

Subjective Part - Part-II

Q no 2 (Answer)

Introduction:

In May 2025 US carried attacks on Iran's nuclear sites in Fordow, Natanz and Isfahan. US named this operation as 'Operation Midnight Hammer' which resulted after missiles exchange between Iran and Israel. Israel first launched unlawful pre-emptive strikes on Iran and Iran retaliated with missiles. US a permanent ally of Israel jumped into that war and after its attacks, it claimed that these attacks obliterated Iran's nuclear sites completely. These attacks especially US involvement in that war has wide implications on global power politics. US strategically repositioned itself and gave a message that it can jump in wars for sake of its allies especially Israel. While Russia got strategic gain

... because of US-entanglement in another warzone and its diverted focus from Ukraine. Similarly, China got diplomatic edge and has an opportunity to itself a soft power who does not involve in traditional-military wars. There is a strong realignment of multi-powers because of anti-US common grounds. It resulted in a huge shift from unipolar post-WWII world to multi-polar world order in global politics.

1- US strategic repositioning and overextension:

US's deepened involvement in Middle-East by military attacks and diplomatic backing of Israel to counter Iran and its allies in Lebanon, Yemen and Syria has multidimensional implications for US in geopolitics.

1.1: US as an aggressive state:

These attacks posted a hard image of US that resembles Israel's global hard image a lot. US gave clear message that for sake of allies like Israel it can go far beyond and it has left the world with impression that US can easily violate international law and has no respect for sovereignty of other states. As per article 2(4) of United Nations US has done sovereignty breach of Iran by such kind of use of force.

1.2: US is a threat for Global Peace:

US when positioned itself as a strong ally of Israel and did such attacks on nuclear sites then it was viewed as a threat for global peace. As IAEA forbids the attacks on nuclear sites as

Such attacks ^{can} leak potentially harmful radiations that is a threat for global peace and security.

2. Russia's strategic gain Amid US focus elsewhere:

Russia got strategic gain because of US diverted focus on multiple warfronts. During this time Russia did efforts to position US as an aggressor state and to get liberation from its own diplomatic isolation ^{that} happened after Russia's invasion in Ukraine.

2.1] Russia's Edge in Russia's Ukraine war:

Russia continued its progress in Russia-Ukraine war as US was unable to help Ukraine fully when it was stuck with Israel-Iran war. ~~PM~~ ^{President} of Ukraine Zelensky raised concerns

over these tensions when he had security concerns for Ukraine because of US-involvement in Israel-Iran war.

2.2. An opportunity to prove its stance:

Russia was left with an opportunity that US is an aggressor and hypocrite state because it condemns Russia's invasion in Ukraine while itself is involved in Genocide in Gaza and attacks in Iran. Russia showed diplomatic support for Iran and helped Iran indirectly because of involvement in Ukraine. President of Russia, Vladimir Putin clearly stated that Iran was not a nuclear threat and stated that US did violation of international law. So, in this situation Russia got diplomatic edge in geopolitics.

3. China's Diplomatic Maneuv- -ring and Soft Power Expansion:

3-1- China presented
as global peace leader:

China got another opportunity to portray itself as global peace proponent and clearly condemned the US's military involvement. China always favored ceasefire resolutions for Palestine also and successfully posted a soft image of the state in geopolitics.

3-2) China successfully convinced the world for moving on:

US's direct involvement in Iran-Israel war acted as a golden opportunity for China to portray US as a villainous state and a threat to global peace and security. Chinese President,

Xi Jinping stated in a tweet that world is read to move on without US. Because of diplomatic edge China swiftly ~~tried~~ to convince the world, on its stance.

3.3) A short-term break from US focus:

For a short term US's focus diverted from US-China trade war and from Taiwan also. China got edge in geopolitical games in multi-play fronts because of US attacks on Iran.

