

General instructions to be followed to pass is the essay

pass

topic?

1- Spend time on rightly comprehension of the topic, you won't pass the essay unless and until you addressed the asked part

Not the asked part.

2- Try to make your main heading in the outline from the words in the question statement

You are supposed to provide comparative analysis.

3- Try to add hook in the introduction. The length of introduction must be of 2 sides

4- your topic sentence in your argument must be aligned with the ending sentence

5- Avoid firstly, secondly, thirdly etc. in outline (Phishing, Honey Trap, Scamming).

6- add references in your arguments with proper source, Go for diversification of references

(Karl Marx view).

7- Do not add new idea or point in Conclusion

2.3.2 Psychological problem.

8- You won't pass the essay if make more than 4-5 grammatical mistakes

2.4 Road Accidents

9- outlines that are not self explanatory or does not aligned to with the essay statement

are liable to mark 0 and the essay would become null and void

Q5 Urbanization leads to Climate Change.

3. The Threats of Climate Change.

3.1 Natural Disasters

2022 Flood Pakistan, 2005 USA Hurricane

2005 Earthquake Pakistan.

4. Climate Change is irreversible;
Urbanization is irreversible.

4.1. Paris Agreement: a Success.

You haven't understood the topic at all.

You are supposed to draw a comparison between both

Urbanization, as an Indian economist defines it is increase in people living in cities as compared to the total population of the country.

Urbanization, as an Indian economist Ashish Basu defines it, is "the increase in urban population in proportion to the total population over a period of time." Urbanization along with climate change is a pressing issue of modern world. It poses many threats i.e. increased crime rate, disease outbreak, lawlessness, road incidents, and dust but not the least climate change. All these threats are hard to manage and are almost irreversible. On the other hand, the climate change is reversible through consistent actions and agreement between countries, for instance, the Paris Agreement (2015). Therefore, when Urbanization and climate change

You don't need to provide information in your introduction

are composed, Urbanization pose greater and almost irreversible threats and is therefore or more threatening position in than climate change.

Urbanization, which means rapid movement of people from rural area to cities for settlement, brings with it innumerable problems.

Firstly, cities become over crowded which leads to population density.

A fair example is Mumbai,

India which is the hub of

educational and industrial center and yet the most densely

populated city in the whole

world. The dense population

may seem ignorable at first; but it brings with it problems.

Like beggary, disease outbreak,

and slum area. It is easy

to control disease by isolating people to their homes; but

where dozens of family members

Weak argumentation.

case living in the same building,
the disease spread becomes
almost impossible to control. For
instance, during the COVID-19
outbreak (2020), China and India

were the most suffered countries.

The reason was the population
density. The second problem is

the formation of **slum areas**.

Slum areas are those least
developed areas where resources
are scarce, and infrastructures
aren't developed. People below the
poverty line are doomed to live
there. These slums are present
in the periphery or sometimes
in the cities. Slums don't exist
in villages because in villages,
people manage to cultivate
crops for basic life sustainability.

The third problem is **beggary**.

Beggary has become a profession
in big cities. Beggars take
advantage of rich and middle-

Illegible

class and use emotional appeals to take money out of their pockets. Beggary is almost negligible.

in rural areas because of less:

class differences: Beggary in cities.

leads to further problems.

like: deliberate skipping schools, illiteracy, child rape cases, etc.

~~Secondly, increased crime rate is also a bane of urbanization.~~

~~Where people from rural areas move to big cities, criminals take advantage of the situation.~~

~~The criminologist: Shaw and McKay describe this relation between:~~

~~crime and movement of population in his theory: Social Disorganization Theory.~~

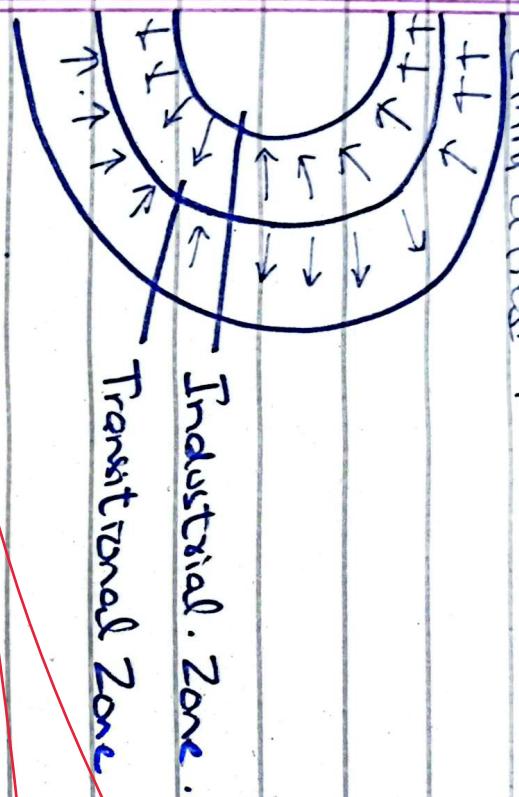
~~The city~~

The region around the industrial cities is what Shaw and McKay called: Transitional zone.

