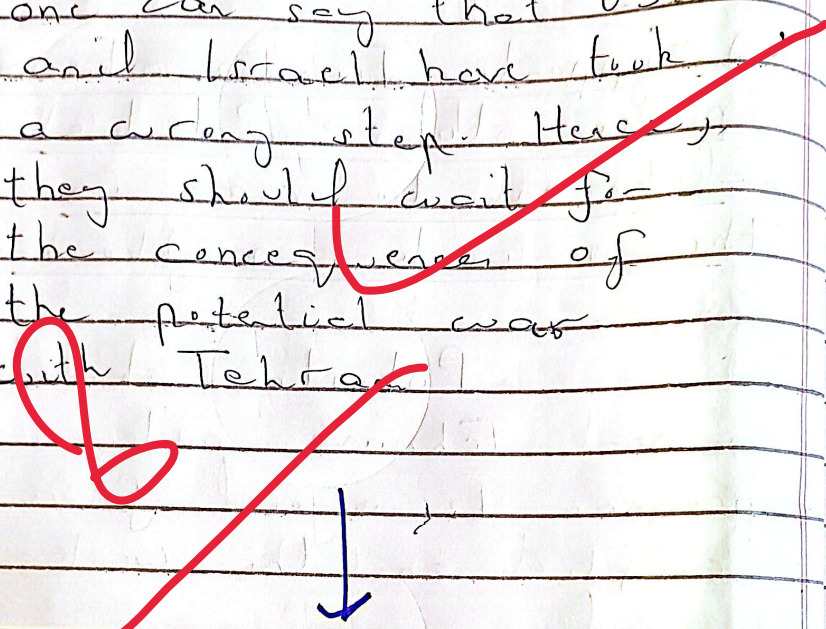
Pakistan should support Tehran's nuclear program to avoid future conflict on the western border.

c) Anti US and Tel Aviv stance because next potential target of Trump and Netanyahu could be Pakistan if Iran is completely crushed.

Israel's war has reached Pakistani western border. Hence, Islamabad should support Iran.

v) Conclusion :-

In conclusion,
one can say that U.S.
and Israel have took
a wrong step. Hence,
they should wait for
the consequences of
the potential war
with Tehran.

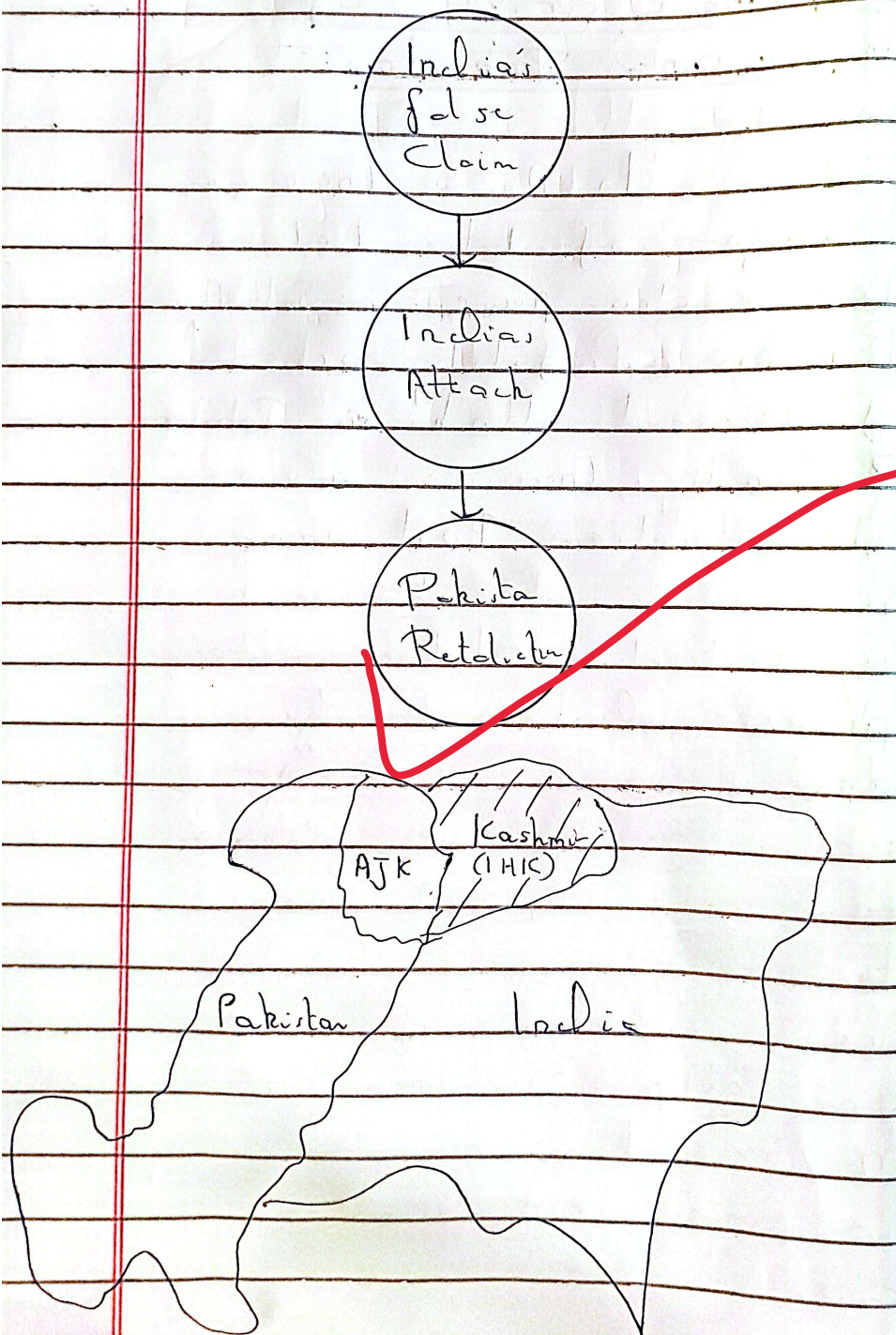


Question #65)

