

General instructions to be followed to pass the essay where is the topic?

1- Spend time on rightly comprehension of the topic, you won't pass the essay unless and until you addressed the asked part.

Not the asked part.

2- Try to make your main heading in the outline from the words in the question statement

You are supposed to provide comparative analysis.

3- Try to add hook in the introduction. The length of introduction must be of 2 sides.

4- your topic sentence in your argument must be aligned with the ending sentence

5- Avoid firstly, secondly, thirdly etc. in outline

6- add references in your arguments with proper source. Go for diversification of references

7- Do not add new idea or point in Conclusion

8- You won't pass the essay if make more than 4-5 grammatical mistakes

9- outlines that are not self explanatory or does not aligned with the essay statement are liable to mark 0 and the essay would become null and void

2.5 Urbanization leads to Climate Change.

3. The Threats of Climate Change.

3.1 Natural Disasters

2002 Flood Pakistan, 2005 USA Hurricane

2005 Earthquake Pakistan.

4. Climate Change is reversible;

Urbanization is irreversible.

4.1. Paris Agreement: a Success.

You haven't understood the topic at all.

You are supposed to draw a comparison between both

Urbanization, as an Indian economist defines it is increase in people living in cities as compared to the total population of the country.

Urbanization, as an Indian economist Ashish Bose defines it, is "the increase in urban population in proportion to the total population over a period of time." Urbanization along with climate change is a pressing issue of modern world.

It poses many threats i.e. increased crime rate, disease outbreaks, lawlessness, road incidents, and just but not the least climate change. All these threats are hard to manage and are almost irreversible. On the other hand, the climate change is reversible through consistent actions and agreement between countries, for instance, The Paris Agreement (2015). Therefore, urbanization and climate change

You don't need to provide information in your introduction

are compared, Urbanization pose greater and almost irreversible threats and is therefore a more threatening ^{problem} than climate change.

Urbanization, which means rapid, movement of people from rural areas to cities for settlement, brings with it innumerable problems.

Firstly, cities become overcrowded which leads to population density.

A fair example is Mumbai, India which is the hub of

educational and industrial centres and yet the most densely

populated city in the world.

The dense population may seem ignorable at first; but it brings with it problems

like beggary, disease outbreak, and slum areas. It is easy

to control disease by isolating

people to their homes; but

where dozens of family members

Weak argumentation.

Illegible

are living in the same building, the disease spread becomes almost impossible to control. For

instance, during the COVID-19

outbreak (2020), China and India

were the most suffered countries

The reason was the population density. The second problem is

the formation of slum areas.

Slum areas are those least

developed areas where resources

are scarce, and infrastructure

isn't developed. People below the

poverty line are doomed to live

there. These slums are present

in the periphery or sometimes

in the cities. Slums don't exist

in villages because in villages,

people manage to cultivate

crops for basic life sustainability.

The third problem is beggary.

Beggary has become a profession

in big cities. Beggars take

advantage of rich and middle

class and use emotional appeals to take money out of their pockets. Beggary is almost negligible in rural areas because of less class differences. Beggary in cities leads to further problems like deliberate skipping schools, ill health, child rape cases, etc.

You are not providing your own thoughts at all

Secondly, increased crime rate is one of the main reasons. When people from rural areas move to big cities, criminals take advantage of the situation.

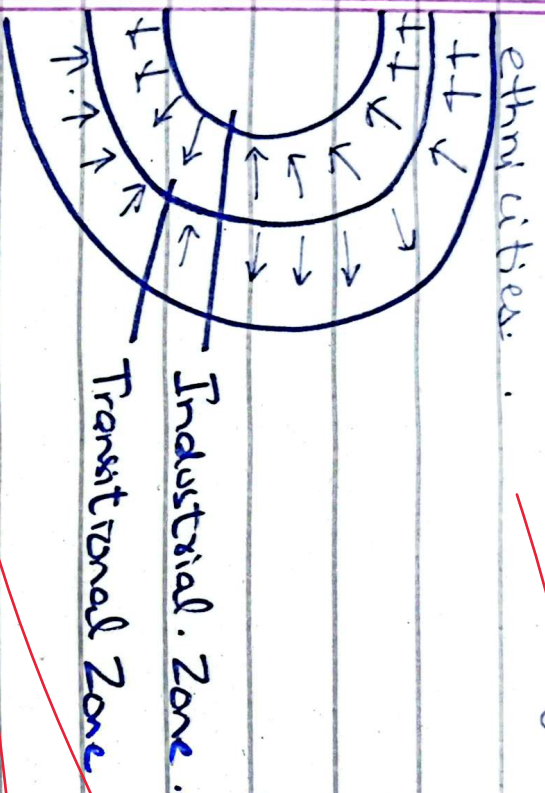
The criminologist, Shaw and McKay, described this relationship.