4- Emerging Multipolarity and Realignment of Global Alliance:

4.1- China-Russia alliance against US:

Russia
and China has common grounds of anti-US sentiments. Russia is sick of US-sanctions and China a major global adversary of US structured themselves

and aligned against US.
Russia and China on BRICS+
on many other platforms are
presenting alternatives to
US-led global order.

4.2) Emerging Multipolarity:

Russia and China are allies and
because of BRICS+ the
major economies of global
south are rising and as an
alternative unipolarity or
multipolar world order is
on rise. BRICS+ is successfully
functioning and Trump's policy
of alienating allies gave
a huge setback to NATO.
SCO economies are also
giving rise of multipolarity.

5) Pakistan's Stance: An Advocate of Peace for All:

Right now
Pakistan is enjoying a diplomatic
victory after India's attacks
and in this opportunity

Pakistan advocated for peace in the region. Pakistan, China and Russia Passed a resolution against these US attacks on Iran. Pakistan's army chief Field Marshal General Asim Munir during his meeting with Donald Trump also discussed Pakistan's endeavor stance for peace in region and support for Iran too.

Conclusion:

US attacked Iran's nuclear sites and got itself willingly entangled in Israel-Iran war. Already because of ^{ongoing} Genocide ~~in~~ in Gaza and then these attacks posted a hard image of US and gave the world a message that Israel can get ^{involve} US ~~in~~ in any kind of war. While Russia got diplomatic edge in Ukraine and China remained

Kindly link your question and main headings to the asked part
Discuss your paper in tutorial

bound to its policy of non-involvement in direct expansion as soft power. This resulted in a dynamic shift in global power politics from post-ww1 unipolar US-led world order to multipolar world order with China and Russia as key global powers.

Qnos

Introduction:

"we need nuclear energy now, and we will need it in the future."

(Conor-lamb)

This quotation resonated after us and israel attacked nuclear sites in Iran. Iran will now want more nuclear energy and there is a breakdown of diplomatic channels

after violation of international law by a global power like US. Nuclear arm race will again increase between adversary states while because of ^{strong} anti-west sentiment there will be another strategic alignment globally.

1: Collapse of non-proliferation treaty:

These attacks have weakened the credibility of NPT (Non-proliferation treaty) because israel an aggressive and nuclear state, although not declared officially, have used force against iran which is a member state who signed NPT and was supposed to be trusted. This whole situation ^{can} ~~has~~ collapse NPT treaty.

2 Increased Arm Race:

Iran will not immediately increase

Its efforts to acquire nuclear weapons as it has closely experienced the damage caused by US and Israel. This will lead to an arm race in Turkey, Egypt, UAE and other middle eastern countries probably.

3. Biasness of IAEA:

International Atomic Energy Authority [IAEA] has showed biasness by leaking reports of Iran's nuclear information to US and Israel. Because of this distrust now Iran has expelled nuclear watchdogs of IAEA immediately. This norm may be followed by other states.

4. Breakdown of Diplomatic Channels:

JCPoA (Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action) is dead now. And because

of no such agreement existing and their fate has made it more difficult for future diplomacy in nuclear politics

5) Anti-west Sentiments:

Because of strong anti-west sentiments there are negligible chances of future negotiations between Iran and west on nuclear politics and resulting in an increased instability in the region.

6) Strategic Realignment of Powers Globally:

China and Russia are long standing and constant allies and other emerging powers are joining this alliance to challenge US-led monopolar world order and give an alternative ^{as} multipolar world.

General instructions to get good marks in current affairs paper

Conclusion:

Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15% Graphs and charts 10%

Add 12-13 headings in each question

the questions carry 3-4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well

always give headings from the question statement.. take words from the statement

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not align with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Good Luck

Recent attacks of US and Israel on Iran's nuclear sites have resulted into more unstable less

Cooperative results in nuclear

politics. There is a weak credibility of NPT, increased

arm race in the world, weakening diplomacy,

distrust on multilateral organizations like IAEA

and a strong realignment of global powers to

form a multipolar world.