I) Introduction : Post conflict Diplomatic drives of India and Pakistan:

In 2025 there was a major confrontation between two nuclear powers in South Asia. Pakistan was falsely accused of terrorist attack in Pahalgarh. Resultantly, there was a war like situation. Post war scenario is characterised by restricted relations, military presence, declining trade and enhancing border security. However, Pakistan can use diplomatic means to solve the issue. Similarly, the mediation of UN can help. Also there are no resolution mechanisms in place that lead to war.

II) India-Pakistan confrontation is Decoding the scenario :-



a) India's false claim
~ Framework for political
scoring in Modified
India ~ lack of concrete
intelligence report :-

Modified Delhi
falsely claimed that
Islamabad is responsible
for terrorist attack in
Pahalgam.

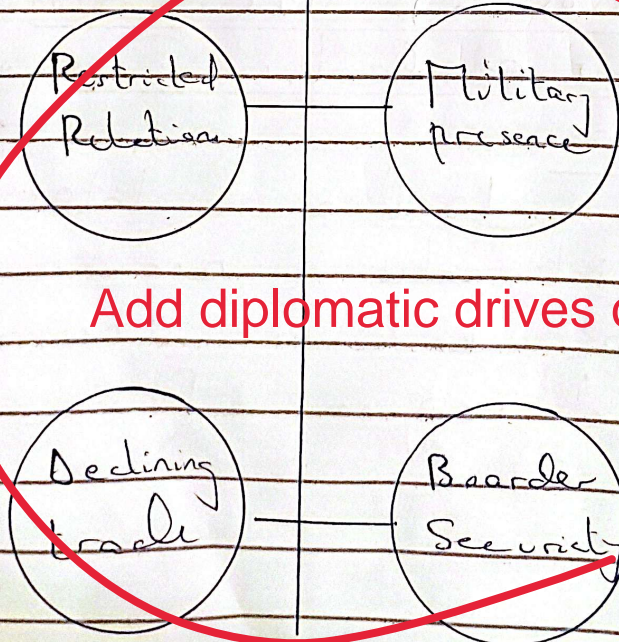
b) India's attack ~ encroachment
of settled boundary ~
Violation of International
norms ~ deaths of innocent
civilians :-

India violated
the international norms
by attacking in the
settled regions of
Pakistani.

c) Pakistan's retaliation
~ 3x factor deployed
by military ~ 26
locations targetted

Pakistan's retaliation
was felt in the administ-
rative quarters of
Delhi. This is because
it was deployed with 3x
factor (Operation Bhangra VI Marsoor)

III) Pakistan and India's
relations post confront-
ation :-



Add diplomatic drives only

a) Restricted relation due to fueling of tensions between two South Asian nuclear powers.

Relations between the two historical rivals have been further restricted post escalation.

b) Enhancement of military presence on the border region ~ LOC a major nuclear flash point.

Military confrontation has led to increased presence of Army on the border regions of both the South Asian nuclear powers.

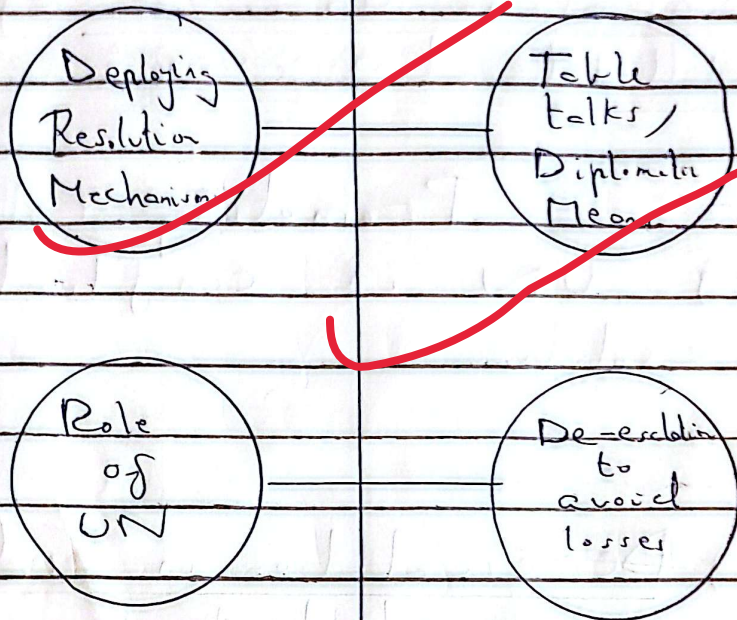
c) Decline in trade relations between both countries ~ First step after war:-

Decline in import and export relation is witnessed in the current tense scenario between India and Pakistan.

2) Enhancement of Border security ~ restricted diffusion and transport restrictions:-

War lead to enhancement of border security.

iv) Way forward for Pakistan
in dealing with this
crisis is



a) Deploying resolution
mechanisms can help
release tensions and
avert war like situation

This was the asked part

Deploying resolution
mechanisms is the need
of the hour to avert
a potential conflict

General instructions to get good marks in current affairs paper

Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15%

Subject specific language 15%.

Graphs and charts 10%

Add 12-13 headings in each question

the questions carry 3_4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well

always give headings from the question statement.. take words from the statement

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not align with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Good Luck