Urban and movement of population in his theory. Social Disorganization Theory. The city

The region around the industrial cities is what Shaw and McKay called Transitional zone.

In this zone, movement of people is maximum as it

becomes hard both for the police, intelligence, and local administration to observe the infiltration of outsiders. Transitional zone becomes the centre of mixed ethnicities.



In Pakistan, Lyari is the transitional zone near Karachi. Theft, robbery is rampant in this area because police intelligence agencies find it hard to spot criminals.

many reasons why crime control is hard in Urban area. One of the reasons is police personnel to citizens ratio. According to the United Nations recommendation, for every 50 people, there has to

ratio.
be 1 police personnel. In developing and developed countries, the ratio is far unbalanced. In Pakistan, the ratio is 450:1.

In Punjab, it exceeds 540:1. In such scenarios, increased urbanization further makes it difficult for police to manage crime.

Third cause of increased crime in cities is the apathy. People naturally and spontaneously become apathetic in urban areas. This decreases the crime.

repeating, and makes it easy for criminals to do crime.

The case of Noor Mahdum in the F-7 sector of Islamabad was a result of apathetic neighborhood who didn't stop the murder even though they had suspected it. Fourth.

cause of increase crimes in urban areas is know-how of technology and Artificial.

intelligence. Increased literacy has exposed youths to AI and. Few generations warfare tactics. Phishing, Scamming, Spamming, Hacking, Honey Trap. are rampant in urban side. Karachi police has reported. 1500 cases of Phishing and Scamming in June. 2015. (Police Bureau).

Fourthly, class.

difference and class consciousness is another issue of modern capitalist cities. Karl Marx termed it 'exploitation of proletariat at the hands of Bourgeois'. According to Marx, Bourgeois use religion to trap poor. "Religion is used as an opium for poor. (They are taught) work is good; leisure is bad."

In this way, the urban industrialist exploit newly moved populations on lower wages. This not only means

the class gap and hostility ^{cause} is jealousy in proletarian. This for their heads is one and. lower class will witness of their misery become revolution of the capitalist/urban lords. Another problem of urbanization is alienation from nature. Studies have proved that walking on grass release dopamine in one's brain which reduces

depression. • Yale University, 2024 research has also proved that happiness index is lesser in urban area as compared to the rural area. ~~That's why~~ the ~~terrorist~~, and Sadist are the urban people, usually and. ~~smallly.~~

Fifthly, urbanization has increased the mortality rate due to increased, modern infrastructure i.e. Highways, Bridges, Flyovers, ~~sky scrapers~~

and elevators. When infrastructure is not managed, it leads to great destruction in natural disasters. Moreover road accidents, ^{mur} are more frequent in urban areas as compared to rural areas. Overtaking takes dozens of lives everyday. Last but not.

The least urbanization itself is the biggest contributing factor to climate change. When people move to big cities leaving rural areas, the need to construct more houses, schools, hospitals, push government and ^{industries} to speed up deforestation. This means floods - caused. disasters. Moreover, Industrialization ^{carbon} increases ^{emissions} CO₂. which exacerbate climate change.

Climate Change is a pressing issue but not as ^{urgent} as the ^{industrial} revolution. Despite the fact that women sexual violence, rape, and harassment are the heinous crime which are reportedly spiked in floods i.e 2002 flood of Andhra Pradesh Hurricane 2005 (USN), the disasters can be controlled by policy.

The Paris Agreement (2015)

has been ^{to} proved to be a successful attempt to control climate change. It's target of controlling CO₂ emissions is met by many developed countries i.e China.

In summary, both urbanization and climate change are pressing issues but the threat of urbanization surpasses that of climate change.

Must attend the tutorial session
for further suggestions and
mistakes.

Must work on your topic
comprehension.

Work on your phrasing.

Language must be improved

Weak argumentation

It is possible to control
and reverse climate change
by making joint Trustees.
value for the power of
self-healing, but it is
impossible to reverse the
movement of climate
back to rural area.