In this zone, movement of people is maximum to it.

You are not providing your own thoughts at all

becomes hard both for the police, intelligence, and social administration to observe the infiltration of outsiders. Transitional zone becomes the centre of mixed ethnicities.



In Pakistan, Lyari is the transitional zone near Karachi. Theft, robbery

is rampant in this area because:

Police intelligence agencies find it hard to spot criminals.

many reasons why crime control is hard in Lyari area. One of the reasons is

police personnel to citizens

ratio. According to the United

Nations recommendation, for every 50 people, there has to

be 1 police personnel. In developing

and developed countries, the

ratio is ~~far~~ unbalanced. In

Pakistan, the ratio is 450:1

In Punjab, it exceeds 540:1.

In such scenario, increased

urbanization further makes it

difficult for police to manage

crime. Third cause of increased

crime in cities is the apathy

People naturally and spontaneously

become apathetic in urban

areas. This decrease the crime

reporting, and makes it easy

for criminals to do crime.

The case of **Noor Makhdam**

in the F-7 sector of Islamabad.

was as result of apathetic

neighbourhood, who didn't stop

the murder even though they

had suspected it. Finally,

cause of increase crimes in

urban areas is know-how of

technology and Anti-social

intelligence. Increased Literacy has exposed youth to AI and 5th generation warfare tactics.

Phishing, Scamming, Spamming, Hacking, Honey Trap, cyber-rampage in urban side. Karachi Police has reported 1500 cases of

Phishing and Scamming in June.

2025. (Police Bureau).

Footnote, Islam

difference and Islam consciousness is another issue of modern Capitalist cities. Karl Marx termed it "exploitation of proletariat at the hands of Bourgeois". According to Marx, Bourgeois use religion to trap poor. "Religion is used as an opium for poor. (They are taught) work is good; leisure is bad."

In this way, the urban industrialist exploit newly moved population on lower wage. This not only increase

the day up and to
the day up and to

• gradually in place of this
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there will result in a lot

of hair will become
redundant

of the epidermis layers

Another problem of urbanization
is alienation from nature

Studies have proved that

walking on grass release dopamine

in one's brain which reduces

depression. • Yale University. 2024

research has also proved that

happiness index is lesser in

urban area as compared to

the rural area. That's why

the terrorist, and sadist are

the urban people, usually and

smoking

Fifthly, urbanization

has increased the mortality

rate due to increased, modern

infrastructure i.e. Highways,

Bridges, Flyovers, skyscrapers

and elevations. When infrastructure is not managed, it leads to great destruction in natural disasters. Moreover road accidents, much more frequent in urban areas as compared to rural areas. Over-speeding takes dozens of lives everyday.

last but not

the least urbanization itself is the biggest contributing factor to climate change. When people move to big cities leaving rural areas, the need to construct more houses, schools, hospitals, industrialist pushes government and people to speed up deforestation. This increase floods - caused disasters. Moreover, Industrialization increases carbon emissions (CO_2) which exacerbate climate change.

Climate Change is a primary issue but not the main issue. In the urbanization Despite the fact that women's sexual violence, rapes and harassment are the numerous crimes which are reportedly spiked in places i.e. 2022 flood of Godavari, Khatima, Hurricane (2022), the disasters can be controlled by following the

The Paris Agreement (2015)

It has ^{to} been far proved to be a successful attempt to control Climate change. The target of controlling CO₂ emission is met by many developed countries like China.

In summary,

both urbanization and Climate change are pressing issues but the threat of urbanization surpasses that of climate

Must attend the tutorial session for further suggestions and mistakes.

Must work on your topic comprehension.

Work on your phrasing.

Language must be improved

Weak argumentation

It is possible to control and reverse climate change by making joint treaties. To do this the power of self-regarding it. But it is impossible to reverse the movement of carbon back to total zero.
 